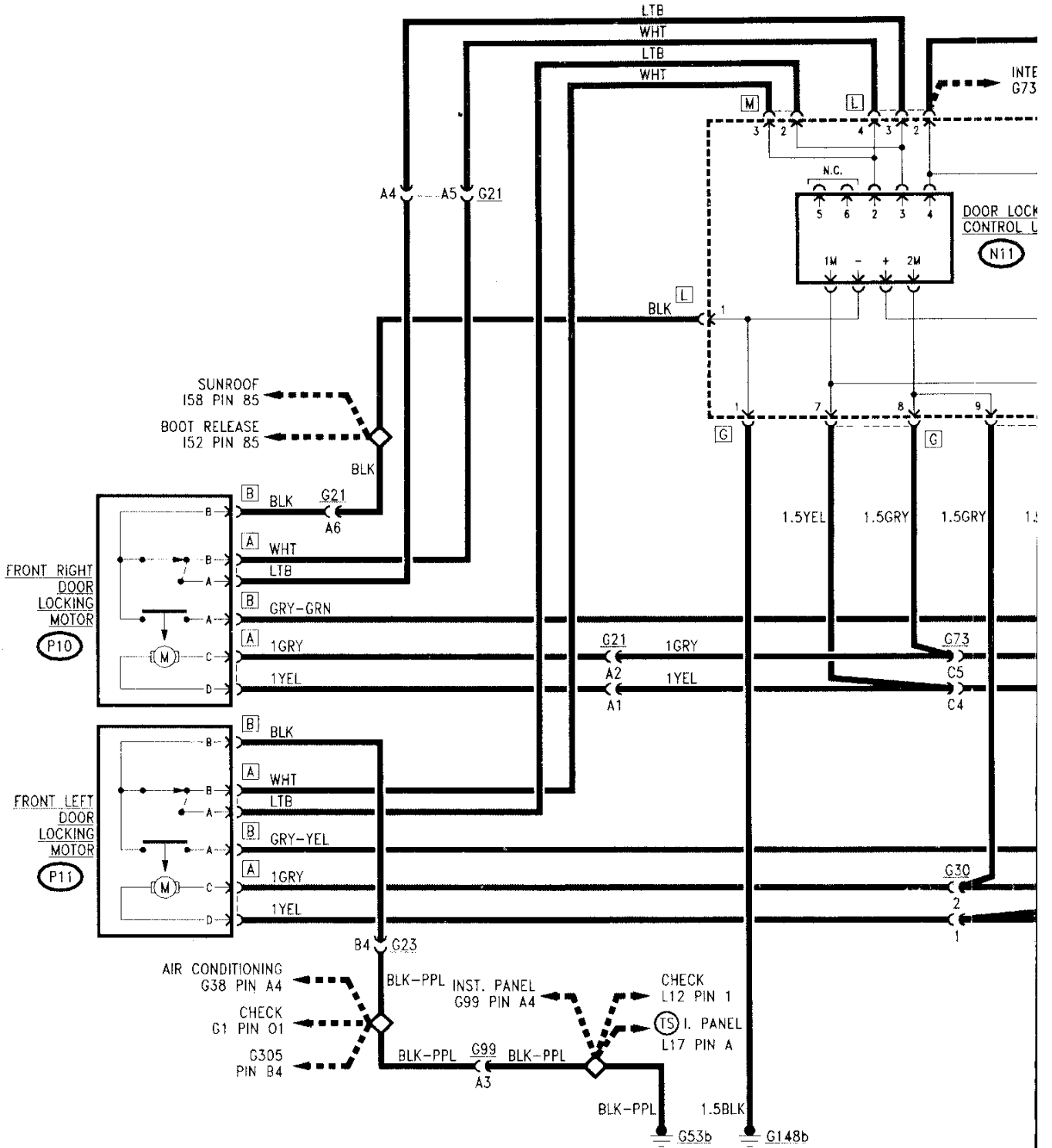


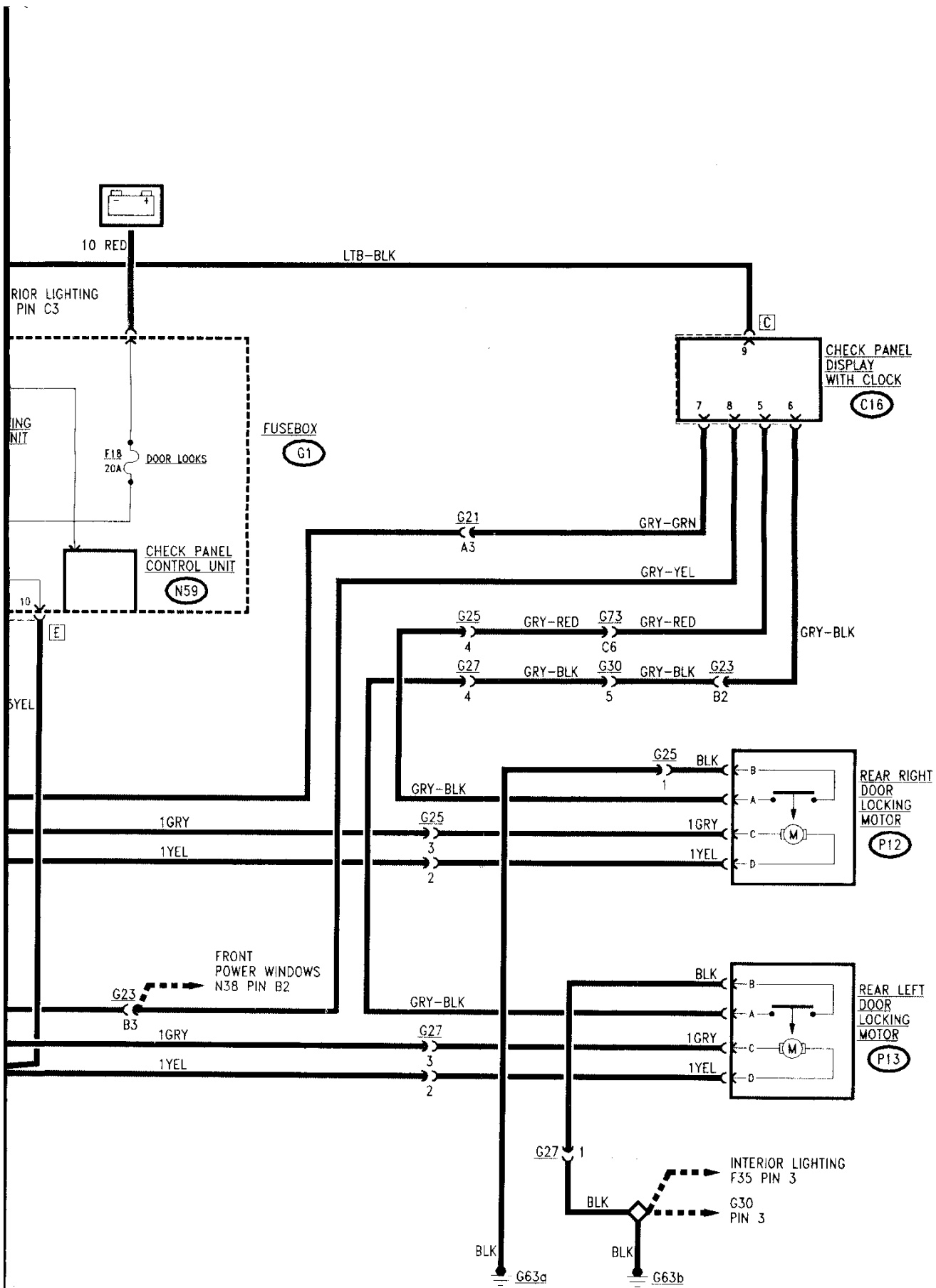
DOOR LOCKING SYSTEM

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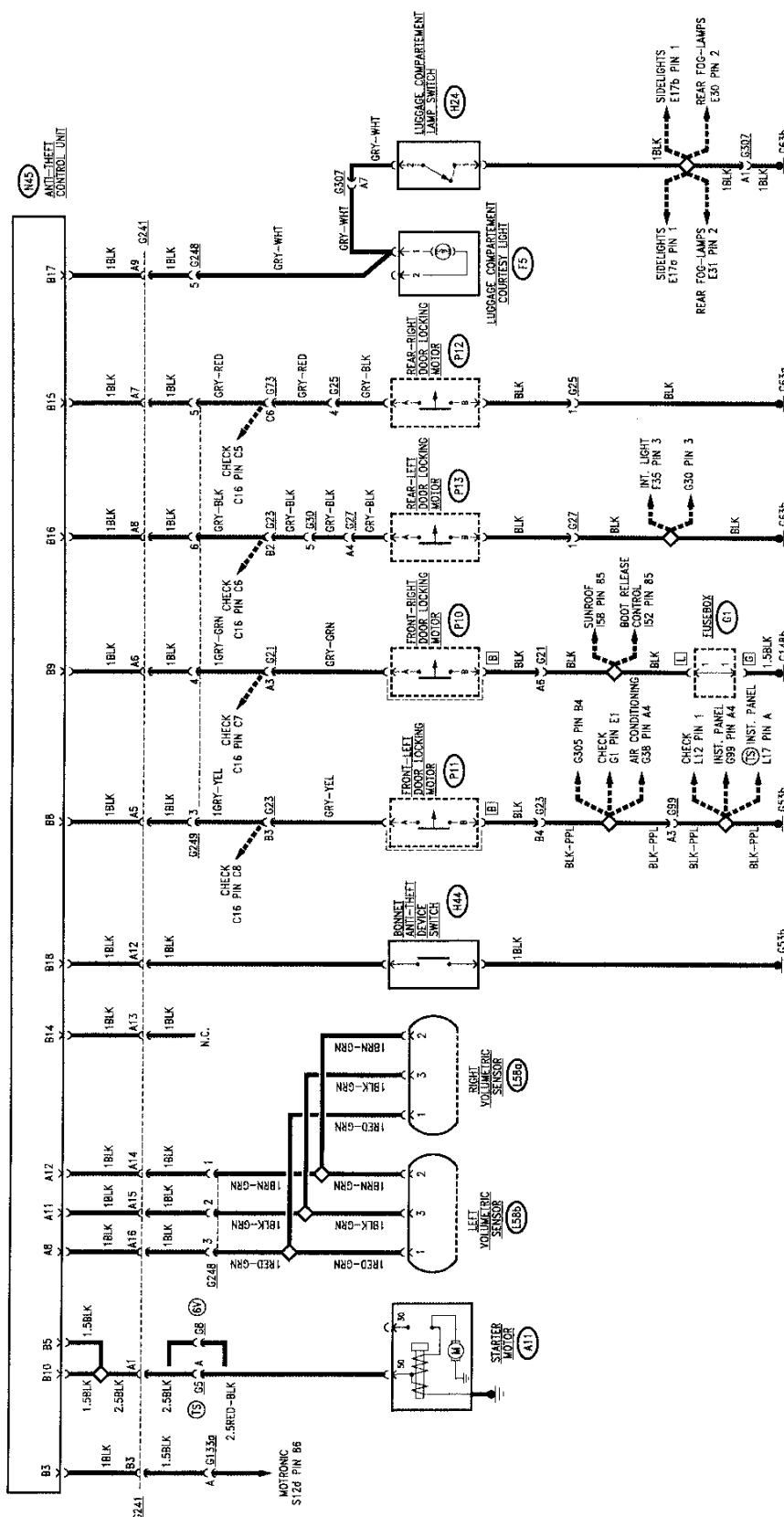
WIRING DIAGRAM





WIRING DIAGRAM B

N.B: All the wires located in the luggage compartment are BLACK (BLK) in order to decrease the risk of tampering if the luggage compartment is opened without triggering the switch (H44)



GENERAL DESCRIPTION

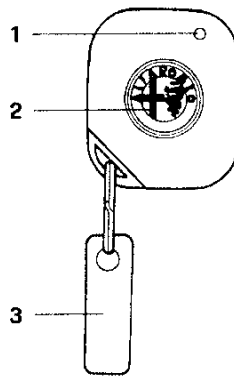
As an optional the vehicle can be set for the installation of an anti-theft device coupled with the remote controlled centralized locking system.

The device used is of the perimeter/volumetric (V.A.S.) type fitted with a single compact unit which includes the electronic control unit and the siren. The system is "universal" as it offers the possibility of using the remote control, to set the control unit according to the requirements of the various countries (acoustic level and exclusion of flashing of hazard warning lights).

NOTE: THE V.A.S. ALARM SYSTEM IS, FOR THIS VERSION, COMBINED WITH THE ALFA ROMEO CODE SYSTEM: THIS WAY DOUBLE PROTECTION FOR ENGINE STARTING IS GIVEN:

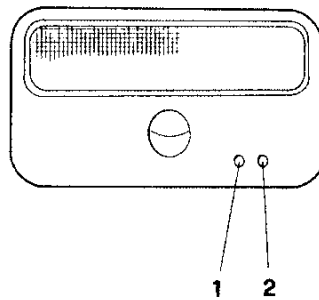
- INHIBITING OF THE IGNITION/INJECTION CONTROL UNIT (ALFA ROMEO CODE);
- IGNITION/INJECTION CONTROL UNIT SUPPLY CUT OFF (V.A.S.).

The **transmitter**, protected by a rubber shock-proof shell is composed of a printed circuit and an infrared emitter. It is battery powered (2 3 V lithium batteries) and each time the relative button is pressed it sends an infrared beam in the direction in which it is pointed. It is an infrared device and continually transmits the code number for the entire time during which the button is pressed. A led comes on each time a signal is emitted.

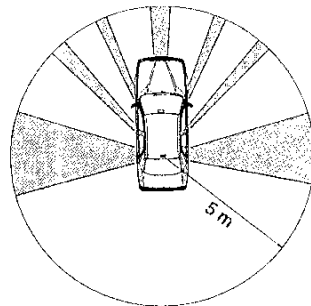


Transmitter
 1 - Led
 2 - Command button
 3 - Plaque showing transmitter code

The **receiver**, built into the rear roof light is an electronic device which captures the infrared signal through a protruding dome on the receiver itself. A led will also come on on the receiver when the signal is received while a button permits the memorization of the secret access code. The particular shape of the dome enables the signal to be captured through 360 degrees as long as the transmitter is no more than 5 metres from the receiver (see shaded area in diagram).



Receiver
 1 - Store button
 2 - Led

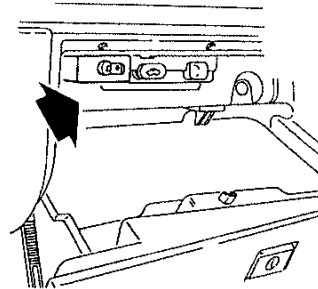


Shadow areas and operating radius of remote control

The **electronic control unit** also includes a **siren** of the compact type and is located under the front left-hand wing behind the lokari.

The siren operates with different intensity depending on the programming for the various countries (see indication given below).

The **emergency key** used to deactivate the system is located in an easily accessible position: in the glovebox next to the glovebox light itself.

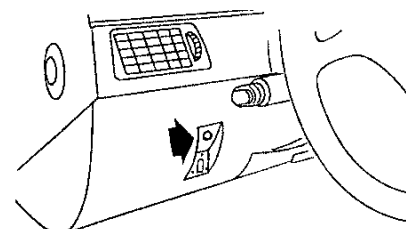


The same switches used for the door locking system are used to control the doors and boot (see "Door locking system").

The bonnet is covered by a **switch**. All the switches signal the "open" state of the doors or bonnet/boot controlled (closed = earth signal to control unit).

The two **volumetric sensors** make it possible to increase the surveillance ensuring that the vehicle is not broken into. These are located above the rear doors, one operating as a transmitter and the other as a receiver. The ultrasound beam which is emitted from the first (that on the left) must be captured in its entirety by the second (on the right-hand side) otherwise an alarm signal is sent to the electronic control unit.

The systems **led** (red, of the high efficiency type) is located on the dashboard to the left of the steering wheel and signals the state of the system and any anomalies (see description below).



OPERATION

ENABLING/DISABLING

It is only possible to enable the alarm when the ignition key is in the STOP position.

ENABLING is possible by pressing the button on the transmitter.

DISABLING is obtained by pressing the same button once again.

To obtain the most efficient switching, press the button until a visual and acoustic signal are noted (feed-back).

N.B. The system is protected against unauthorised recording of the secret code.

Enabling

Press the button whilst pointing the transmitter towards the receiver dome. Acoustic and optical signals will be noted (for the markets/versions foreseen).

Disabling

Press the button pointing the transmitter towards the receiver dome. Also for disabling acoustic and optical signals will be noted (for the markets/versions foreseen).

COMPLETE DEACTIVATION OF THE SYSTEM

If the batteries of the transmitter are flat or the system is not working properly, the alarm system can be deactivated using the emergency key on the control unit. When the car is delivered this emergency key must be in the "ON" position. Turning the key to "OFF" the system is deactivated completely. In the specific version for some markets, only the batteries inside the control unit/siren are

deactivated, leaving the alarm system activated as it is still supplied by the car battery.

With the key at "OFF" the surveillance of the cable cutting/battery disconnection is no longer activated.

Set this key to "OFF" and disconnect the battery cable if the vehicle is left unused for long periods (over 1 month).

"SURVEILLANCE" MODE

During the "surveillance" mode (car closed and alarm activated) the dissuasion led flashes at 0.8 Hz, in this conditions, the system;

- checks the doors, bonnet and tailgate;
- checks that the battery is connected and that the leads are intact;
- checks that the ignition key is not being tampered with;
- checks movements inside the passenger compartment (volumetric sensors);
- cuts off the supply to the starter motor (provided that the key is turned to MARCIA) and deactivates the engine electronic control unit.

ALARM MODE

The system enters the alarm mode when one of the surveillance sensors detects an abnormal situation.

The alarm mode can trigger a warning system to the outside (activation of the siren and blinkers, with times varying according to the versions/markets). There are other countermeasures such as: cutting off the engine supply (Motronic control unit supply) and starter motor supply cut off.

The alarm ceases:

- with a command from the transmitter (deactivation);
- 25 min. after the last activation of the alarm mode;
- by turning the emergency key. (N.B.: in this case the alarm activated condition is stored in the control unit memory).

SELF-DIAGNOSIS

UPON ACTIVATION the system carries out self-diagnosis (indicated by the flashing of the LED at 4 Hz). If a fault is found, the LED will identify it through a special flashing code as shown in **table 1**.

Table 1: Selfdiagnosis signals

Type of flashing	Meaning
8 Hz, duration 2,5 sec.	Door/bonnet/tailgate left open or faulty switch
Fixed light, duration 2,5 sec.	Faulty volumetric sensors
16 Hz, duration 2,5 sec.	Fault in electronic control unit

When a door or bonnet/tailgate is found to be open/faulty or when a fault is detected on the volumetric sensors, the corresponding sensor is cut off by the surveillance mode and a beep signal is given one second after they are reactivated.

WHEN THE ALARM IS DISABLED the dissuasion LED flashes to indicate which of the sensors triggered an alarm during surveillance (see **table 2**).

N.B.: the signal is cancelled turning the ignition key to MARCIA

Table 2: Signals indicating alarms

N. Flashes*	Component with alarm
1 Flash	Right front door
2 Flashes	Left front door
3 Flashes	Rh door rear
4 Flashes	LH rear door
5 Flashes	Volumetric sensors
6 Flashes	Bonnet
7 Flashes	Tailgate
8 Flashes	Key-operated supply cut off
9 Flashes	Battery supply cut off
10 Flashes	At least 3 causes of alarm contemporaneously

(*) If there is more than one, the alarm codes are presented in sequence.

The flashes last for 0.5 sec. with an interval of 1.5 sec. between them.

In addition to the automatic SELF-DIAGNOSIS described here, it is also possible to check the system by MANUAL DIAGNOSIS (see "FAULT-FINDING").

INHIBITING THE INTERIOR SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM

It is possible to inhibit interior surveillance in one of the following ways:

a) in close sequence (prior to enabling the alarm system): starting from the MARCIA position, move the key to: STOP, MARCIA, STOP.

Confirmation of the inhibition of the interior surveillance system is given by the lighting up of the dissuasion LED for appr. 2 sec.

b) starting from the key in the MARCIA position, press the button on the receiver (for less than 0.5 sec.) no longer than 8 sec. before turning the key to STOP.

Confirmation that the interior surveillance system is deactivated is given by the lighting up of the LED on the ceiling light for appr. 2 sec.

The next time the key is turned to MARCIA the interior surveillance system is re-enabled.

WARNING: It will be possible to turn the key to MARCIA for a maximum of 30 sec. without re-enabling the interior surveillance system (for example to allow the closing of electric windows which may have been left open accidentally).

SELF-ENABLING (only for certain Markets)

The self-enabling system ensures that the alarm system is partially enabled automatically after a certain period of time - 4 minutes - from when the car is left by the driver.

This takes place under the following two conditions:

- ignition key moved from MARCIA to STOP;
- opening followed by closing of the driver's door.

The surveillance system operates in the same way as when activated by the remote control with the exception of the following points:

- the doors are not locked;
- interior surveillance is not activated.

The opening of the driver's door before the delay time for self-enabling - 4 minutes - stops and resets the counter: the closing of the door will make the counter resume from the beginning.

In order to regain possession of the car, the owner must disable the system via the remote control, which must be pressed twice in two separate phases:

- the first press activates the alarm system completely;
- the second one deactivates the alarm system and opens the doors.

PROGRAMMING THE TRANSMITTER

Upon leaving the factory the receiver contains a "UNIVERSAL" code which can be controlled by a "UNIVERSAL" transmitter for inspection and moving the car in the factory. On delivery it is therefore necessary to reprogramme the receiver with the transmitter code so that only the owner will have authorised use of the vehicle.

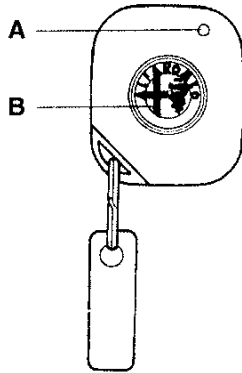
There are two possible programming modes:

- a) before entering the password: **SIMPLIFIED PROGRAMMING;**
- b) after entering the password: **PROTECTED PROGRAMMING;**

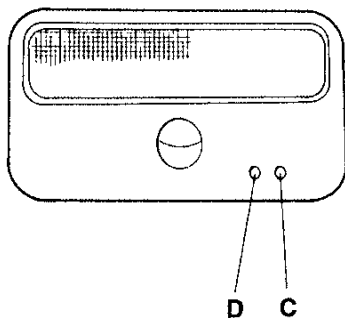
The memorising of a transmitter must be carried out with:

- the alarm system deactivated (by remote control); the warning led on the panel must be off;
- the emergency key at "ON";
- the ignition key at STOP.

Each transmitter has a label with a four-figure number to protect the system from unauthorised programming (protected programming) which must be removed by the customer on delivery of the vehicle and kept in a safe place.



Transmitter
A - Luminous led
B - Control button



Receiver
C - Luminous led
D - memorising button

SIMPLIFIED PROGRAMMING

Simplified programming is for use when no remote controller data has previously been entered in the memory and the system needs to accept all transmitters, i.e. when the memory has not yet been "locked" by protected programming.

In this programming mode as many codes as required are recognised, but only the last four are memorised.

Proceed as follows:

1. press button **D** on the ceiling light: LED **C** flashes;

NOTE: if the led does NOT flash, check that the alarm system is de-activated or

that the receiver on the ceiling lamp is correctly powered.

2. keeping the receiver button **D** pushed, press the transmitter button **B**, point it towards the receiver, but at least 20 cm. from it: the led of transmitter **A**, must flash no more than once;

3. LED **C** lights continuously indicating that the code has been memorised: at this point the operator can release button **D** to end programming.

In the 3 sec. following the release of the button, it is possible to programme the country code to suit the country in which the car will be used.

This is performed by pressing in quick succession the button of the receiver **D**, as shown in **table 3**.

If the button is not pressed, the country code defaults to E.E.C. In the event of further memory storage operations, the last one remains in the memory.

If the procedure has been carried out correctly, the LED on receiver **C** will flash 6 times, indicating that the code has been memorised on both the ceiling light receiver and in the control unit, if not, LED **C** will flash 18 times and it will be necessary to repeat the entire procedure starting from point 1 of simplified programming, after checking the correct connection between the control unit and the ceiling lamp

Table 3: Country Codes

No. of presses	Country
1	ITALY
2	GERMANY (*)
3	FRANCE
4	SWITZERLAND
5	UNITED KINGDOM
6	HOLLAND
7	USA
8	EEC
9 / 10	Others

(*) Not used in this country, because in this country a specific control unit with a special operating logic is foreseen.

As it is not easy to carry out this procedure in such a short time as 3 seconds, a **different procedure for entering the Country code** is recommended. To do this, proceed as follows:

- open the bonnet;
- turn the ignition key from MARCIA to STOP: within 15 seconds the bonnet button must be pressed 7 times in quick succession in less than 10 seconds; 5 beeps will indicate entry in MANUAL DIAGNOSIS (see FAULT-FINDING). During these 5 beeps press the bonnet switch once again. A last long beep will signal the acceptance of this new operation;
- keep the button pressed throughout the duration of the long beep. The latter signals entry into the country programming mode, thus the possibility to enter the country code;
- release the switch and press it within 10 seconds the number of times mentioned in table 3 to select the operating mode of the country required (each press will have a feedback beep).

N.B. To enter another remote control repeat the operations from point 1 of simplified programming, provided that the memory has been "loked" as described below.

PROTECTED PROGRAMMING

To prevent unauthorised persons from entering their own code, it is necessary to protect ("lock") the memory; this operation takes place automatically after 256 activations/deactivations of the alarm system, or by entering the password (locking the memory manually).

Locking the memory manually

Protected programming can be entered by the Owner by entering the Password (four digit code on the transmitter label) before 256 activations/deactivations (for example on a new car during pre-delivery, when all the codes of the remote controls given to the Customer have been entered).

To enter the Password:

1. Press the button on receiver **D** for appr. 2 seconds; LED **C** will flash for the whole time in which the button is pressed.
2. Release button **D**: after appr. 2 seconds LED **C** will flash once indicating the possibility to enter the first digit of the password.
3. Press the button of the receiver **D** the number of times corresponding to the first figure of the password (for example if the Password is 5.2.0.3. press 5 times). Each time the button is pressed LED **C** lights up briefly to confirm;
4. After appr. 2 seconds from the last press on button **D** (the fifth in the example) led **C** will flash again to ask for the next figure.
5. Proceed as described above for all the other figures.

NOTE:

When the password (see example) contains a "0" there is no need to press button **D**, simply wait for the request for confirmation of entry indicated by the next flash.

When the four figures of the Password have been entered, the LED on the receiver **C** can behave as follows:

- **it does not light up**: this means that the Password has been entered correctly and that it belongs to one of the codes of the remote controls memorised;
- **it stays on continuously** for several seconds meaning that the password has not been entered correctly or it

does not correspond to any of the remote controls memorised. In this case, when LED **C** goes off, the correct Password should be entered beginning from point 1.

With the correct entry of the password the memory is "locked".

From now onwards, if attempts are made to memorise a new remote control, after transmitting the new code, LED **C** on the ceiling light will stop flashing to indicate that the operation is unsuccessful.

In this case, to enter the code of the new remote control the memory has to be "re-opened" by the following procedure.

Memory opening

When the memory has been "locked" further remote control codes are entered by "**manual memory opening**".

The memory is opened as follows:

1. press the button on receiver **D** for appr. 2 seconds; LED **C** will flash for the whole time in which the button is pressed;
2. Release button **D**: after appr. 2 seconds LED **C** will flash once indicating the possibility to enter the first digit of the password.
3. Press the button of the receiver **D** the number of times corresponding to the first figure of the password (for example if the Password is 5.2.0.3. press 5 times). Each time button **D** is pressed LED **C** lights up briefly to confirm;
4. After appr. 2 seconds from the last press on button **D** (the fifth in the example) led will flash again to ask for the next figure.
5. Proceed as described above for all the other figures. It should be noted that when the password (see example) contains a "0" there is no need to press the button, simply wait for the next request.

When the Password has been entered, the LED **C** can behave as follows:

- **it stays on continuously** meaning that the password has not been en-

tered correctly or it is not present in the memory. Repeat the memory opening operations (with the correct password) from point 1;

- **it starts flashing**: this means that the password has been entered correctly (memory opening) and that it belongs to one of the remote control codes memorised.

At this point to memorise the code of the new transmitter proceed as described at point 1 of "Simplified programming".

When the new remote control has been entered the memory returns to the "locked" mode.

N.B.: The alarm system is activated/deactivated only by the code of the last transmitter memorised correctly (with the key at "ON").

In fact this code is memorised contemporaneously by both the receiver and the alarm control unit.

Any transmitters memorised previously in the receiver, though they have different codes, utilise the code of the last transmitter memorised to control the theft alarm. If previously the receiver and alarm system were regularly controlled by a transmitter and subsequently another transmitter is memorised with the alarm system key at "OFF", the code of this subsequent transmitter is memorised by the receiver, which regularly operates central door locking, while the code of the first transmitter remains in the control unit. Under these conditions, the alarm system can no longer be controlled by the transmitter, which can only operate door opening/closing.

Simply setting the alarm system key to "ON" and memorising another new transmitter, the problem remains unsolved, as the system can duly memorise a new code only if this has been memorised with the alarm system key at "ON" and in succession after the first transmitter. It is necessary to "open the memory" (as described previously) with the first transmitter, and then correctly enter the other transmitters.

WARNING: It should be noted that each single component of the anti-theft system installed on the car becomes an integral part of it and must not be altered or tested on other cars, even if of the same model. Therefore, never exchange control units and/or receivers between two vehicles. If a control unit is replaced, the memorising procedure must be repeated "re-opening" the memory. If a receiver (ceiling lamp) is changed, simplified programming must be carried out followed by protected programming.

FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The anti-theft system is controlled by the electronic control unit **N45** which is integrated with the siren.

The control unit is powered directly by the battery at pin A3 and crosses fuse **G258** (15A) at pin B7. The key-activated supply reaches pins B4 and B12.

Pin A9 is earthed (**G53b**).

The system activation signal comes from receiver **N67** to pin A2 of the control unit.

Through the receiver **N67** the opening/closing of the doors using the door locking control unit **N11** in fusebox **G1** is activated (for greater detail see "Door locking devices").

The control unit controls the closing of the doors and bonnet/boot through the door switches **P11**, **P10**, **P13**, **P12** (these are the same as those for the door locking device) which send an earth to pins B8, B9, B16 and B15. The bonnet is controlled by the switch **H44** which is connected to pin B18 and the boot by switch **H24** (which lights the luggage compartment light - see "Internal lighting") which is connected to pin B17.

The two volumetric sensors **L58a** (right, which acts as a receiver) and **L58b** (left, transmitter) receive power supply and earth from pins A8 and A11 of the control unit while the alarm signal returns to pin A12.

In addition to closing the doors, carried out directly by the receiver **N67**, the control unit activates the "blinker" (flashing

of the hazard warning lights) sending a signal to switch **B12** through which these lights are activated manually; from pin B1 for the right-hand lights and from pin B2 for the left-hand lights.

Pin A1 of the control unit sends a 12V signal to the led **D31** when the conditions require it.

The emergency key **B97** makes it possible to disengage the system immediately by connection to the control unit: the common power supply starts from pin B13 and returns to pin A7 when the key is in the ON position and to pin A4 when the key is in the OFF position.

The anti-theft system intercepts the "key to starting position" signal (pins B6 and B11) which is passed on to the starter motor **A11** (from pin B5 to pin B10) only if the system is not subject to an alarm.

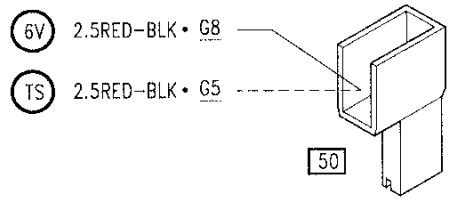
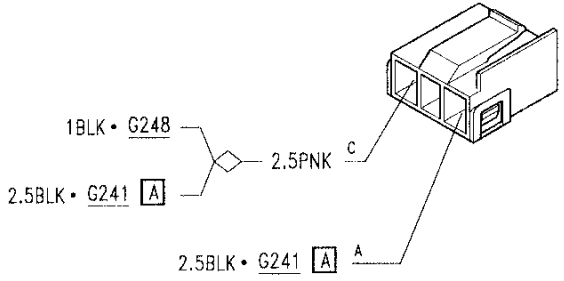
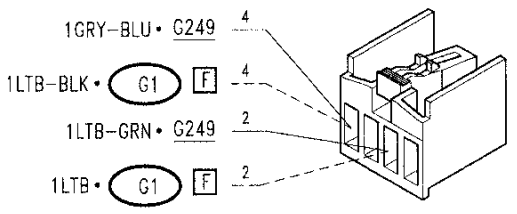
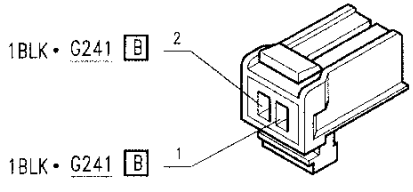
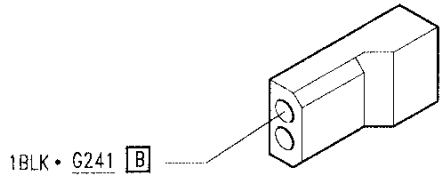
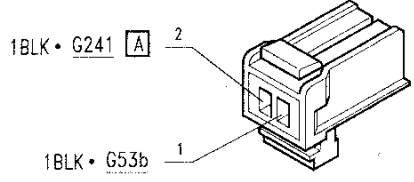
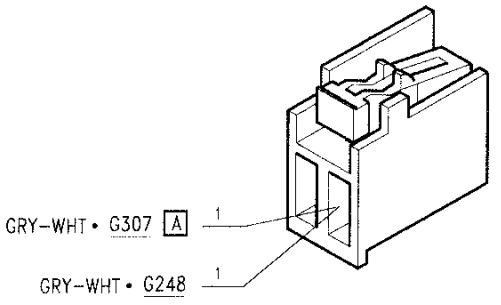
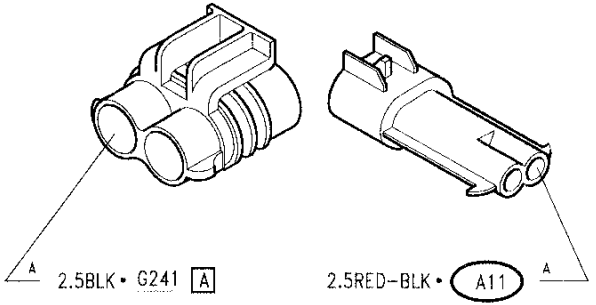
In the event of an alarm the power supply to the electronic injection control unit **S11** are cut off. This power supply (12V) is sent from pin B3 to **S11**.

The system can be connected to the Alfa Romeo Tester through connector **T7**. The diagnosis signal - line K - leaves pin A6 of the control unit.

21B-8

ANTI-THEFT DEVICE

COMPONENTS AND CONNECTORS

<p>Starter motor</p>	<p>(A11)</p>	<p>Ignition switch</p>	<p>(B1) (B)</p>
			
<p>Hazard warning light switch</p>	<p>(B12) (B)</p>	<p>Emergency key switch</p>	<p>(B97) (A)</p>
			
<p>Emergency key switch</p>	<p>(B97) (B)</p>	<p>Anti-theft device led</p>	<p>(D31)</p>
			
<p>Luggage compartment light</p>	<p>(F5)</p>	<p>Multiple connection</p>	<p>G5</p>
			

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The door locking system is formed by an electronic control unit which controls and commands the door locks; each of these is composed of a gearmotor for blocking/releasing the locks, a control switch (connected to the electric circuit for the front doors only) and a switch signalling that the doors are open.

The logic of the control unit does not permit the blocking/releasing of the locks if a "door open" signal reaches it through the Check Panel (see "Check Panel").

The correct closure of all four doors permits the simultaneous activation of the gearmotors acting on either the control switches, from inside by the buttons, or from the outside with the key.

NOTE: for safety reasons the switches on the rear doors are only mechanical (and act only when the relative door is closed) and do not act as an electric locking/unlocking control.

FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The door locking control unit **N11** is located in the fusebox **G1**.

It is supplied by battery voltage through fuse **F18** (20A) and is grounded.

Pins 2 and 3 receive a signal interpreted as a lock/unlock command originating from the switches of the front right **P10** and front left **P11** door locking motors; this signal is also "controlled" by the Check Panel control unit **N59** (see "Check Panel").

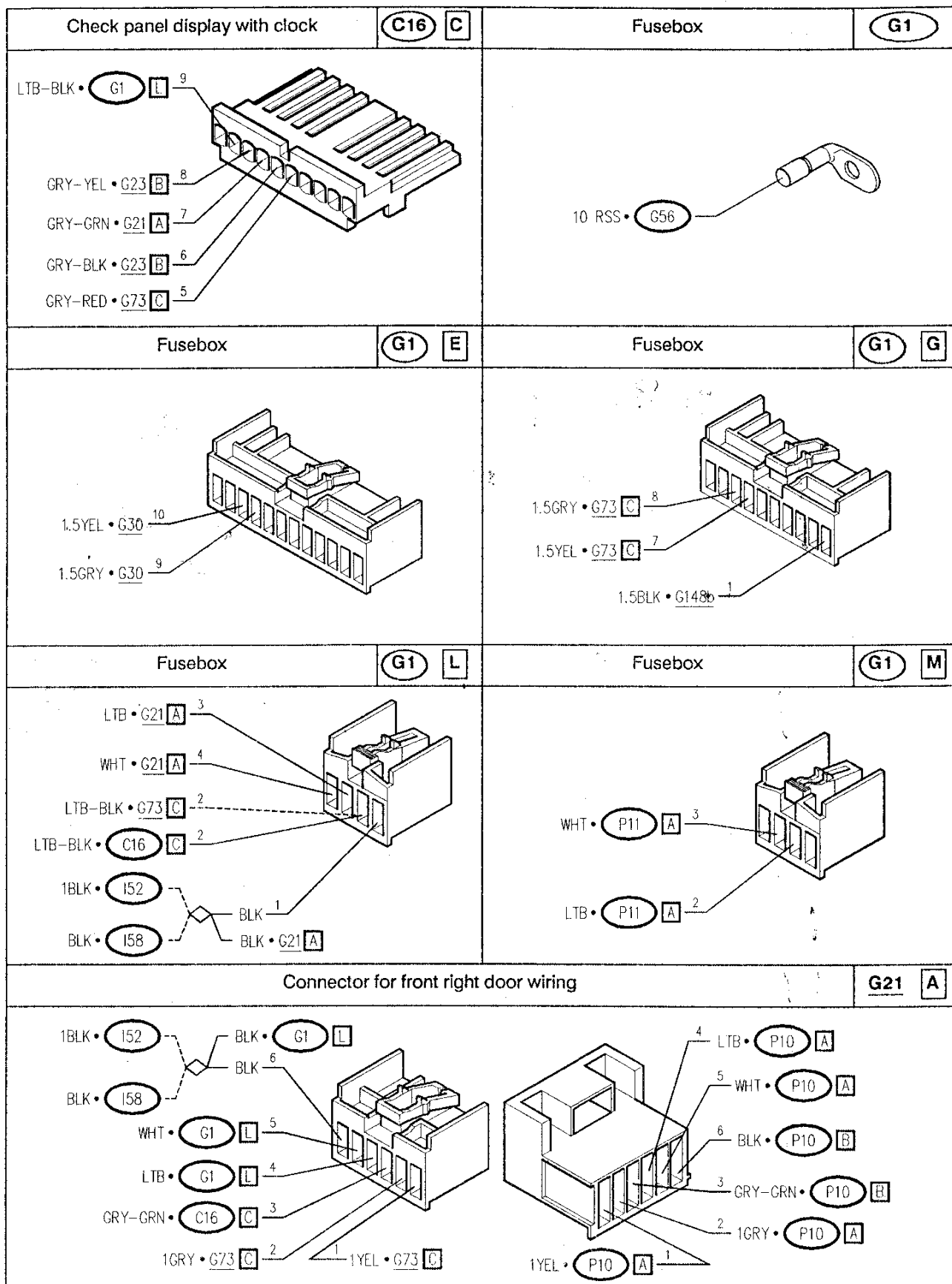
The logic of the control unit **N11** checks that there are no doors open; no signal must therefore reach pin 4 from the Check Panel display **C16** which collects all the signals from the "door open" switches of the four door locks **P10** front right, **P11** front left, **P12** rear right, and **P13** rear left (see also "Check Panel").

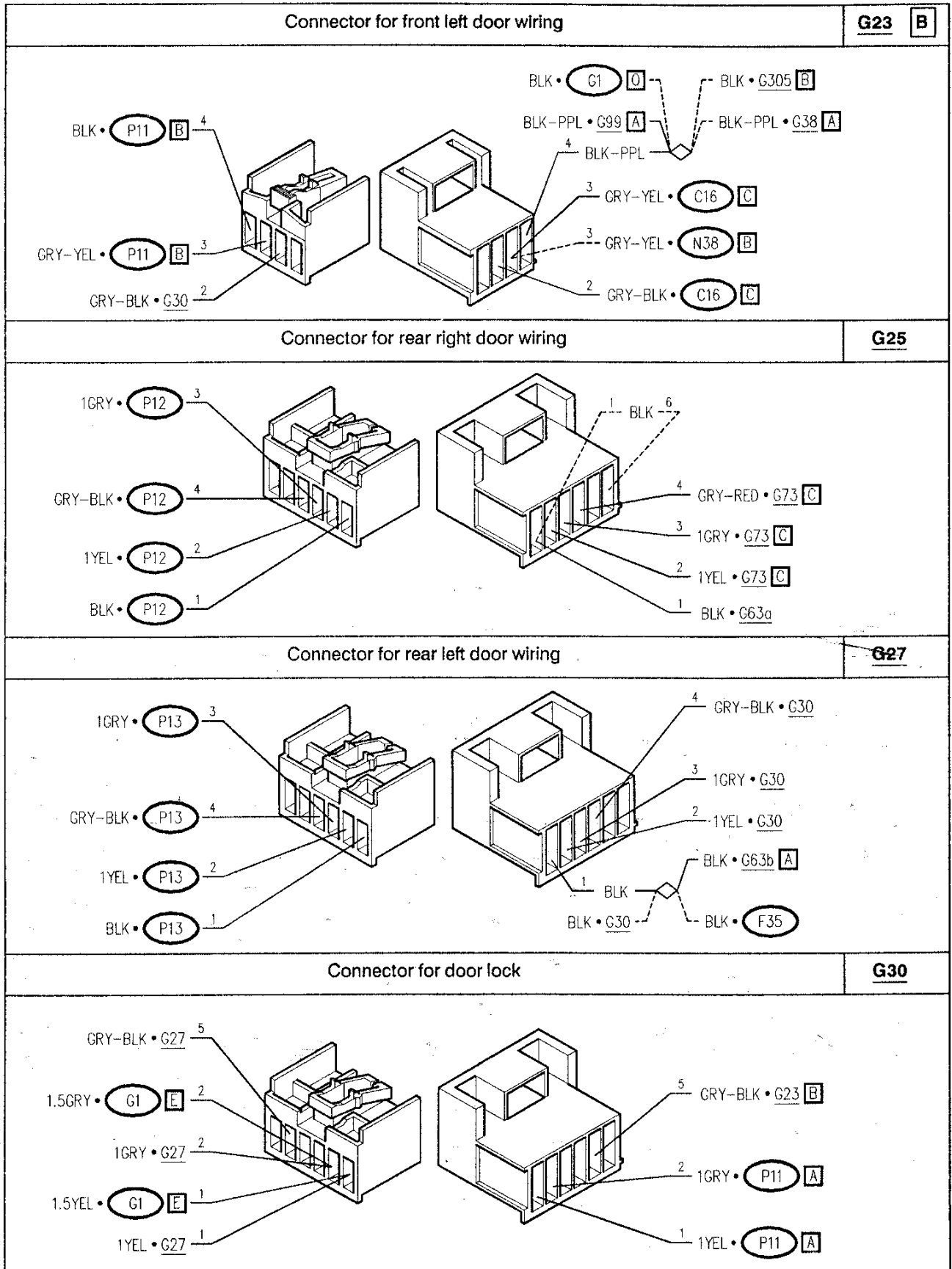
If all the doors are closed correctly, the control unit simultaneously sends a lock signal (pin 1M) or an unlock signal (pin 2M) to the gearmotors of the four door locks **P10**, **P11**, **P12** and **P13**.

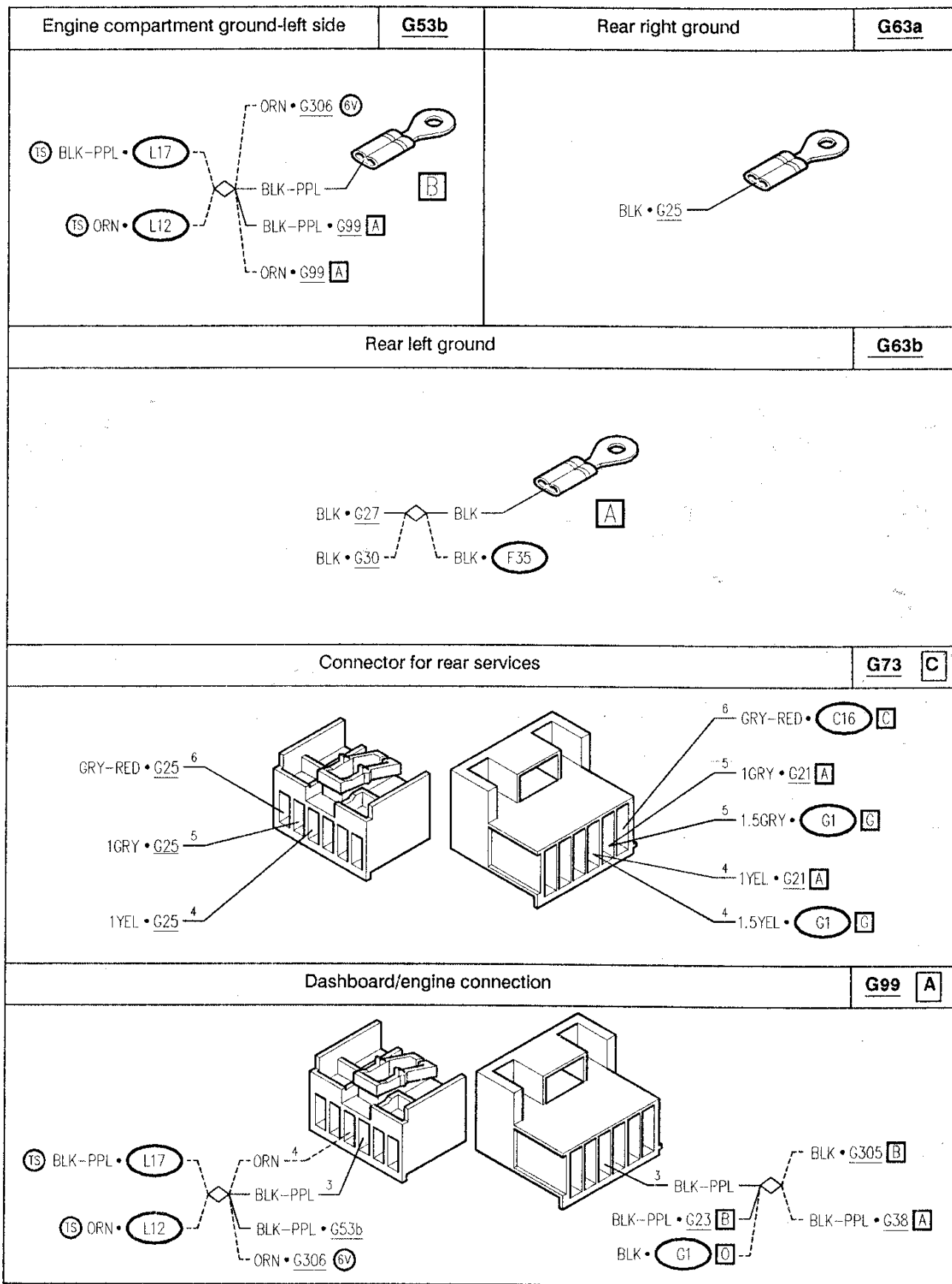
TROUBLESHOOTING TABLE

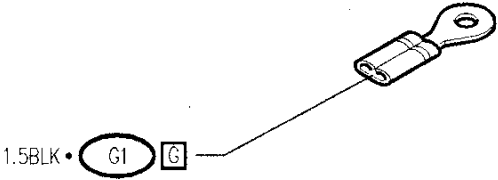
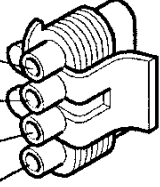
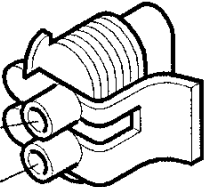
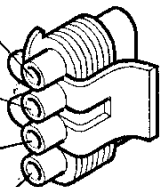
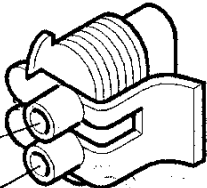
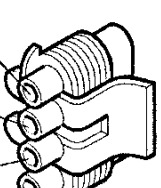
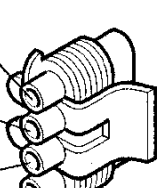
Malfunction	Component						Test
	F18	N11	P10	P11	P12	P13	
Door locks not working	•	•					A
Front left door open				•			B
Front right door open			•				C
Rear left door open						•	D
Rear right door open					•		E
Front left motor		•		•			F
Front right motor		•	•				G
Rear left motor		•				•	H
Rear right motor		•			•		I

COMPONENTS AND CONNECTORS

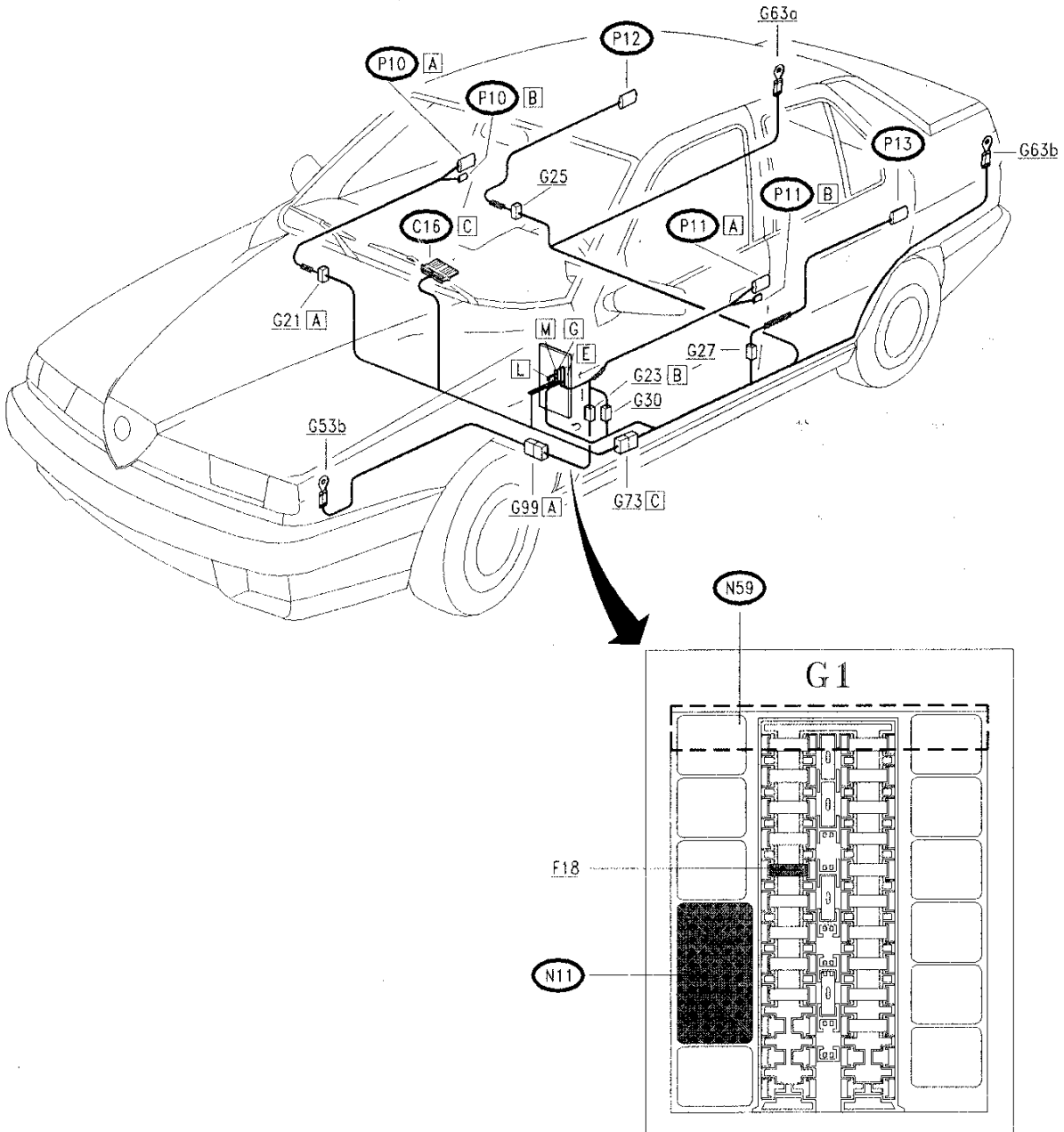






Under-dashboard ground-left side	G148b	Front-right door locking motor	P10 A
 <p>1.5BLK • G1</p>		 <p>1YEL • G21 D 1GRY • G21 C WHT • G21 B LTB • G21 A</p>	
Front-right door locking motor	P10 B	Front-left door locking motor	P11 A
 <p>BLK • G21 B GRY-GRN • G21 A</p>		 <p>1YEL • G30 D 1GRY • G30 C WHT • G1 B LTB • G1 A</p>	
Front-left door locking motor	P11 B	Rear-right door locking motor	P12
 <p>BLK • G23 B GRY-YEL • G23 A</p>		 <p>1YEL • G25 D 1GRY • G25 C BLK • G25 B GRY-BLK • G25 A</p>	
Rear-left door locking motor			P13
 <p>1YEL • G27 D 1GRY • G27 C BLK • G27 B GRY-BLK • G27 A</p>			

LOCATION OF COMPONENTS



TROUBLESHOOTING

DOOR LOCKING DEVICE NOT WORKING	TEST A
----------------------------------------	---------------





Note: if the device signalling door open is also not working, first carry out tests B, C, D or E

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
A1	CHECK FUSE – Check for damage of fuse F18 in fusebox G1	OK →	Carry out step A2
		OK →	Replace fuse (20A)
A2	CHECK DOOR OPEN SIGNAL – Check signal at pin 4 of door locking device N11 : ● with all doors closed, no signal ● with one door open, ground signal (0V)	OK →	Carry out step A3
		OK →	Restore wiring between pin L2 of G1 and pin C9 of Check Panel display C16 (LTB-BLK)
A3	CHECK FRONT RIGHT DOOR SWITCH – Check switch of P10 : ● With switch P10 in locked position check the continuity between pins BB and AA. ● With switch P10 in unlocked position check the continuity between pins BB and AB	OK →	Carry out step A4
		OK →	Replace door locking device P10
A4	CHECK FRONT LEFT DOOR SWITCH – Check switch of P11 : ● With switch P11 in locked position check the continuity between pins BB and AA. ● With switch P11 in unlocked position check the continuity between pins BB and AB	OK →	Carry out step A5
		OK →	Replace the door locking device P11

(continues)





DOOR LOCKING DEVICE NOT WORKING

TEST A

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
A5	CHECK LOCKING SIGNAL	 ➔	Carry out step A6
– Check signal at pin 3 of door locking device N11 : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● actuating the door lock, passes from no signal to ground signal (0V) 		 ➔	Restore wiring between pin L3 of G1 and pin AA of P10 , across pin A4 of connector G21 (LTB) and between pin M2 of G1 and pin AA of P11 (LTB)
A6	CHECK UNLOCK SIGNAL	 ➔	Check and if necessary replace door lock control unit N11
– Check signal at pin 2 of door locking device N11 : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● actuating the door lock, passes from no signal to ground signal (0V) 		 ➔	Restore wiring between pin L4 of G1 and pin AB of P10 , across pin A5 of connector G21 (WHT) and between pin M3 of G1 and pin AB of P11 (WHT)





ON OPENING FRONT LEFT DOOR, CORRESPONDING LED ON DISPLAY NOT WORKING

TEST B

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
B1	CHECK GROUND	 →	Restore wiring between pin BA of P11 and pin C8 of Check Panel display C16, across pin B3 of connector G23 (GRY-YEL)
– Opening front left door, verify 0V at pin BA of door locking device P11		 →	
B2	CHECK GROUND	 →	Replace door locking device P11
– Verify 0V at pin BB of door locking device P11		 →	
			Restore wiring between pin BB of P11 and ground G53b, across pin B4 of connector G23, pin A3 of connector G99 and the two solders (BLK)

ON OPENING FRONT RIGHT DOOR, CORRESPONDING LED ON DISPLAY NOT WORKING

TEST C





TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
C1	CHECK GROUND	 →	Restore wiring between pin BA of P10 and pin C7 of Check Panel display C16 , across pin A3 of connector G21 (GRY-GRN)
	– Opening the front right door, verify 0V at pin BA of door locking device P10	 →	Carry out step C2
C2	CHECK GROUND	 →	Replace door locking device P10
	– Verify 0V at pin BB of door locking device P10	 →	Restore wiring between pin BB of P10 and pin L1 of G1 , across pin A6 of connector G21 and the solder (BLK)

ON OPENING REAR LEFT DOOR, CORRESPONDING LED ON DISPLAY NOT WORKING	TEST D
----------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------------

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
D1	CHECK GROUND	<p>OK →</p> <p>OK →</p>	<p>Restore wiring between pin A of P13 and pin C6 of Check Panel display C16, across pin 4 of connector G27, pin 5 of connector G30 and B2 of connector G23 (GRY-BLK)</p> <p>Carry out step D2</p>
<p>– Opening rear left door, verify 0V at pin A of door locking device P13</p>			
D2	CHECK GROUND	<p>OK →</p> <p>OK →</p>	<p>Replace door locking device P13</p> <p>Restore wiring between pin B of P13 and ground G63b, across pins 1 and 6 of connector G27 and the solder (BLK)</p>
<p>– Verify 0V at pin B of door locking device P13</p>			





ON OPENING REAR RIGHT DOOR, CORRESPONDING LED ON DISPLAY NOT WORKING

TEST E

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
E1	CHECK GROUND	 →	Restore wiring between pin A of P12 and pin C5 of Check Panel display C16 , across pin 4 of connector G25 , pin C6 of connector G27 (GRY-BLK and GRY-RED)
– Opening the rear right door, verify 0V at pin A of door locking device P12		 →	Carry out step E2
E2	CHECK GROUND	 →	Replace door locking device P12
– Verify 0V at pin B of door locking device P12		 →	Restore wiring between pin B of P12 and ground G63a , across pin 1 of connector G25 (BLK)





FRONT LEFT DOOR LOCK MOTOR NOT WORKING

TEST F

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
F1	CHECK MOTOR	 →	Carry out step F2
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Check for damage of door lock motor P11: the circuit between pins AC and AD of P11 must not be open 	 →	Replace complete device P11
F2	CHECK VOLTAGE	 →	Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> pin E9 of G1 and pin AC of P11, across pin 2 of connector G30 (GRY) pin E10 of G1 and pin AD of P11, across pin 1 of connector G30 (YEL)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Actuating door locking (or unlocking), verify 12V between pin E9 and E10 of G1 	 →	Check and if necessary replace door lock control unit N11

FRONT RIGHT DOOR LOCK MOTOR NOT WORKING

TEST G

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
G1	CHECK MOTOR	 ➔	Carry out step G2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Check for damage of door lock motor P10: the circuit between pins AC and AD of P10 must not be open 		 ➔	Replace complete device P10
G2	CHECK VOLTAGE	 ➔	Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - pin G8 of G1 and pin AC of P10, across pin C5 of connector G73 and pin A2 of connector G21 (GRY) - pin G7 of G1 and pin AD of P10, across pin C4 of connector G73 and pin A1 of connector G21 (YEL)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Actuating door locking (or unlocking), verify 12V between pin G7 and G8 of G1 		 ➔	Check and if necessary replace door lock control unit N11





REAR LEFT DOOR LOCK MOTOR NOT WORKING

TEST H

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
H1	CHECK MOTOR	OK →	Carry out step H2
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Check for damage of door lock motor P13: the circuit between pins C and D of P13 must not be open 	OK →	Replace complete device P13
H2	CHECK VOLTAGE	OK →	Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> pin E9 of G1 and pin C of P13, across pin 2 of connector G30 and pin 3 of connector G27 (GRY) pin E10 of G1 and pin D of P13, across pin 1 of connector G30 and pin 2 of connector G27 (YEL)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Actuating door locking (or unlocking), verify 12V between pin E9 and E10 of G1 	OK →	Check and if necessary replace door lock control unit N11

REAR RIGHT DOOR LOCK MOTOR NOT WORKING

TEST I

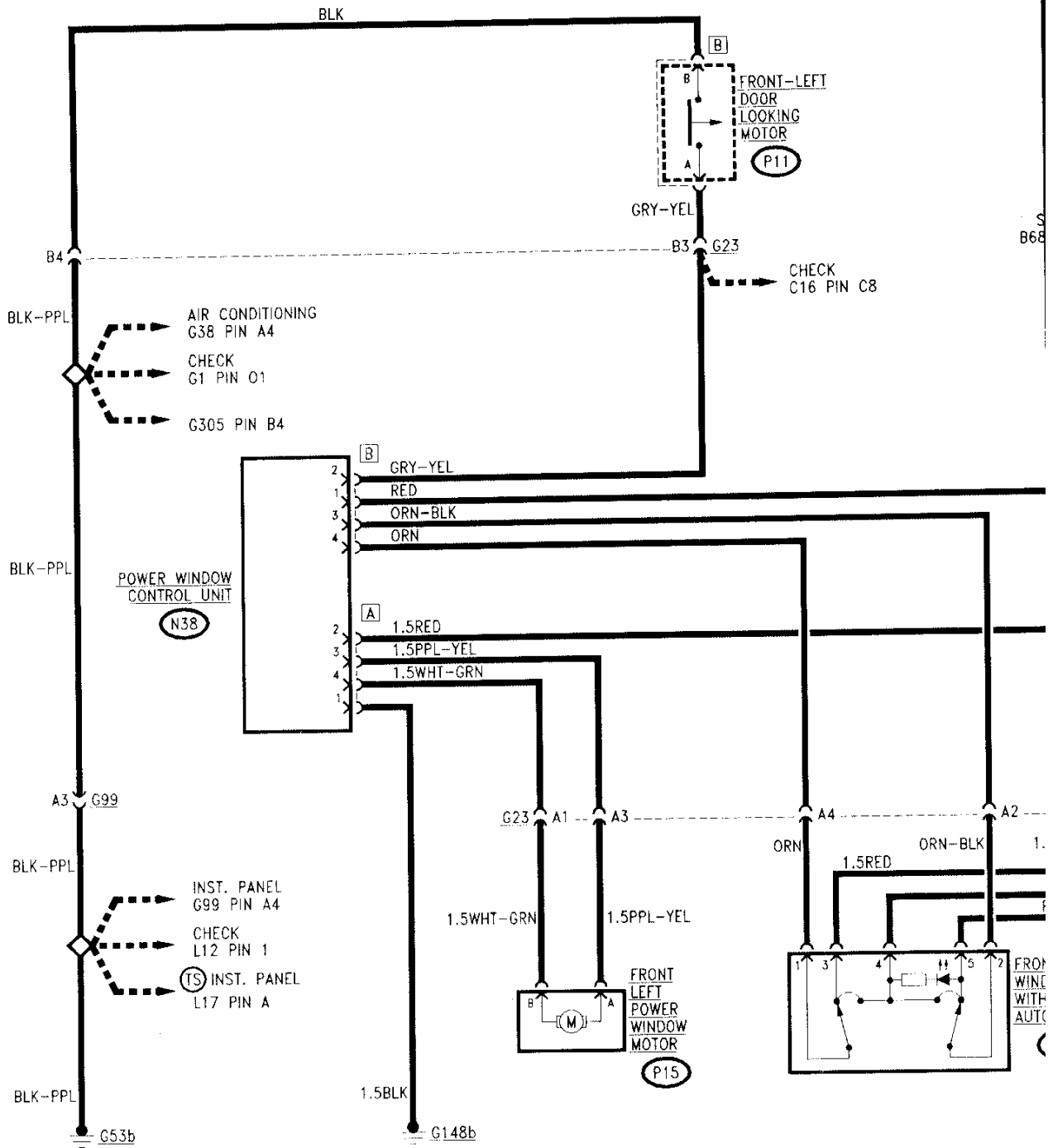
TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
I1	CHECK MOTOR	 ➔	Carry out step I2
	– Check for damage of door lock motor P12 : the circuit between pins C and D of P12 must not be open	 ➔	Replace complete device P12
I2	CHECK VOLTAGE	 ➔	Restore wiring between: - pin G8 of G1 and pin C of P12 across pin C5 of connector G73 and pin 3 of connector G25 (GRY) - pin G7 of G1 and pin D of P12 across pin C4 of connector G73 and pin 2 of connector G25 (YEL)
	– Actuating door locking (or unlocking), verify 12V between pin G7 and G8 of G1	 ➔	Check and if necessary replace door lock control unit N11

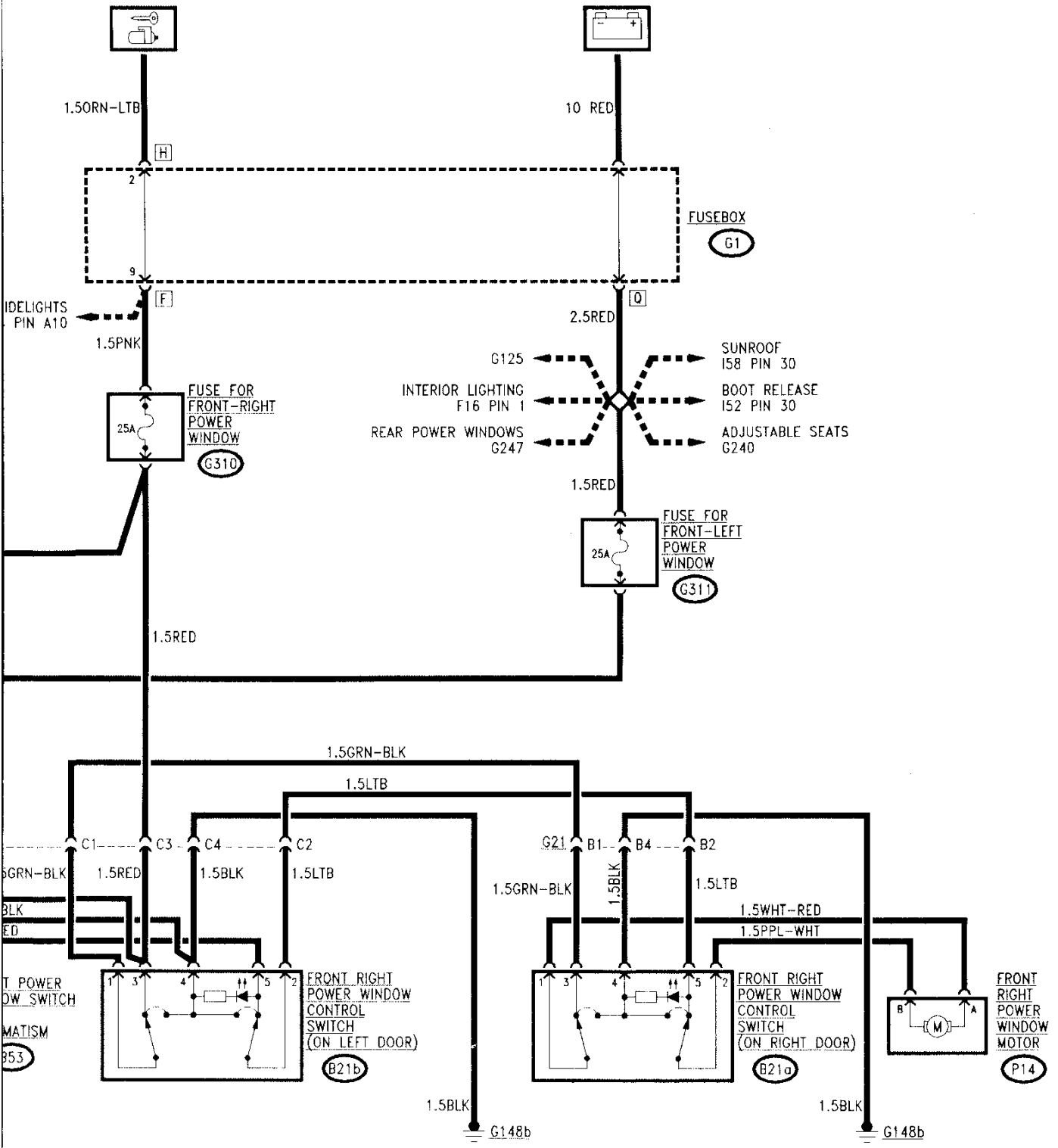
FRONT POWER WINDOWS

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WIRING DIAGRAM





GENERAL DESCRIPTION

Operation of the left-hand power window (driver's side) is of the automatic type, controlled by a control unit which actuates it in accordance with the following logic:

- acting on one of the two buttons and keeping it pressed, the window is raised or lowered normally until the button is released;
- a short impulse (less than 300 ms. approx.) actuates the electric motor which automatically stops when the stop limit is reached (window completely open or closed);
- an even shorter impulse (less than 50 ms. approx.) is considered by the control unit as an accidental shock and no action will result.

All the power windows are turn-key operated but the control unit allows the front left window to be actuated even when the ignition key is disengaged as long as the door is open.

The electronic mechanism which actuates the front right-hand window is of the traditional type: when the button is pressed the window is raised or lowered; it is equipped with two control switches, one on the right-hand door and one on the left-hand door.

FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The power window control unit **N38** is supplied at pin 2 of connector A by voltage from the battery via fuse **G311** (25A) protecting the left-hand power window: this voltage is used only when the front left door is open and when a door open signal reaches pin 2 of connector B of the control unit from the relative door locking device **P11** (see "Door locking system").

The key operated supply reaches pin 1 of connector B via fuse **G310** (25A) which also protects the right-hand power window.

Consensus signals for the raising and lowering of the window reach pins 3 and 4 of connector B from the left-hand window control switch **B53**.

This double switch sends and ground to the control unit and then to the electric motor **P15** on the side where the contact was closed, determining in this way the direction of rotation of the motor.

The actuation signals (raising or lowering) for the left-hand window motor **P15** leave from pins 3 and 4 of connector A of **N38**.

Pin 1 of connector A of **N38** is connected to ground.

The actuation of the right-hand power window is directly controlled by one of the two switches **B21** (**B21a** located on the right-hand door, **B21b** on the left) connected in series.

The key operated supply passes fuse **G310** (25A) and the negative signal from ground **G148b**.

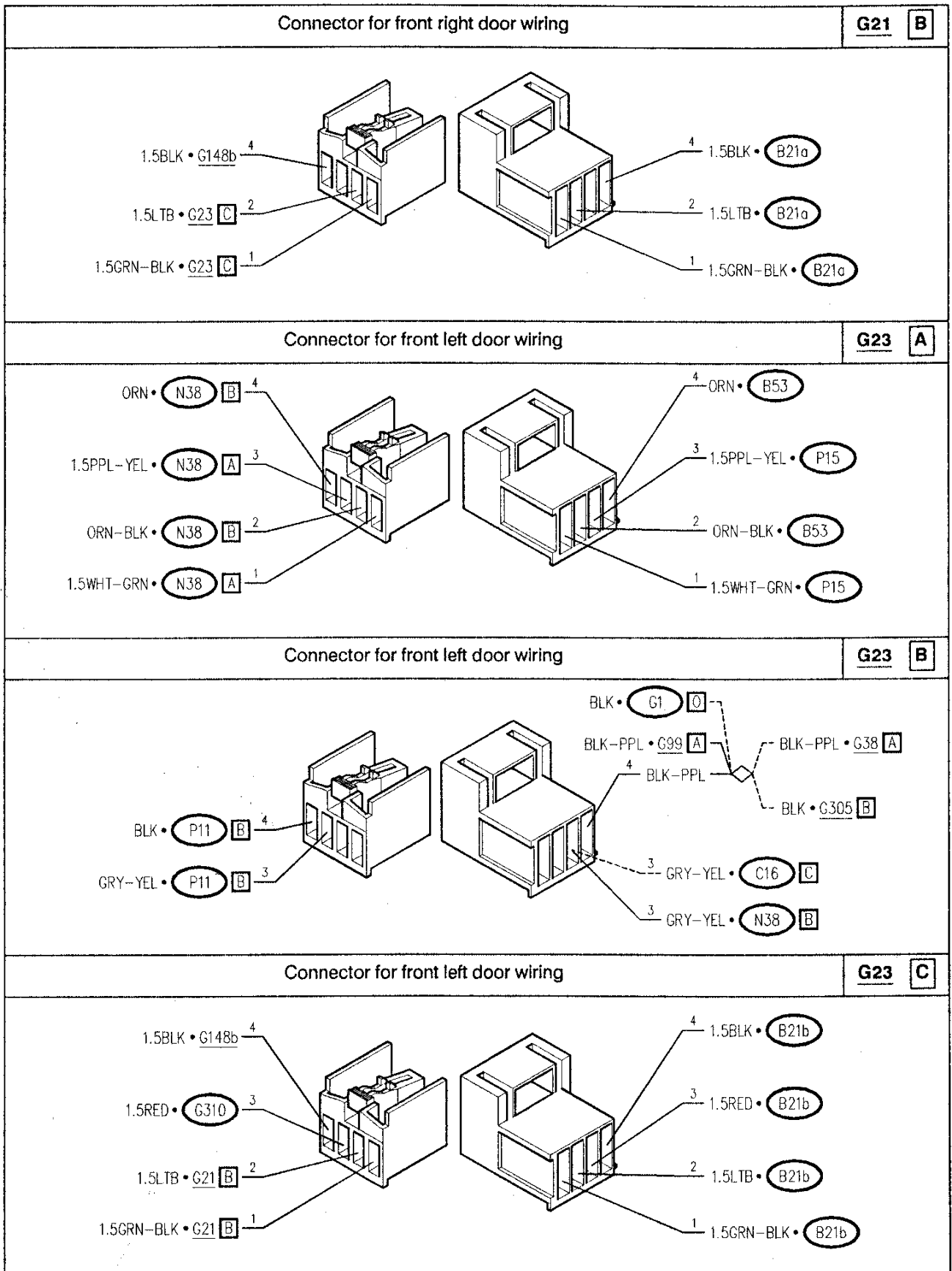
The motor of the right-hand window **P14** is in this way actuated by the double switch **B21** in either one direction or the other depending on the origin of the positive or negative signal.

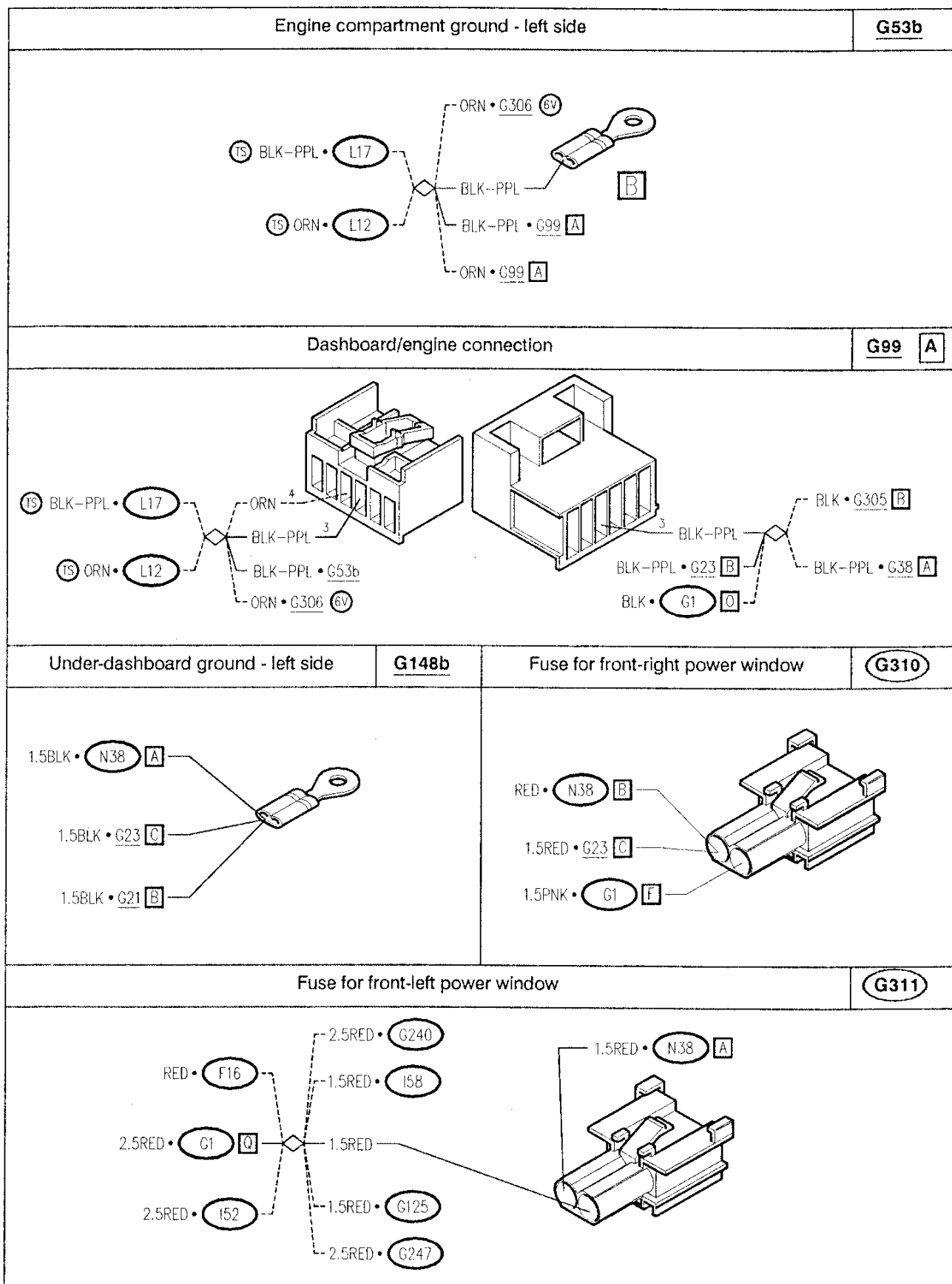
TROUBLESHOOTING TABLE

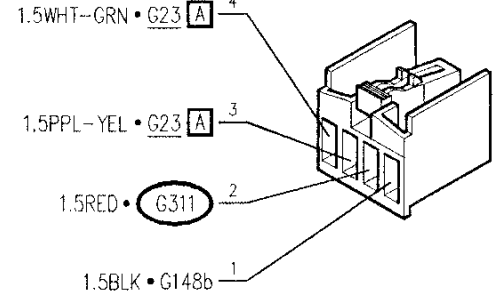
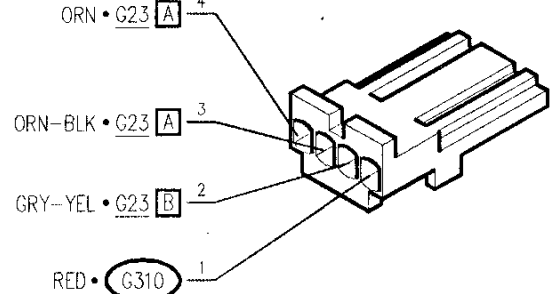
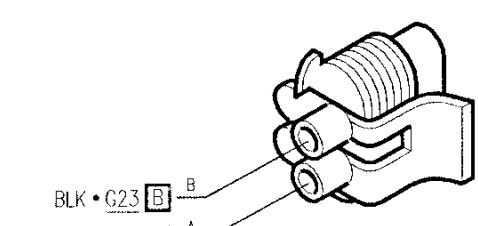
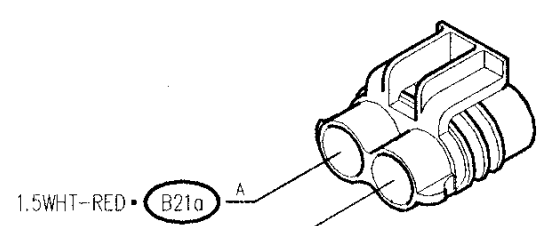
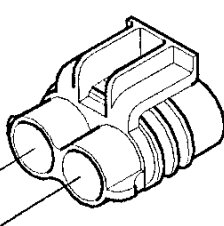
Malfunction	Component							Test
	N38	G310	G311	B21	B53	P14	P15	
Front left power window	•	•	•		•		•	A
Front right power window		•		•		•		B

COMPONENTS AND CONNECTORS

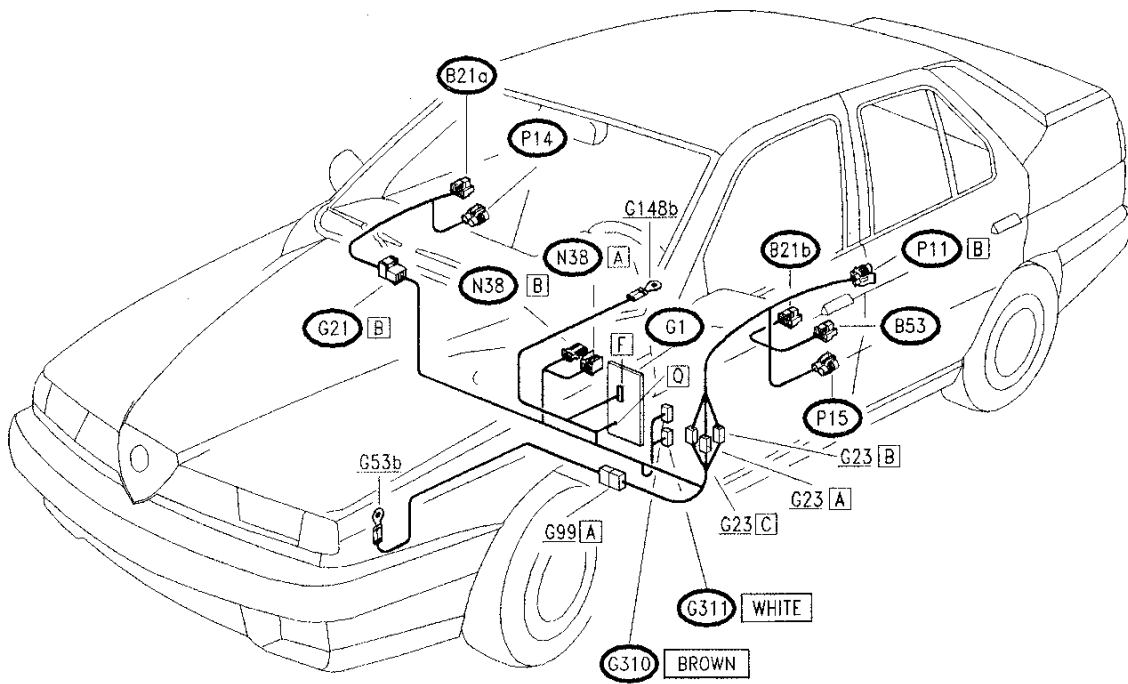
<p>Front right power window control switch (on right door) (B21a)</p> <p>1. 1.5WHT-RED • P14 2. 1.5PPL-WHT • P14 5. 1.5LTB • G21 B 4. 1.5BLK • G21 B 3. 1.5GRN-BLK • G21 B</p>	<p>Front right power window control switch (on left door) (B21b)</p> <p>1. 1.5GRN-BLK • G23 C 2. 1.5LTB • G23 C 5. RED • B53 4. BLK • B53 4. 1.5BLK • G23 C 3. 1.5RED • B53 3. 1.5RED • G23 C</p>
<p>Front power window switch with automatism (B53)</p> <p>1. ORN • G23 A 2. ORN-BLK • G23 A 5. RED • B21b 4. BLK • B21b 3. 1.5RED • B21b</p>	<p>Fusebox (G1)</p> <p>10 RED • G56</p>
<p>Fusebox (G1) F</p> <p>ORN • B68 A 9 1.5PNK • G310 9</p>	<p>Fusebox (G1) H</p> <p>1.5ORN-LTB • B1 A 2</p>
<p>Fusebox (G1) Q</p> <p>2.5RED • G247 1.5RED • I58 1.5RED • G125 1.5RED • G311 2.5RED • G240 RED • F16 2.5RED 2.5RED • I52</p>	





<p>Power window control unit</p>	<p>(N38) A</p>	<p>Power window control unit</p>	<p>(N38) B</p>
<p>1.5WHT-GRN • G23 A 4</p> <p>1.5PPL-YEL • G23 A 3</p> <p>1.5RED • G311 2</p> <p>1.5BLK • G148b 1</p> 	<p>ORN • G23 A 4</p> <p>ORN-BLK • G23 A 3</p> <p>GRY-YEL • G23 B 2</p> <p>RED • G310 1</p> 		
<p>Front-left door locking motor</p>	<p>(P11) B</p>	<p>Front-right power window motor</p>	<p>(P14)</p>
<p>BLK • G23 B B</p> <p>GRY-YEL • G23 B A</p> 	<p>1.5WHT-RED • B21a A</p> <p>1.5PPL-WHT • B21a B</p> 		
<p>Front-left power window motor</p>			<p>(P15)</p>
 <p>1.5PPL-YEL • G23 A A</p> <p>1.5WHT-GRN • G23 A B</p>			

LOCATION OF COMPONENTS









TROUBLESHOOTING

FRONT LEFT-HAND POWER WINDOW NOT WORKING







TEST A

NOTE: If the power window functions correctly with the door closed and the ignition key engaged and not with the door open and the key removed, check the wiring between the door locking motor **P11** and pin B2 of the power windows control unit **N38**, across pin B3 of connector **G23** (GRY-YEL); or refer to the section "Door locking system", or else replace the control unit **N38**.







TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
A1	CHECK FUSE	 →	Carry out step A2
	– Check for damage of wander fuse G311	 →	Replace fuse (25A)
A2	CHECK FUSE	 →	Carry out step A3
	– Check for damage of wander fuse G310	 →	Replace fuse (25A) N.B. in this case the front right-hand power window will also not be working (see successive test B)
A3	CHECK VOLTAGE	 →	Carry out step A5
	– Verify 12V between pins A2 and A1 of power windows control unit N38	 →	Carry out step A4

(continues)

FRONT LEFT-HAND POWER WINDOW NOT WORKING	TEST A
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TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
A4	CHECK VOLTAGE		
- Verify 12 V at pin A2 of control unit N38		 ➔	Restore wiring between pin A1 of N38 and ground G148b (BLK)
		 ➔	Restore wiring between pin A2 of N38 and pin Q of G1 , across wander fuse G311 and the solder (RED)
A5	CHECK VOLTAGE		
- With ignition key engaged, verify 12 V at pin B1 of control unit N38		 ➔	Carry out step A6
		 ➔	Restore wiring between pin B1 of N38 and pin F9 of G1 , across wander fuse G310 (RED and PNK)
A6	CHECK VOLTAGE		
- With ignition key engaged and activating switch B53 in one of the two directions, verify 12 V between pins B3 and B4 of control unit N38		 ➔	Carry out step A10
		 ➔	Carry out step A7

(continues)

FRONT LEFT-HAND POWER WINDOW NOT WORKING		TEST A	
TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
A7	CHECK VOLTAGE		Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 1 of B53 and pin B4 of N38, across pin A4 of connector G23 (ORN) • pin 2 of B53 and pin B3 of N38, across pin A2 of connector G23 (ORN-BLK)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – With ignition key engaged and activating switch B53 in one of the two directions, verify 12 V between pins 1 and 2 of switch B53 			Carry out step A8
A8	CHECK GROUND		Carry out step A9
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Check that pin 4 of B53 is grounded (0V) 			Restore wiring between pin 4 of B53 and ground G148b , across pin 4 of B21b and pin C4 of connector G23 (BLK)
A9	CHECK VOLTAGE		Replace switch B53
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – With ignition key engaged, verify 12 V at pins 3 and 5 of B53 			Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 3 of B53 and fuse G310, across pin 3 of B21b and pin C3 of connector G23 (RED) • pin 5 of B53 and pin 5 of B21b (RED)

(continues)

FRONT LEFT-HAND POWER WINDOW NOT WORKING	TEST A
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TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
A10	CHECK VOLTAGE - With ignition key engaged and activating switch B53 in one of the two directions, verify 12 V between pins A4 and A3 of control unit N38	<div style="text-align: center;">  → </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  → </div>	Carry out step A11 Replace control unit N38
A11	CHECK MOTOR - With ignition key engaged and activating switch B53 in one of the two directions, verify 12 V between pins A and B of motor P15	<div style="text-align: center;">  → </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  → </div>	Replace motor P15 Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin A4 of N38 and pin B of P15, across pin A1 of connector G23 (WHT-GRN) • pin A3 of N38 and pin A of P15, across pin A3 of connector G23 (PPL-YEL)

FRONT RIGHT-HAND POWER WINDOW NOT WORKING	TEST B
--------------------------------------------------	---------------

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
B1	CHECK FUSE	OK →	Carry out step B2
	– Check for damage of wander fuse G310	OK →	Replace fuse (25A)
B2	CHECK VOLTAGE	OK →	Carry out step B3
	– With ignition key engaged and activating switch B21a in one of the two directions, verify 12 V between pins 1 and 2 of switch B21a	OK →	Carry out step B4
B3	CHECK MOTOR	OK →	Replace motor P14
	– With ignition key engaged and activating switch B21a in one of the two directions, verify 12 V between pins A and B of motor P14	OK →	Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 1 of B21a and pin A of P14 (WHT-RED) • pin 2 of B21a and pin B of P14 (PPL-WHT)
B4	CHECK VOLTAGE	OK →	Replace switch B21a
	– With ignition key engaged, verify 12 V between pin 3 and 4 of switch B21a , and between pin 5 and 4 of the same switch	OK →	Carry out step B5

(continues)

FRONT RIGHT-HAND POWER WINDOW NOT WORKING	TEST B
--------------------------------------------------	---------------

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
B5	CHECK GROUND	 →	Carry out step B6
– Check that pin 4 of B21a is grounded (0V)		 →	Restore wiring between pin 4 of B21a and ground G148b , across pin B4 of connector G21 (BLK)
B6	CHECK VOLTAGE	 →	Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 1 of B21b and pin 3 of B21a, across pin C1 of connector G23 and pin B1 of connector G21 (GRN-BLK) • pin 2 of B21b and pin 5 of B21a, across pin C2 of connector G23 and pin B2 of connector G21 (LTB)
– With ignition key engaged and activating switch B21b in one of the two directions, verify 12 V between pins 1 and 2 of switch B21b		 →	Carry out step B7

(continues)

FRONT RIGHT-HAND POWER WINDOW NOT WORKING	TEST B
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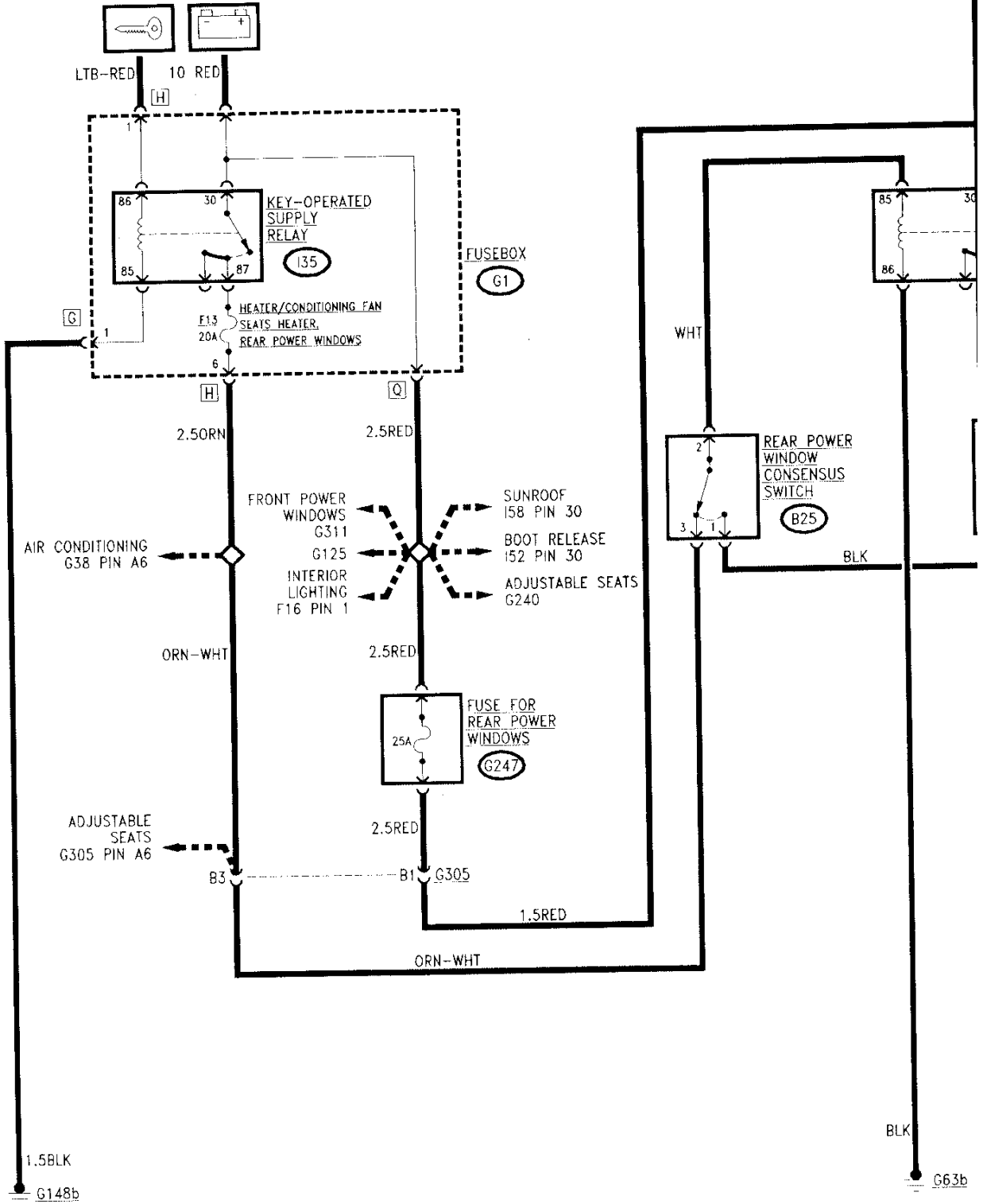
TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
B7	<p style="margin: 0;">CHECK VOLTAGE</p> <p style="margin: 5px 0 0 0;">– With ignition key engaged, verify 12 V between pin 3 and 4 of switch B21b, and between pin 5 and 4 of the same switch</p>	<p style="margin: 0; text-align: center;">(OK) →</p> <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0; text-align: center;">(OK) →</p>	<p style="margin: 0;">Replace switch B21b</p> <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0;">Carry out step B8</p>
B8	<p style="margin: 0;">CHECK GROUND</p> <p style="margin: 5px 0 0 0;">– Check that pin 4 of B21b is grounded (0V)</p>	<p style="margin: 0; text-align: center;">(OK) →</p> <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0; text-align: center;">(OK) →</p>	<p style="margin: 0;">Restore wiring between:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 3 of B21b and fuse G310, across pin C3 of connector G23 (RED) <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0;">Restore wiring between pin 4 of B21b and ground G148b, across pin C4 of connector G23 (BLK)</p>

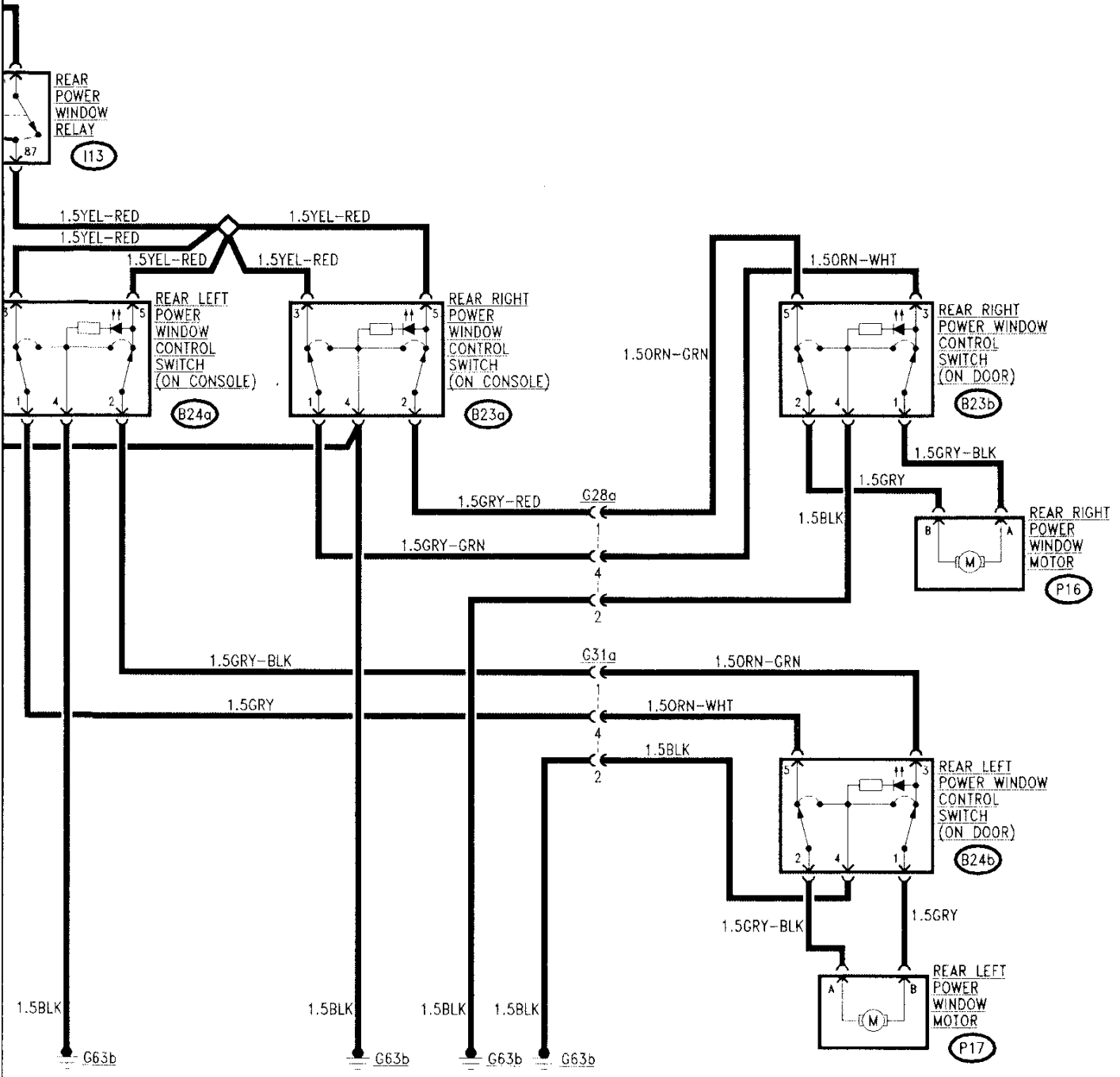
REAR POWER WINDOWS

INDEX

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TROUBLESHOOTING TABLE	23-3
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WIRING DIAGRAM





GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The electric mechanism which actuates the rear power windows is of the traditional type (when a button is pressed the window is raised or lowered) with two control switches for each window; one on the relative door and one on the central console operable from the front seats.

For safety reasons a consensus switch, located on the central console, makes it possible to cut off the power supply to all the switches.

Operation of the rear power windows is only possible when the ignition key is inserted.

FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The rear power windows relay I13 supplies and controls the entire system.

The coil of the relay is excited by a key-operated signal coming from the key-operated supply relay I35 and by fuse F13 (20A) in fusebox G1; this supply passes via the rear power windows consensus safety switch B25: when actuated, this removes the excitation from the coil of I13, and interrupts the power supply to the circuit.

When the coil of the relay is excited, the switches are supplied with voltage from the battery through rear power windows fuse G247 (25A).

Each window can be controlled by two different switches: one located on the central console (B23a right and B24a left), and one located on the relative door (B23b right and B24b left). Each pair of switches is connected in series.

The power supply reaches the switches from relay I13 and the negative signal from ground G63b.

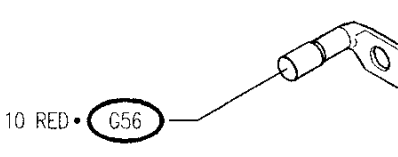
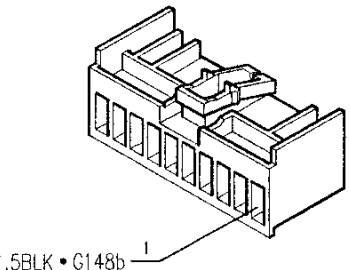
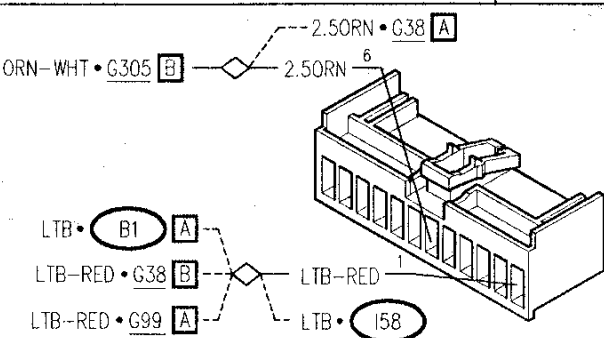
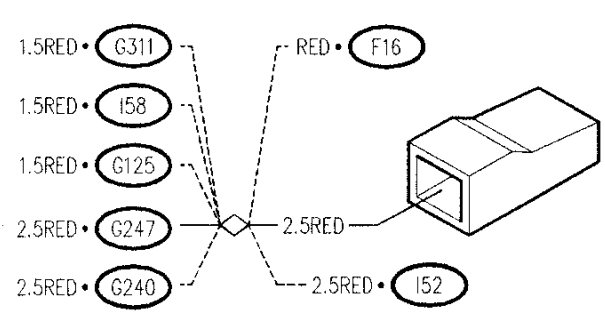
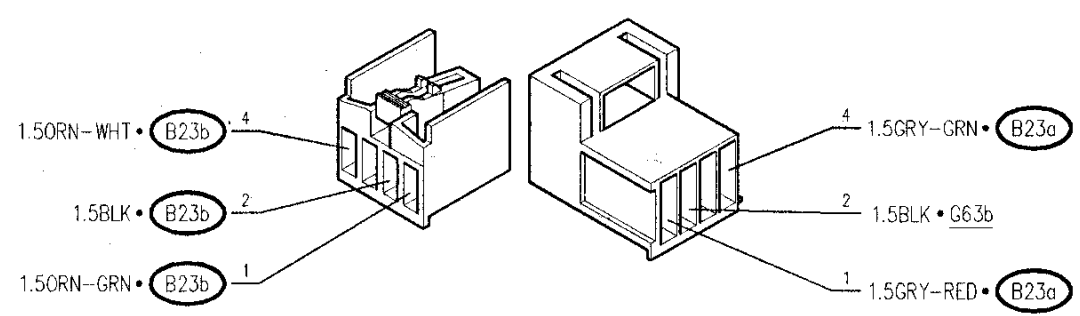
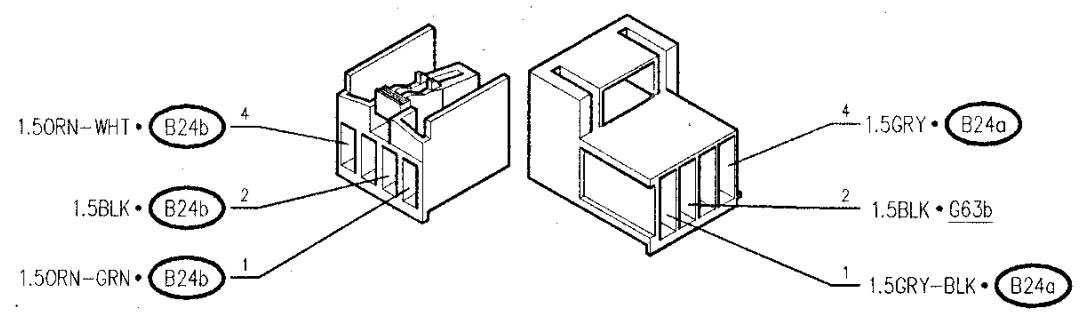
The double switches supplied by motors P16 and P17, send supply and ground, inverting the signals depending on the contact which has been closed and in this way determining the direction of rotation of the motor.

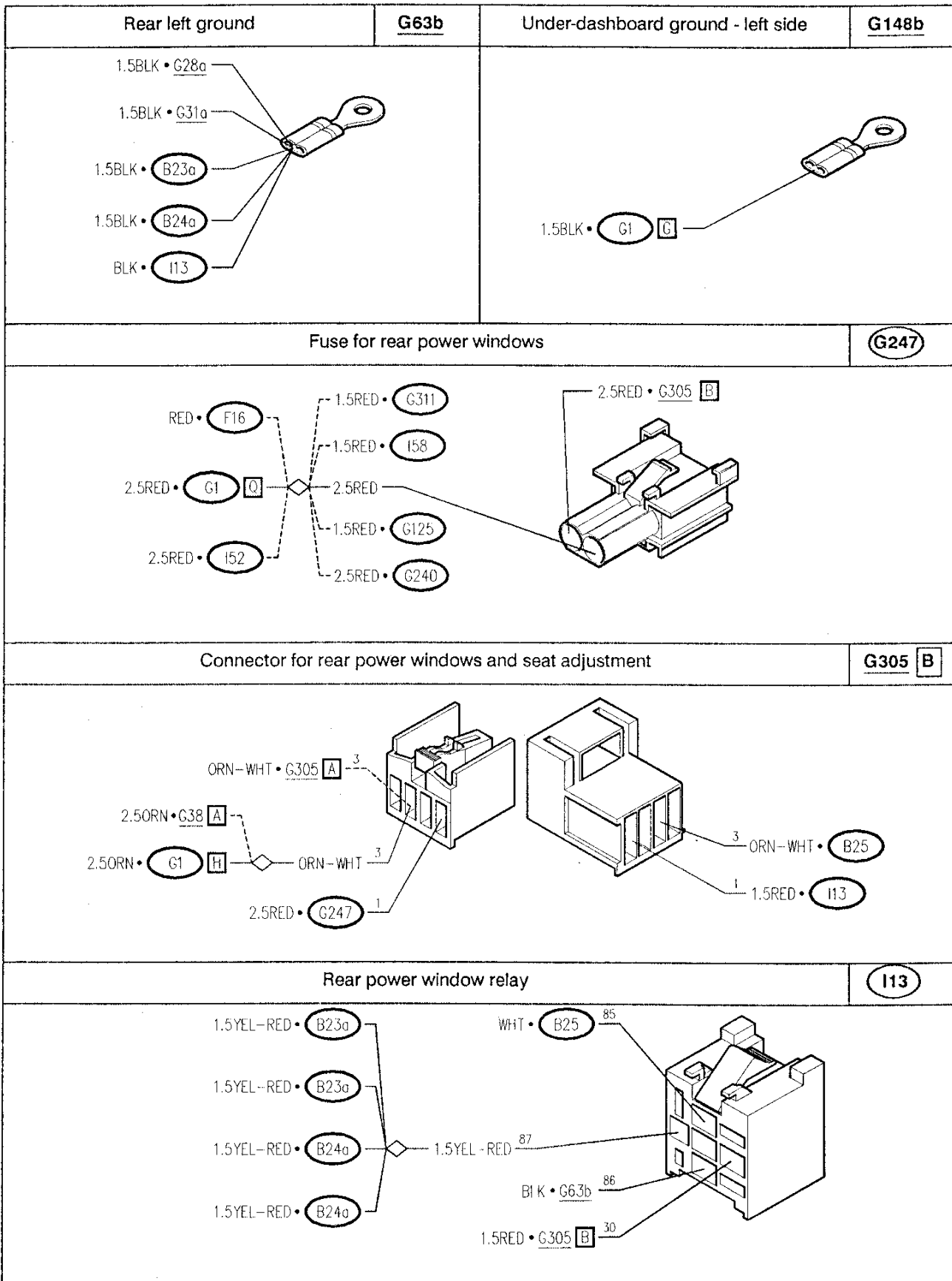
TROUBLESHOOTING TABLE

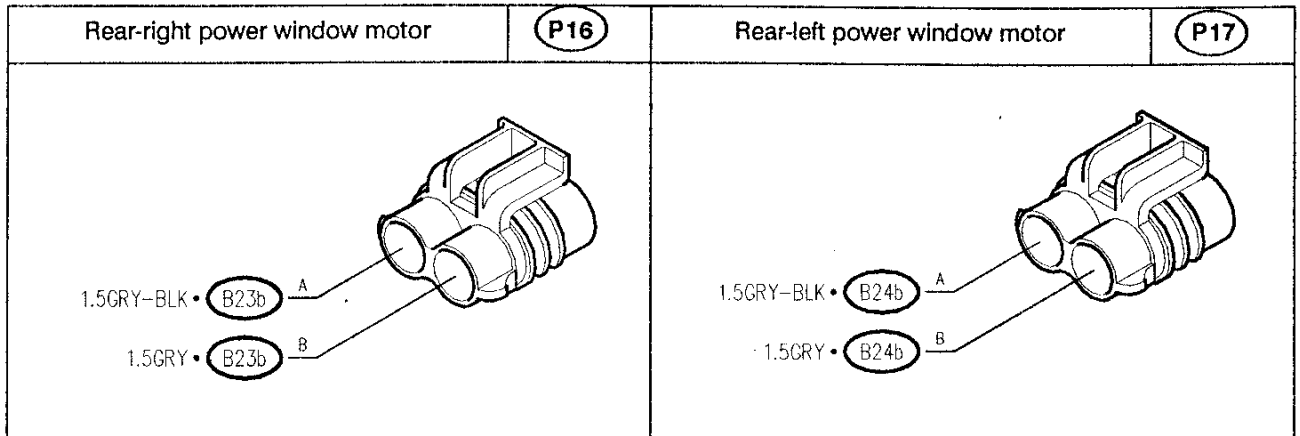
Malfunction	Component							Test	
	F13	G247	I13	B25	B24	B23	P16		P17
Rear power windows	•	•	•	•					A
Rear left power window					•		•		B
Rear right power window						•		•	C

COMPONENTS AND CONNECTORS

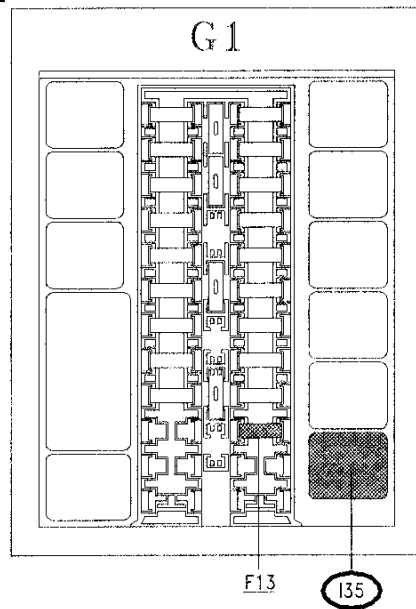
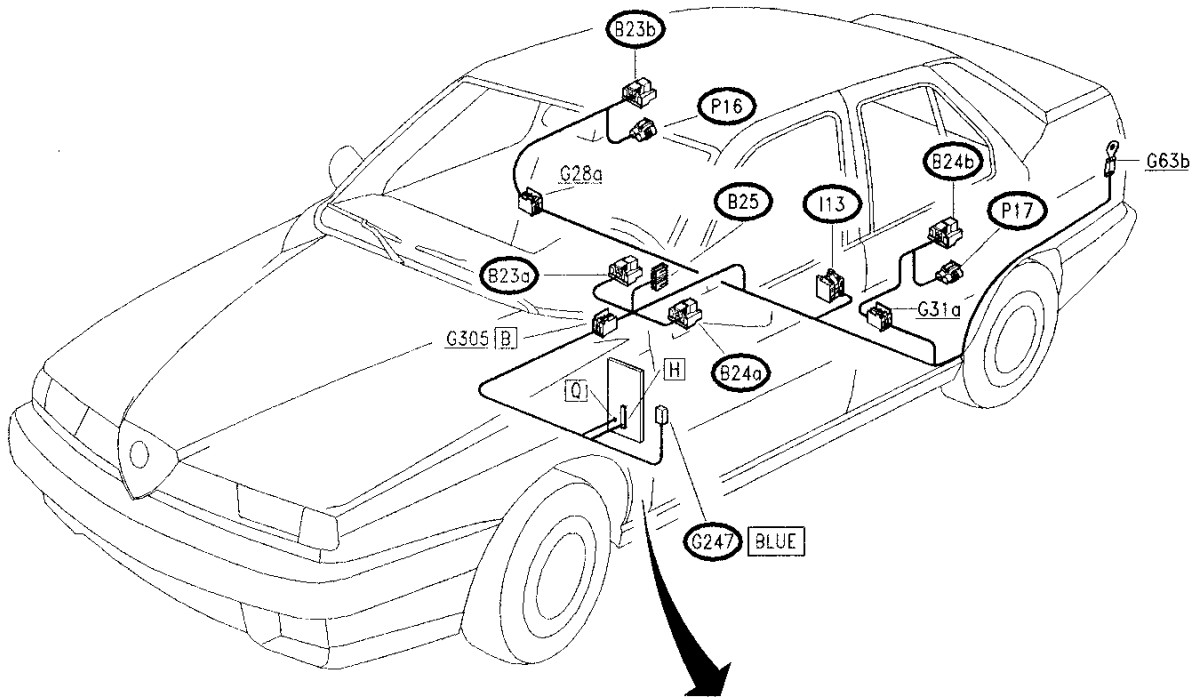
Rear right power window control switch (on console)		(B23a)
Rear right power window control switch (on door)		(B23b)
Rear left power window control switch (on console)		(B24a)
Rear left power window control switch (on door)	(B24b)	Rear power window consensus switch

<p>Fusebox</p>  <p>10 RED • G56</p>	<p>G1</p>	<p>Fusebox</p>  <p>1.5BLK • G148b</p>	<p>G1 G</p>
<p>Fusebox</p>  <p>2.50RN • G38 A ORN-WHT • G305 B LTB • B1 A LTB-RED • G38 B LTB-RED • G99 A LTB • I58</p>	<p>G1 H</p>	<p>Fusebox</p>  <p>1.5RED • G311 1.5RED • I58 1.5RED • G125 2.5RED • G247 2.5RED • G240 RED • F16 2.5RED • I52</p>	<p>G1 Q</p>
<p>Connector between rear right door wiring and power window switch</p>			<p>G28a</p>
			
<p>Connector between rear left door wiring and power window switch</p>			<p>G31a</p>
			













LOCATION OF COMPONENTS



TROUBLESHOOTING







REAR POWER WINDOWS NOT WORKING	TEST A
---------------------------------------	---------------

NOTE: if the following circuits are also not working:
windscreen wipers, interior ventilator, rear windscreen and rear view mirror demister, seat adjustment and heating, etc..., check and if necessary replace the key-operated supply relay I35.

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
A1	CHECK FUSE		Carry out step A2
	– Check for damage of wander fuse G247		Replace fuse (25A)
A2	CHECK FUSE		Carry out step A3
	– Check for damage of fuse F13 in fusebox G1		Replace fuse (20A)
A3	CHECK RELAY		Carry out step A4
	– Check for correct functioning of rear power windows relay I13		Replace relay I13
A4	CHECK SWITCH		Carry out step A5
	– Check for correct functioning of rear power windows consensus switch B25 : • with switch off check continuity between pins 3 and 2 (and open circuit between pins 1 and 2) • vice-versa with the switch on		Replace switch B25



(continues)

REAR POWER WINDOWS NOT WORKING	TEST A
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TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
A5	<p style="margin: 0;">CHECK VOLTAGE</p> <p style="margin: 5px 0 0 0;">– With ignition key engaged, verify 12 V at pin 3 of switch B25</p>	<p style="margin: 0; text-align: center;">  → </p> <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0; text-align: center;">  → </p>	<p style="margin: 0;">Carry out step A6</p> <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0;">Restore wiring between pin 3 of B25 and pin H6 of G1, across pin B3 of connector G305 and the solder (ORN-WHT and ORN)</p>
A6	<p style="margin: 0;">CHECK VOLTAGE</p> <p style="margin: 5px 0 0 0;">– With ignition key engaged and switch B25 in the off position, verify 12V at pin 85 of I13</p>	<p style="margin: 0; text-align: center;">  → </p> <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0; text-align: center;">  → </p>	<p style="margin: 0;">Carry out step A7</p> <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0;">Restore wiring between pin 2 of B25 and pin 85 of I13 (WHT)</p>
A7	<p style="margin: 0;">CHECK GROUND</p> <p style="margin: 5px 0 0 0;">– With ignition key engaged and switch B25 at the on position, verify 0 V at pin 85 of I13</p>	<p style="margin: 0; text-align: center;">  → </p> <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0; text-align: center;">  → </p>	<p style="margin: 0;">Carry out step A8</p> <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0;">Restore wiring between pin 1 of B25 and ground G63b, across pin 4 of B23a (BLK)</p>

(continues)

REAR POWER WINDOWS NOT WORKING	TEST A
---------------------------------------	---------------

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
A8	CHECK VOLTAGE		
- Verify 12V at pin 30 of I13		 →	Restore wiring between pin 86 of I13 and ground G63b (BLK)
		 →	Restore wiring between pin 30 of I13 and pin Q of G1, across pin B1 of connector G305, wander fuse G247 and the solder (RED)

REAR LEFT-HAND POWER WINDOW NOT WORKING	TEST B
------------------------------------------------	---------------

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
B1	CHECK VOLTAGE	OK →	Carry out step B2
- With ignition key engaged and activating switch B24b in one of the two directions, verify 12 V between pins 1 and 2 of switch B24b		OK →	
B2	CHECK MOTOR	OK →	Replace motor P17
- With ignition key engaged and activating switch B24b in one of the two directions, verify 12 V between pins A and B of motor P17		OK →	Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● pin 2 of B24b and pin B of P17 (GRY-BLK) ● pin 1 of B24b and pin A of P17 (GRY)
B3	CHECK VOLTAGE	OK →	Replace switch B24b
- With ignition key engaged, verify 12 V between pin 3 and 4 of switch B24b , and between pin 5 and 4 of the same switch		OK →	Carry out step B4
B4	CHECK GROUND	OK →	Carry out step B5
- Check that pin 4 of B24b is grounded (0V)		OK →	Restore wiring between pin 4 of B24b and ground G63b , across pin 2 of connector G31a (BLK)

(continues)

REAR LEFT-HAND POWER WINDOW NOT WORKING	TEST B
------------------------------------------------	---------------

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
B5	<p style="text-align: center;">CHECK VOLTAGE</p> <p>– With ignition key engaged and activating switch B24a in one of the two directions, verify 12 V between pins 1 and 2 of switch B24a</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">OK →</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OK →</p>	<p>Restore wiring between:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 1 of B24a and pin 5 of B24b, across pin 4 of connector G31a (GRY and ORN-WHT) • pin 2 of B24a and pin 3 of B24b, across pin 1 of connector G31a (GRY-BLK and ORN-WHT) <p>Carry out step B6</p>
B6	<p style="text-align: center;">CHECK VOLTAGE</p> <p>– With ignition key engaged, verify 12 V between pin 3 and 4 of switch B24a, and between pin 5 and 4 of the same switch</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">OK →</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OK →</p>	<p>Replace switch B24a</p> <p>Carry out step B7</p>
B7	<p style="text-align: center;">CHECK GROUND</p> <p>– Check that pin 4 of B24a is grounded (0V)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">OK →</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OK →</p>	<p>Restore wiring between:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 3 of B24a and pin 87 of relay I13, also across the solder (YEL-RED) • pin 5 of B24a and pin 87 of relay I13, also across the solder (YEL-RED) <p>Restore wiring between pin 4 of B24a and ground G63b (BLK)</p>

REAR RIGHT-HAND POWER WINDOW NOT WORKING	TEST C
-------------------------------------------------	---------------

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
C1	CHECK VOLTAGE	OK ➔	Carry out step C2
	– With ignition key engaged and activating switch B23b in one of the two directions, verify 12 V between pins 1 and 2 of switch B23b	OK ➔	Carry out step C3
C2	CHECK MOTOR	OK ➔	Replace motor P16
	– With ignition key engaged and activating switch B23b in one of the two directions, verify 12 V between pins A and B of motor P16	OK ➔	Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 2 of B23b and pin B of P16 (GRY) • pin 1 of B23b and pin A of P16 (GRY-BLK)
C3	CHECK VOLTAGE	OK ➔	Replace switch B23b
	– With ignition key engaged, verify 12 V between pin 3 and 4 of switch B23b , and between pin 5 and 4 of the same switch	OK ➔	Carry out step C4
C4	CHECK GROUND	OK ➔	Carry out step C5
	– Check that pin 4 of B23b is grounded (0V)	OK ➔	Restore wiring between pin 4 of B23b and ground G63b , across pin 2 of connector G28a (BLK)

(continues)

REAR RIGHT-HAND POWER WINDOW NOT WORKING	TEST C
-------------------------------------------------	---------------

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
C5	CHECK VOLTAGE	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; width: 30px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center; margin-right: 10px;">OK</div> <div style="font-size: 24px;">➔</div> </div>	Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● pin 1 of B23a and pin 3 of B23b, across pin 4 of connector G28a (GRY-GRN and ORN-WHT) ● pin 2 of B23a and pin 5 of B23b, across pin 1 of connector G28a (GRY-RED and ORN-GRN)
- With ignition key engaged and activating switch B23a in one of the two directions, verify 12 V between pins 1 and 2 of switch B23a		<div style="display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; width: 30px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center; margin-right: 10px;">OK</div> <div style="font-size: 24px;">➔</div> </div>	Carry out step C6
C6	CHECK VOLTAGE	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; width: 30px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center; margin-right: 10px;">OK</div> <div style="font-size: 24px;">➔</div> </div>	Replace switch B23a
- With ignition key engaged, verify 12 V between pin 3 and 4 of switch B23a , and between pin 5 and 4 of the same switch		<div style="display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; width: 30px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center; margin-right: 10px;">OK</div> <div style="font-size: 24px;">➔</div> </div>	Carry out step C7
C7	CHECK GROUND	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; width: 30px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center; margin-right: 10px;">OK</div> <div style="font-size: 24px;">➔</div> </div>	Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● pin 3 of B23a and pin 87 of relay I13, also across the solder (YEL-RED) ● pin 5 of B23a and pin 87 of relay I13, also across the solder (YEL-RED)
- Check that pin 4 of B23a is grounded (0V)		<div style="display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; width: 30px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center; margin-right: 10px;">OK</div> <div style="font-size: 24px;">➔</div> </div>	Restore wiring between pin 4 of B23a and ground G63b (BLK)

ADJUSTABLE HEATED SEATING

INDEX

GENERAL DESCRIPTION	24-2
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RIGHT-HAND SEAT	24-9
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TROUBLESHOOTING	24-17

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The front seats are available with an electrically operated mechanism enabling both driver and passenger to adjust the seats to the best position for driving and for comfort.

In addition, a heater (composed of two pads located in the cushion and in the backrest) makes it possible to warm the seats, eliminating the disadvantages which, in areas with a harsh climate, are caused by when the inside of the vehicle is cold after it has been left in the open for long periods.

The system of seat regulation is formed by three groups of electric motors which operate respectively on the runners for longitudinal regulation, the height adjustment mechanism and the tilt mechanism for the backrest.

These motors are actuated by special switches and the entire system is managed by a control unit which protects the circuits of the motors themselves and controls the operation (engagement, stop limit etc.). The control unit is located under the rear seat.

The system of seat warming is formed by two resistors actuated by a switch and a relay; heating is interrupted automatically once a certain temperature is reached.

All the switches which control a seat are located on the seat itself one on each side. The switches are illuminated.

FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The seating control unit **N58** is supplied by the battery through fuse **G240** (30A), and is connected to ground **G63b**; it receives a key-operated supply signal through the key-operated supply relay **I35** and fuse **F13** (20A) in fusebox **G1**.

The control unit **N58** "manages" the operation of the three seat regulation groups for each seat, each group composed of two parallel electric motors: (**P30**, **P6** and **P28** for the right-hand seat and **P5**, **P7** and **P29** for the left hand seat).

The motors are actuated by their respective switches (**B63**, **B29** and **B52** for the right-hand seat and **B27**, **B28** and **B54** for the left-hand seat), controlled by the control unit **N58**.

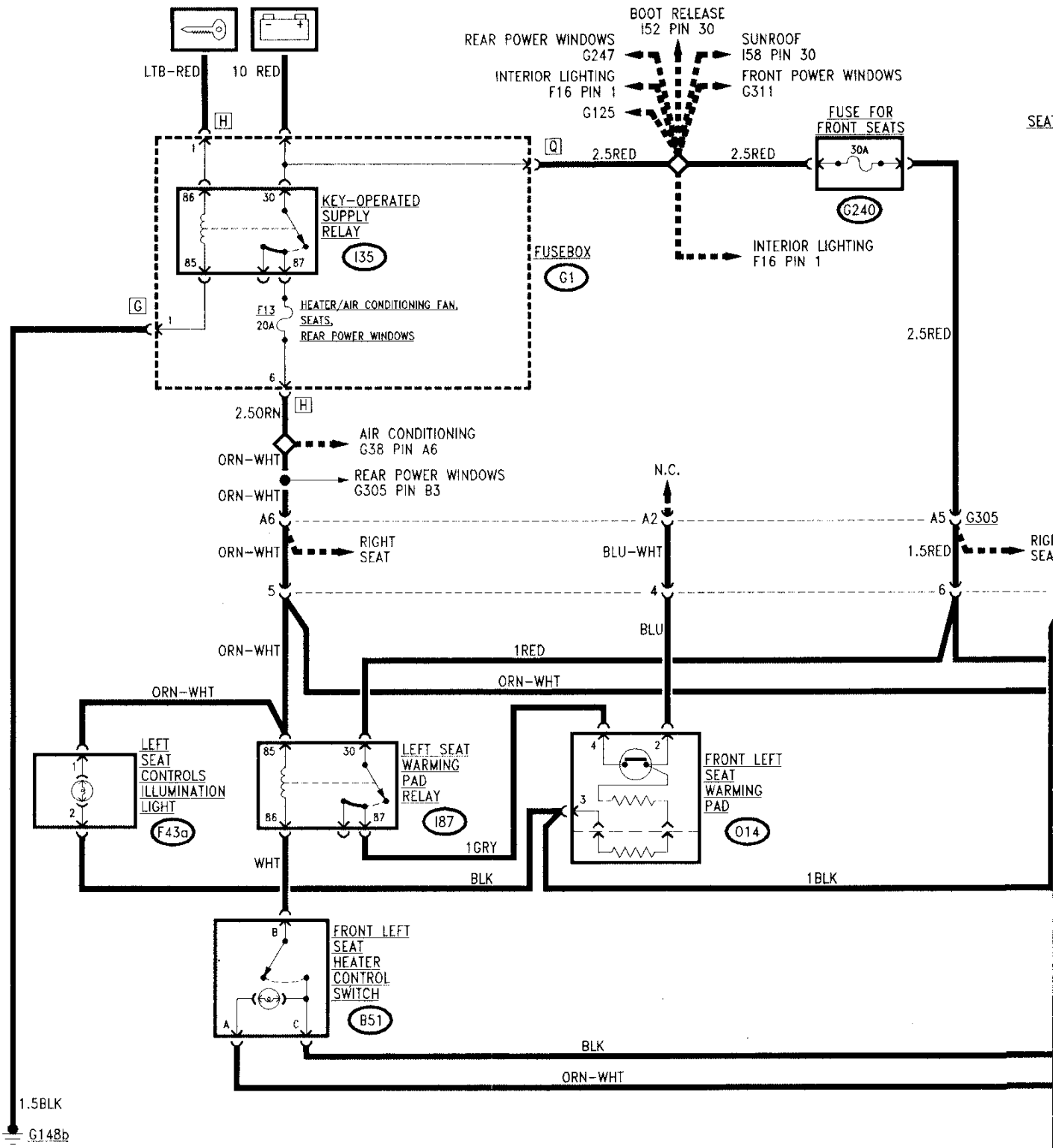
The switches are of the double control type: sending two signals to the motors, inverting positive and negative in order to change the direction of travel.

The seat warming pad relays **I88** (right) and **I87** (left) are turn-key supplied through key-operated supply relay **I35** and fuse **F13** (20A), both located in fusebox **G1**.

The warming pad resistance **O17** (right-hand seat) and **O14** (left-hand seat), connected to ground, are supplied respectively by battery voltage. This is excited by switches **B62** (right) and **B51** (left) which, when closed, send a ground signal to the relative coil.

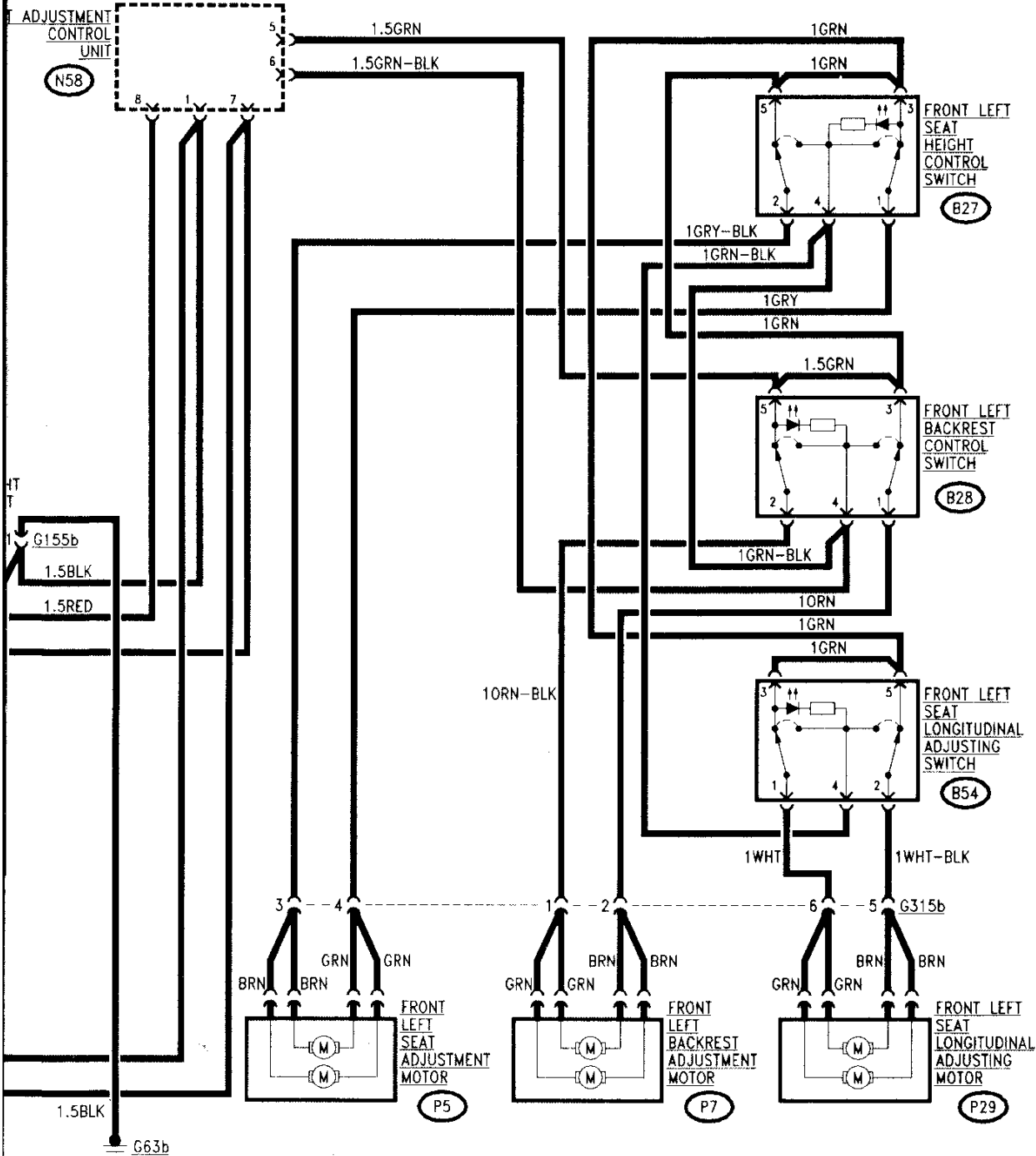
A thermal switch inside the warming pads automatically deactivates the resistances when a temperature of approximately 26°C is reached.

Two lamps light up the seat controls **F43** and those inside switches **B62** and **B51** are turn-key supplied, and light up the ideograms indicating the functions of the various switches.



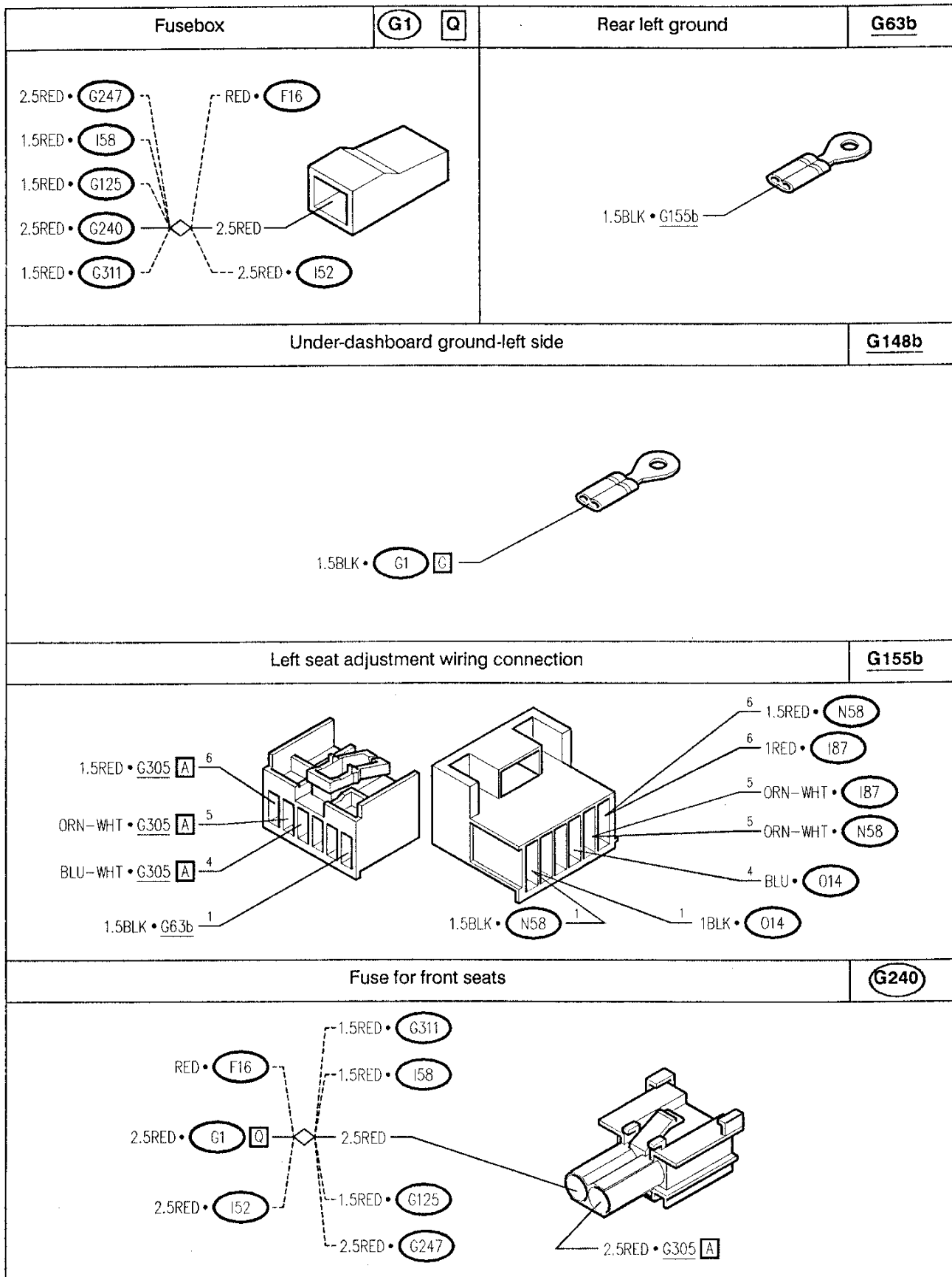
LEFT-HAND SEAT

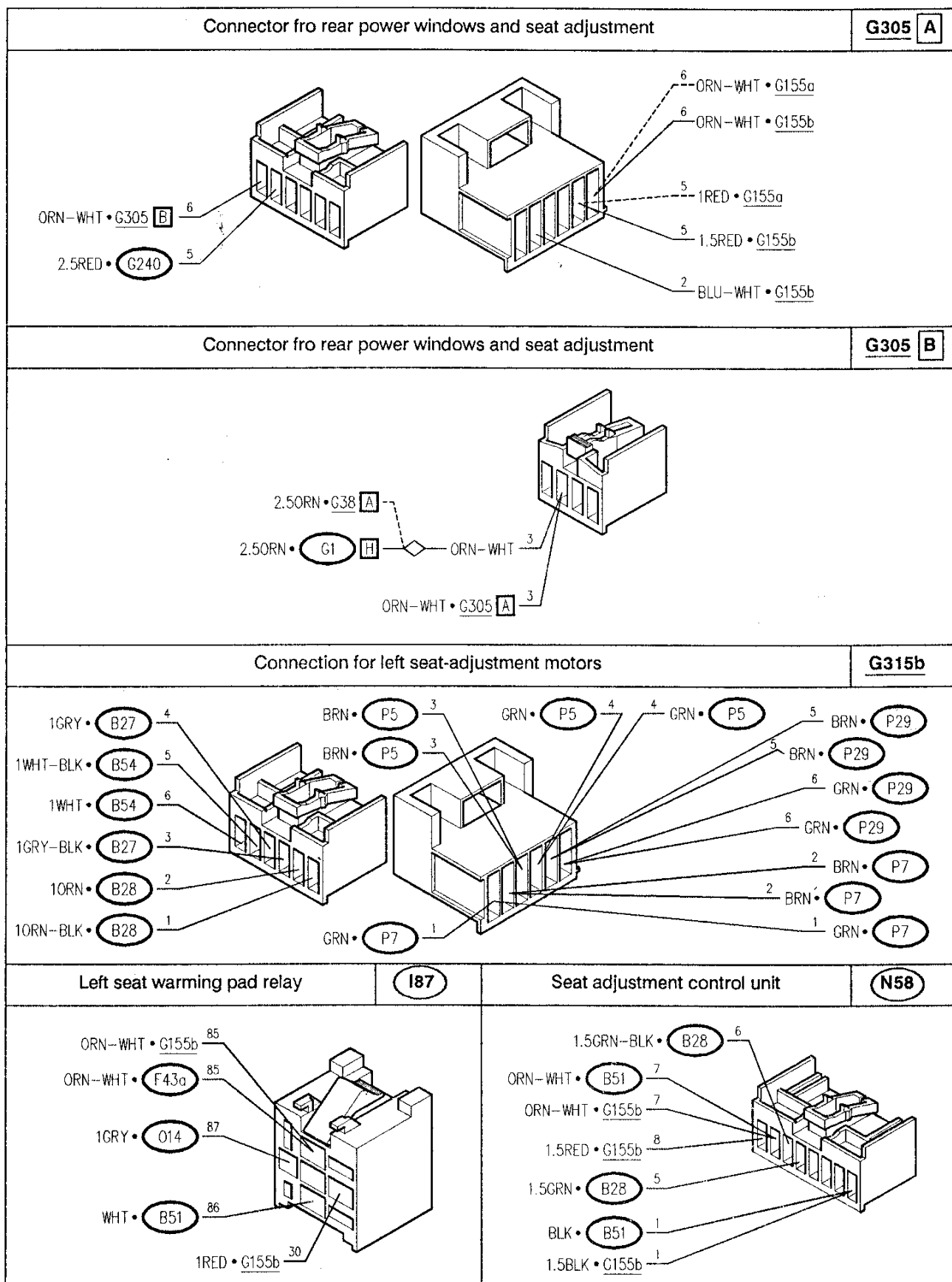
Wiring Diagram

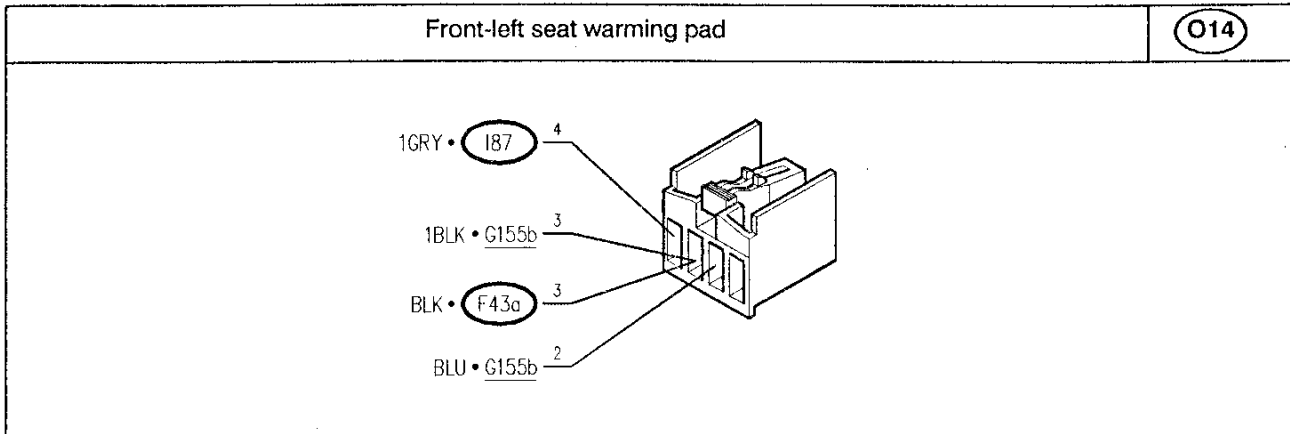


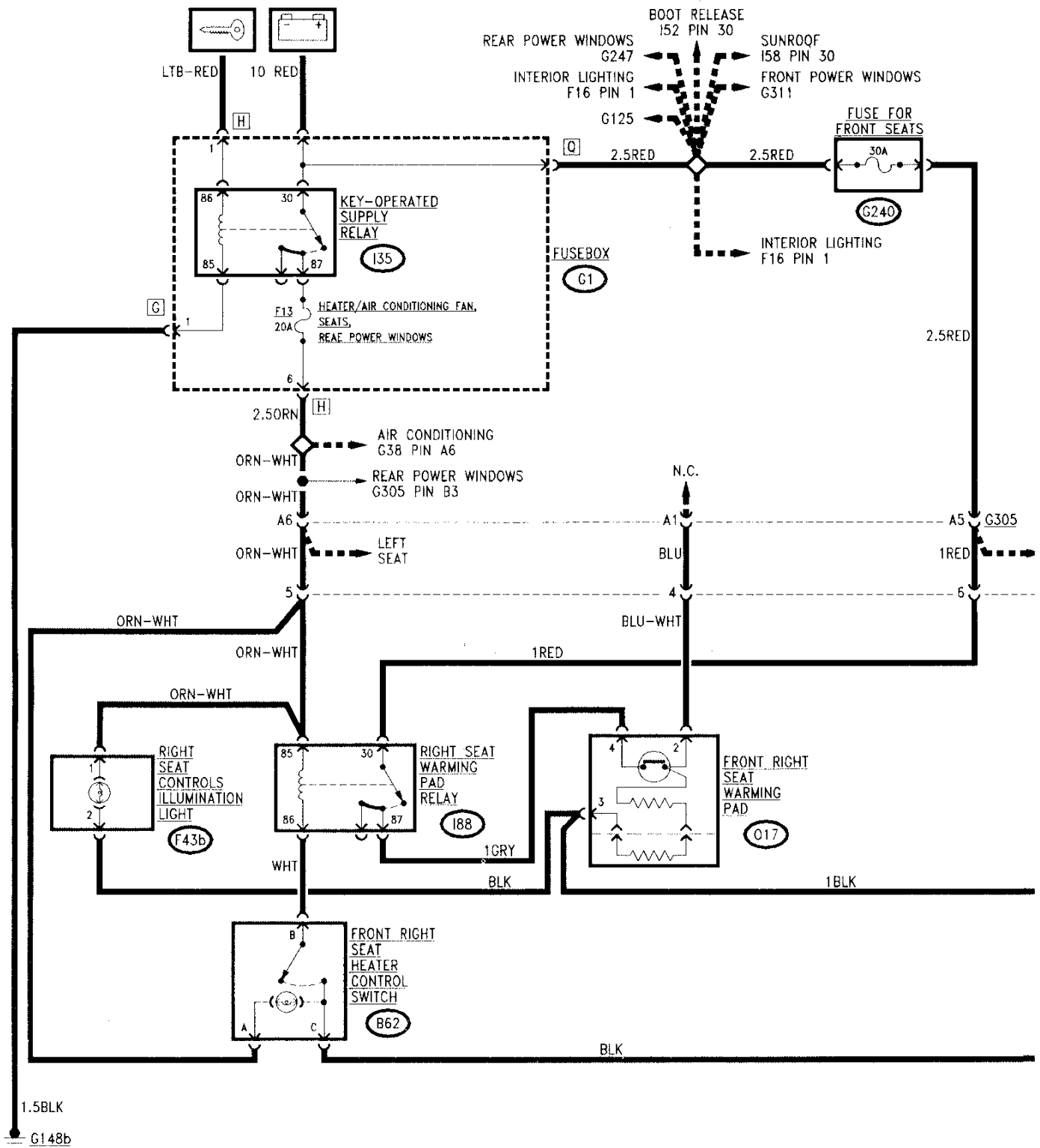
Components and Connectors

<p>Front left seat height control switch</p>	<p>B27</p>	<p>Front left backrest control switch</p>	<p>B28</p>
<p>Front left seat heater control switch</p>	<p>B51</p>	<p>Front left seat longitudinal adjusting switch</p>	<p>B54</p>
<p>Left seat controls illumination light</p>	<p>F43a</p>	<p>Fusebox</p>	<p>G1</p>
<p>Fusebox</p>	<p>G1 G</p>	<p>Fusebox</p>	<p>G1 H</p>



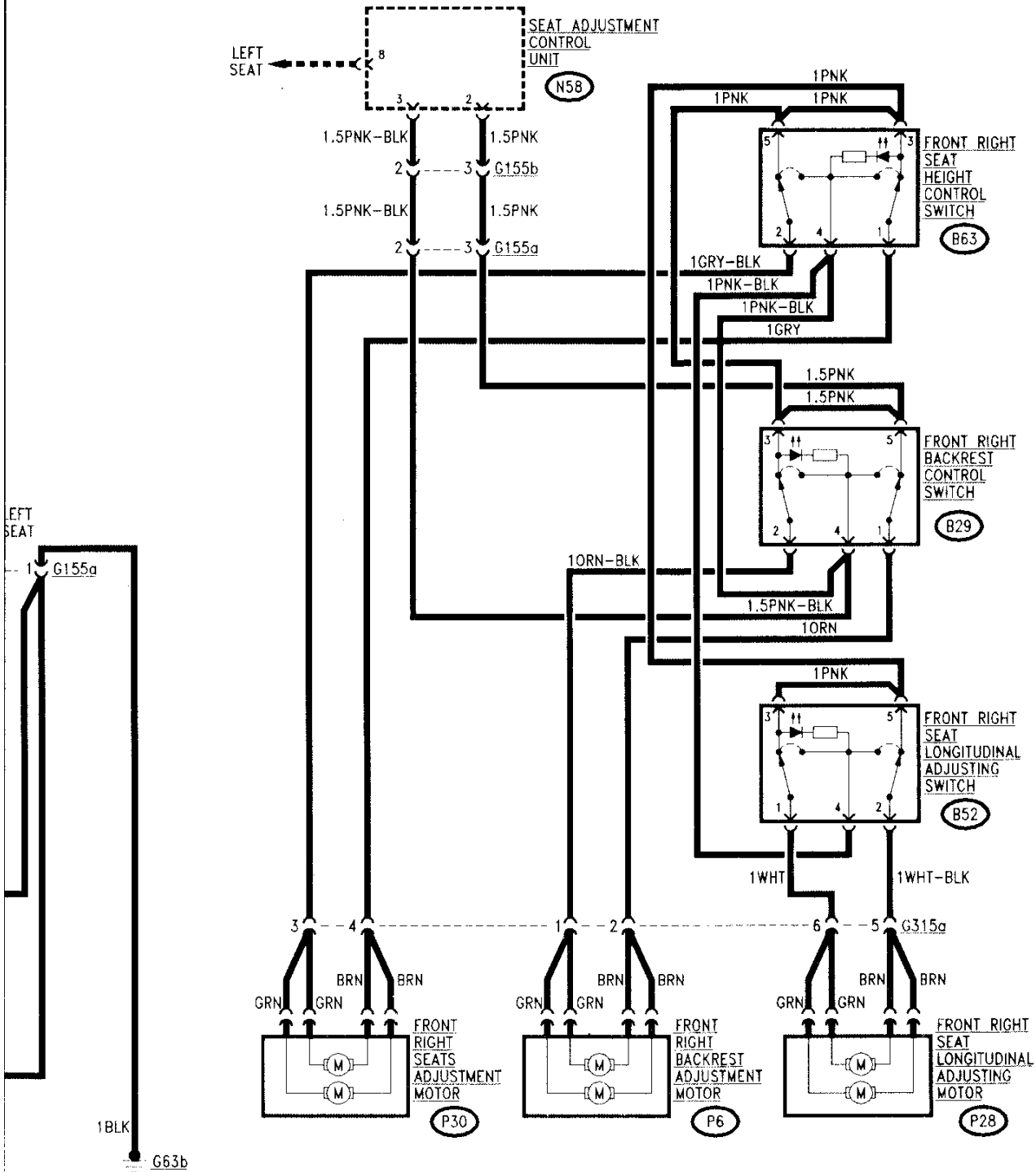




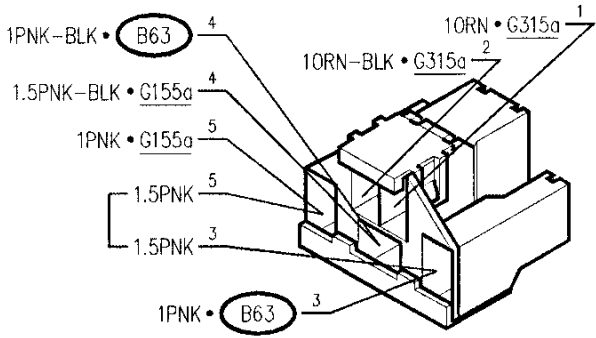
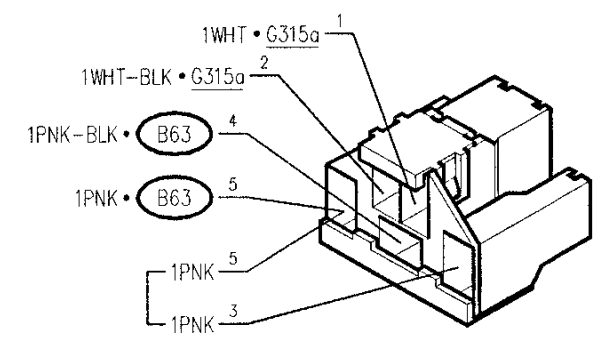
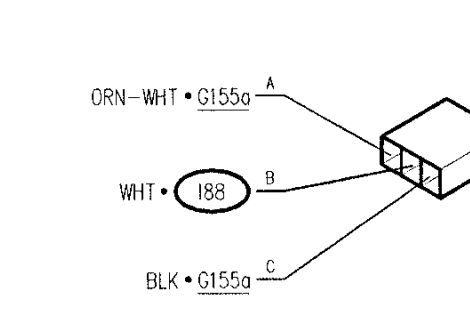
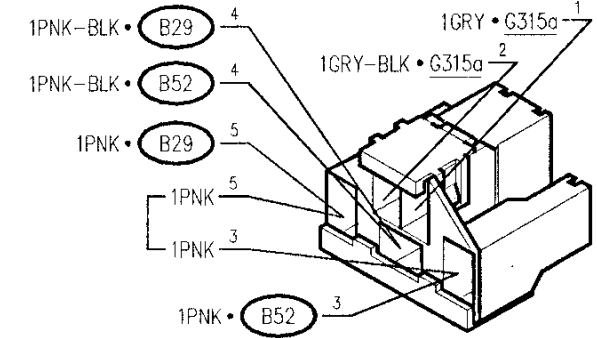
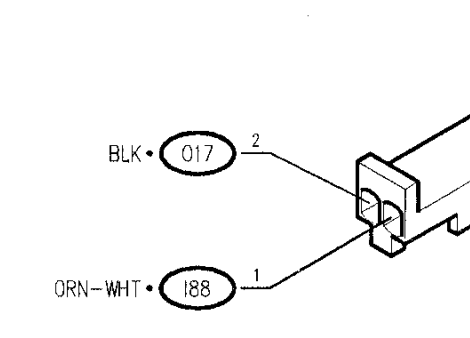
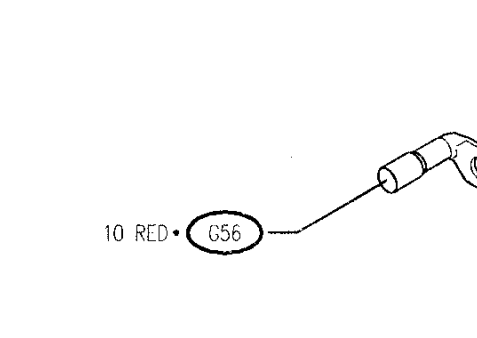
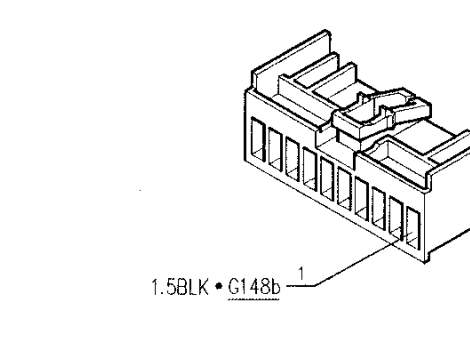
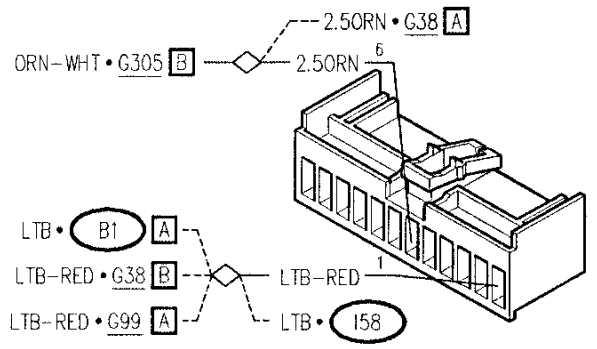


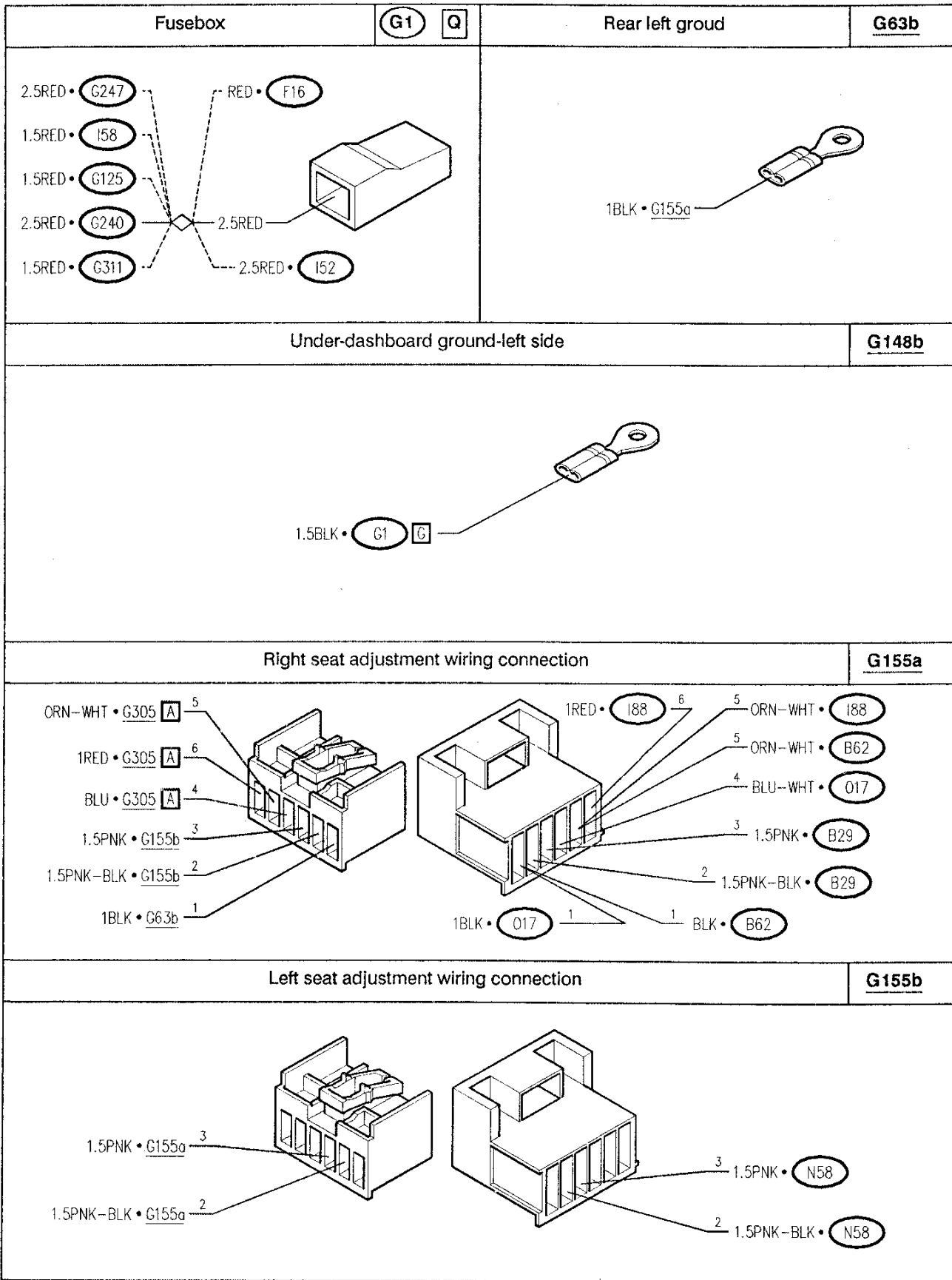
RIGHT-HAND SEAT

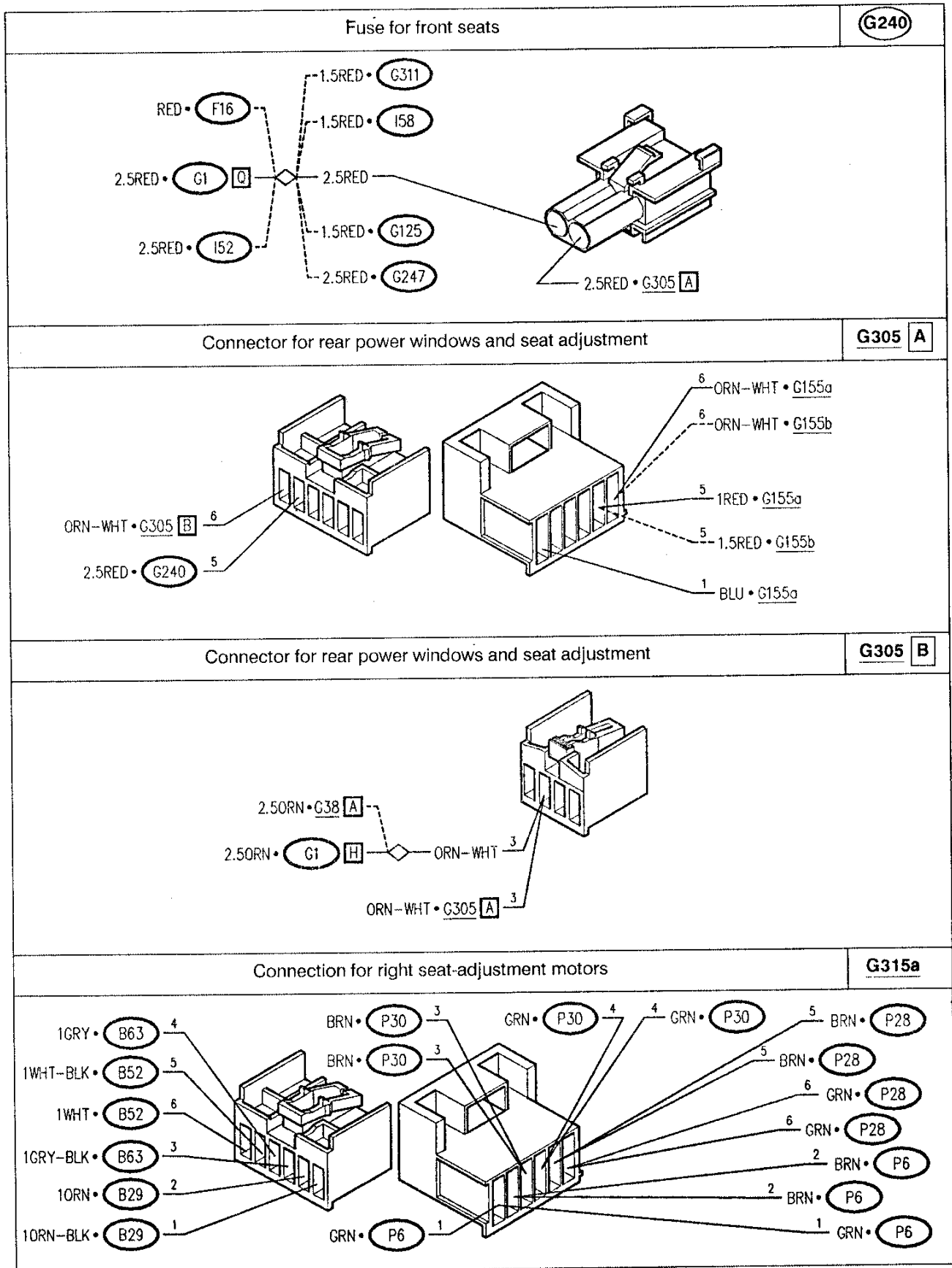
Wiring Diagram

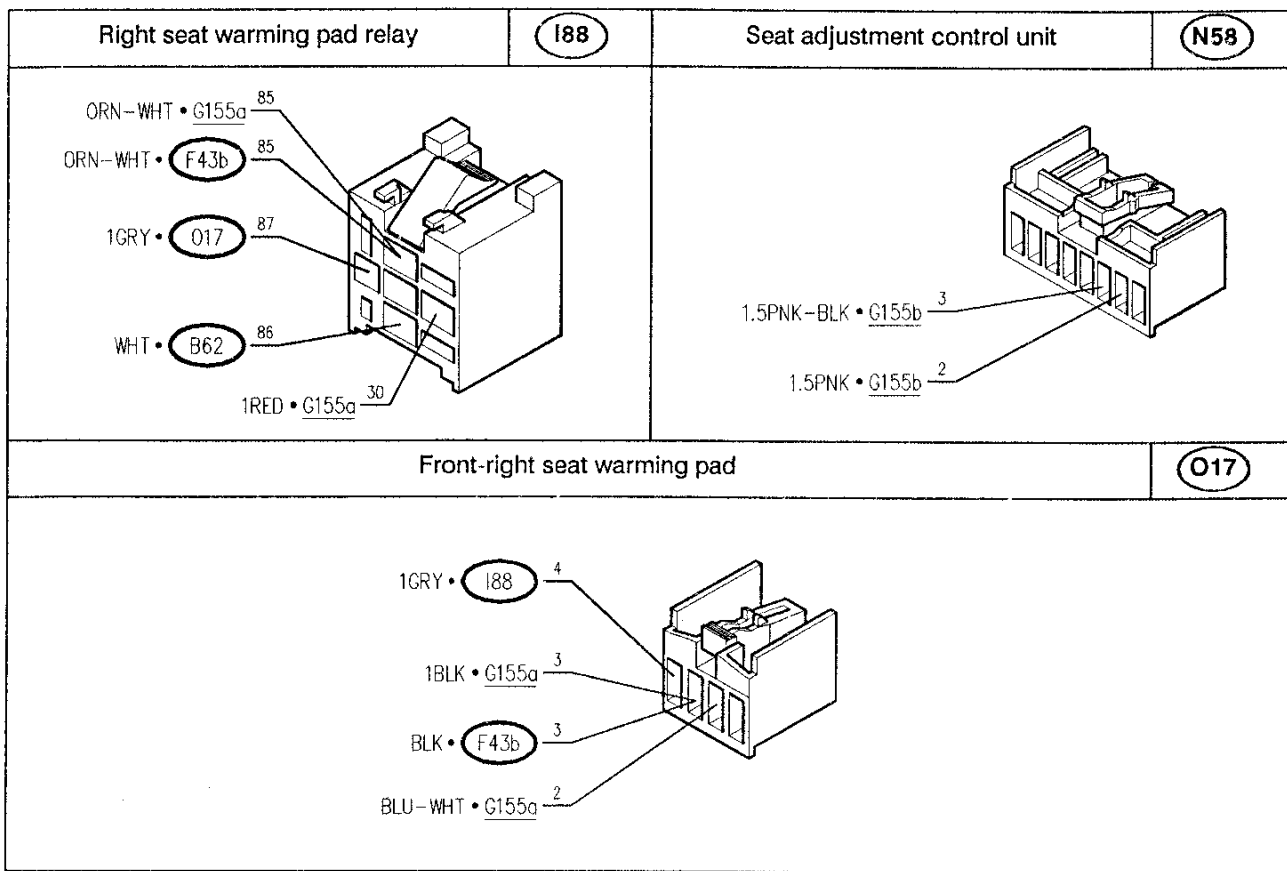


Components and Connectors

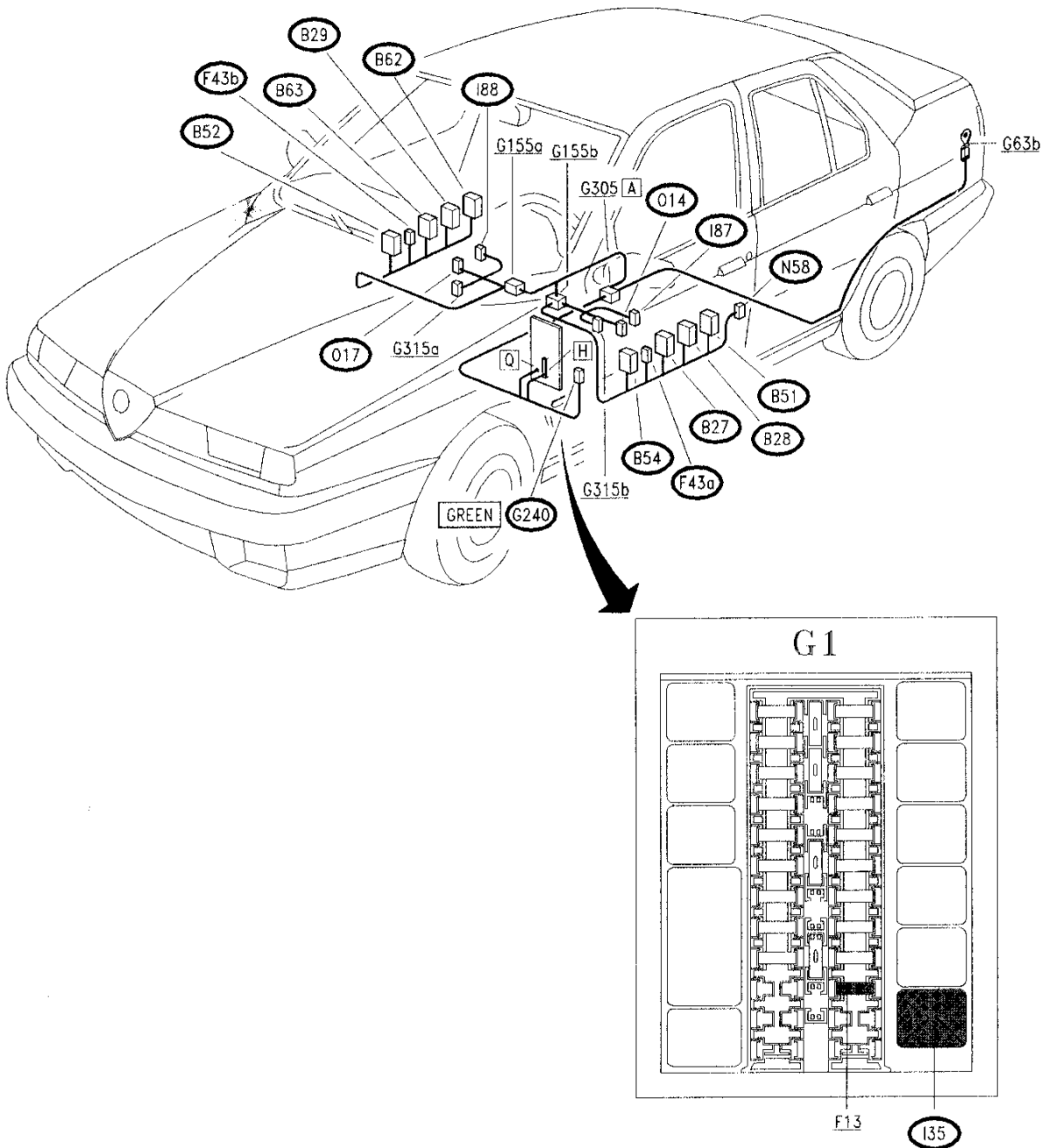
<p>Front right backrest control switch</p>	<p>(B29)</p>	<p>Front right seat longitudinal adjusting switch</p>	<p>(B52)</p>
			
<p>Front right seat heater control switch</p>	<p>(B62)</p>	<p>Front right seat height control switch</p>	<p>(B63)</p>
			
<p>Right seat controls illumination light</p>	<p>(F43b)</p>	<p>Fusebox</p>	<p>(G1)</p>
			
<p>Fusebox</p>	<p>(G1) G</p>	<p>Fusebox</p>	<p>(G1) H</p>
			







LOCATION OF COMPONENTS



TROUBLESHOOTING TABLE

Malfunction	Component															
	G240	N58	B63	B29	B52	P30	P6	P28	B27	B28	B54	P5	P7	P29		F13
Seat adjustment (both seats)	•	•													•	A
RH seat longitudinal adj.		•			•			•								B
RH seat backrest adj.		•		•			•									C
RH seat height adj.		•	•			•										D
LH seat longitudinal adj.		•									•			•		E
LH seat backrest adj.		•								•			•			F
LH seat height adj.		•							•			•				G









(continues)

Malfunction	Component										Test
	G240	F13	I88	O17	I87	O14	F43a	F43b	B51	B62	
RH seat heating	•	•	•	•						•	H
LH seat heating	•	•			•	•			•		I
RH seat adj. control lighting								•			J
RH seat adj. control lighting							•				K
RH seat heating control lighting										•	L
LH seat heating control lighting									•		M

TROUBLESHOOTING





SEAT ADJUSTMENT NOT WORKING	TEST A
------------------------------------	---------------

NOTE: If the windscreen wiper, interior ventilator, heated rear window, rear-view mirror, rear power window etc. circuits are also not working, check, and if necessary replace the key operated supply relay I35.

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
A1	CHECK FUSE		Carry out step A2
	– Check for damage of wander fuse G240		Replace fuse (30A)
A2	CHECK FUSE		Carry out step A3
	– Check for damage of fuse F13 in fusebox G1		Replace fuse (20A)
A3	CHECK GROUND		Carry out step A4
	– Check that pin 1 of N58 is grounded (0V)		Restore wiring between pin 1 of N58 and ground G63b , across pin 1 of connector G155b (BLK)
A4	CHECK VOLTAGE		Carry out step A6
	– Verify 12V at pin 8 of seat control unit N58		Carry out step A5





(continues)

SEAT ADJUSTMENT NOT WORKING	TEST A
------------------------------------	---------------

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
A5	CHECK VOLTAGE	<div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-bottom: 20px;">  </div> <div>  </div> </div>	<p>Restore wiring between pin 8 of N58 and fuse G240, across pin 6 of connector G155b and pin A5 of connector G305 (RED)</p> <p>Restore wiring between fuse G240 and pin Q of G1, also across the solder (RED)</p>
<p>– Verify 12V at one of the wander fuse terminals G240</p>			
A6	CHECK VOLTAGE	<div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-bottom: 20px;">  </div> <div>  </div> </div>	<p>Check and if necessary substitute the seat control unit N58</p> <p>Restore wiring between pin 7 of N58 and pin H6 of G1, across pin 5 of connector G155b, pins A6 and B3 of connector G305 and the solder (ORN- WHT and ORN)</p>
<p>– With ignition key engaged, verify 12V at pin 7 of seat control unit N58</p>			





LONGITUDINAL ADJUSTMENT OF RIGHT-HAND SEAT NOT WORKING

TEST B





TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
B1	CHECK VOLTAGE	 →	Carry out step B2
<p>– With ignition key engaged, verify 12V between pins 3 and 2 of control unit N58</p>		 →	Check and if necessary replace control unit N58 N.B. In this case the other right-hand seat adjustment functions will also not be working
B2	CHECK VOLTAGE	 →	Carry out step B3
<p>– With ignition key engaged, verify 12V between pins 3 and 4 of switch B52, and also between pins 5 and 4 of the same</p>		 →	Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● pin 4 of B52 and pin 3 of control unit N58, across pin 4 of B63, pin 4 of B29, pin 2 of connector G155a and pin 2 of connector G155b (PNK-BLK) ● pin 3 and 5 of B52 and pin 2 of control unit N58, across pin 3 and 5 of B63, pin 3 and 5 of B29, pin 3 of connector G155a and pin 3 of connector G155b (PNK)

(continues)

LONGITUDINAL ADJUSTMENT OF RIGHT-HAND SEAT NOT WORKING	TEST B
---------------------------------------------------------------	---------------

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
B3	CHECK SWITCH	 →	Carry out step B4
- With ignition key engaged and operating switch B52 in one of the two directions, verify 12 V between pins 1 and 2 of B52		 →	Substitute switch B52
B4	CHECK MOTORS	 →	Check wiring between connector G315a and motors P28 (GRN and BRN), or replace P28 motors if faulty
- With ignition key engaged and operating switch B52 in one of the two directions, verify 12 V between pins 6 and 5 of connector G315a		 →	Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● pin 2 of B52 and pin 5 of G315a (WHT-BLK) ● pin 1 of B52 and pin 6 of G315a (WHT)





BACKREST ADJUSTMENT OF RIGHT-HAND SEAT NOT WORKING	TEST C
-----------------------------------------------------------	---------------

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
C1	CHECK VOLTAGE		
- With ignition key engaged, verify 12V between pins 3 and 2 of control unit N58			Carry out step C2
			Check and if necessary replace control unit N58 N.B. In this case the other functions of the right-hand seat will also not be working
C2	CHECK VOLTAGE		
- With ignition key engaged, verify 12V between pins 3 and 4 of switch B29 , and also between pins 5 and 4 of the same			Carry out step C3
			Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● pin 4 of B29 and pin 3 of control unit N58, across pin 2 of connector G155a and pin 2 of connector G155b (PNK-BLK) ● pin 3 and 5 of B29 and pin 2 of control unit N58, across pin 3 of connector G155a and pin 3 of connector G155b (PNK)





(continues)

BACKREST ADJUSTMENT OF RIGHT-HAND SEAT NOT WORKING

TEST C

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
C3	CHECK SWITCH	 →	Carry out step C4
- With ignition key engaged and operating switch B29 in one of the two directions, verify 12 V between pins 1 and 2 of B29		 →	Substitute switch B29
C4	CHECK MOTORS	 →	Check wiring between connector G315a and motors P6 (GRN and BRN), or replace faulty motors P6
- With ignition key engaged and operating switch B29 in one of the two directions, verify 12 V between pins 1 and 2 of connector G315a		 →	Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 1 of B29 and pin 2 of G315a (ORN) • pin 2 of B29 and pin 1 of G315a (ORN-BLK)





HEIGHT ADJUSTMENT OF RIGHT-HAND SEAT NOT WORKING	TEST D
---------------------------------------------------------	---------------

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
D1	<p style="margin: 0;">CHECK VOLTAGE</p> <p style="margin: 5px 0 0 20px;">– With ignition key engaged, verify 12V between pins 3 and 2 of control unit N58</p>	<p style="margin: 0; text-align: center;">  → </p> <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0; text-align: center;">  → </p>	<p style="margin: 0;">Carry out step D2</p> <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0;">Check and if necessary replace control unit N58 N.B. In this case the other functions of the right-hand seat will also not be working</p>
D2	<p style="margin: 0;">CHECK VOLTAGE</p> <p style="margin: 5px 0 0 20px;">– With ignition key engaged, verify 12V between pins 3 and 4 of switch B63, and also between pins 5 and 4 of the same</p>	<p style="margin: 0; text-align: center;">  → </p> <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0; text-align: center;">  → </p>	<p style="margin: 0;">Carry out step D3</p> <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0;">Restore wiring between:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● pin 4 of B63 and pin 3 of control unit N58, across pin 4 of B29, pin 2 of connector G155a and pin 2 of connector G155b (PNK-BLK) ● pin 3 and 5 of B52 and pin 2 of control unit N58, across pin 3 and 5 of B29, pin 3 of connector G155a and pin 3 of connector G155b (PNK)





(continues)

HEIGHT ADJUSTMENT OF RIGHT-HAND SEAT NOT WORKING

TEST D





TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
D3	CHECK SWITCH	 ➔	Carry out step D4
	– With ignition key engaged and operating switch B63 in one of the two directions, verify 12 V between pins 1 and 2 of B63	 ➔	Substitute switch B63
D4	CHECK MOTORS	 ➔	Check wiring between connector G315a and motors P30 (GRN and BRN), or replace P30 motors if faulty
	– With ignition key engaged and operating switch B63 in one of the two directions, verify 12 V between pins 3 and 4 of connector G315a	 ➔	Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 2 of B63 and pin 3 of G315a (GRY-BLK) • pin 1 of B63 and pin 4 of G315a (GRY)

LONGITUDINAL ADJUSTMENT OF LEFT-HAND SEAT NOT WORKING	TEST E
--------------------------------------------------------------	---------------

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
E1	CHECK VOLTAGE	 →  →	Carry out step E2 Check and if necessary replace control unit N58 N.B. In this case the other functions of the left-hand seat will also not be working
- With ignition key engaged, verify 12V between pins 6 and 5 of control unit N58			
E2	CHECK VOLTAGE	 →  →	Carry out step E3 Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 4 of B54 and pin 6 of control unit N58, across pin 4 of B27 and pin 4 of B28 (GRN-BLK) • pin 3 and 5 of B54 and pin 5 of control unit N58, across pin 3 and 5 of B27, and pin 3 and 5 of B28 (GRN)
- With Ignition key engaged, verify 12V between pins 3 and 4 of switch B54 , and also between pins 5 and 4 of the same			

(continues)

LONGITUDINAL ADJUSTMENT OF LEFT-HAND SEAT NOT WORKING	TEST E
--------------------------------------------------------------	---------------

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
E3	CHECK SWITCH		
	-- With ignition key engaged and operating switch B54 in one of the two directions, verify 12 V between pins 1 and 2 of the same B54	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <div style="text-align: center; margin-right: 10px;">  </div> <div style="font-size: 24px; margin-right: 10px;">➔</div> </div>	Carry out step E4
		<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center; margin-right: 10px;">  </div> <div style="font-size: 24px; margin-right: 10px;">➔</div> </div>	Substitute switch B54
E4	CHECK MOTORS		
	-- With ignition key engaged and operating switch B54 in one of the two directions, verify 12 V between pins 6 and 5 of connector G315b	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <div style="text-align: center; margin-right: 10px;">  </div> <div style="font-size: 24px; margin-right: 10px;">➔</div> </div>	Check wiring between connector G315b and motors P29 (GRN and BRN), or replace motors P29 if faulty
		<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center; margin-right: 10px;">  </div> <div style="font-size: 24px; margin-right: 10px;">➔</div> </div>	Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 2 of B54 and pin 5 of G315b (WHT-BLK) • pin 1 of B54 and pin 6 of G315b (WHT)

BACKREST ADJUSTMENT OF LEFT-HAND SEAT NOT WORKING	TEST F
----------------------------------------------------------	---------------

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
F1	<p style="margin: 0;">CHECK VOLTAGE</p> <p style="margin: 5px 0 0 20px;">– With ignition key engaged, verify 12V between pins 6 and 5 of control unit N58</p>	<p style="margin: 0; text-align: center;">(OK) ➔</p> <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0; text-align: center;">(OK) ➔</p>	<p style="margin: 0;">Carry out step F2</p> <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0;">Check and if necessary replace control unit N58 N.B. In this case the other functions of the left-hand seat will also not be working</p>
F2	<p style="margin: 0;">CHECK VOLTAGE</p> <p style="margin: 5px 0 0 20px;">– With ignition key engaged, verify 12V between pins 3 and 4 of switch B28, and also between pins 5 and 4 of the same</p>	<p style="margin: 0; text-align: center;">(OK) ➔</p> <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0; text-align: center;">(OK) ➔</p>	<p style="margin: 0;">Carry out step F3</p> <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0;">Restore wiring between:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● pin 4 of B28 and pin 6 of control unit N58, (GRN-BLK) ● pin 3 and 5 of B28 and pin 5 of control unit N58 (GRN)
F3	<p style="margin: 0;">CHECK SWITCH</p> <p style="margin: 5px 0 0 20px;">– With ignition key engaged and operating switch B28 in one of the two directions, verify 12 V between pins 1 and 2 of B28</p>	<p style="margin: 0; text-align: center;">(OK) ➔</p> <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0; text-align: center;">(OK) ➔</p>	<p style="margin: 0;">Carry out step F4</p> <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0;">Substitute switch B28</p>



(continues)

HEIGHT ADJUSTMENT OF LEFT-HAND SEAT NOT WORKING	TEST G
--------------------------------------------------------	---------------

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
G1	<p style="margin: 0;">CHECK VOLTAGE</p> <p style="margin: 5px 0 0 0;">– With ignition key engaged, verify 12V between pins 6 and 5 of control unit N58</p>	<p style="margin: 0; text-align: center;">(OK) ➔</p> <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0; text-align: center;">(OK) ➔</p>	<p style="margin: 0;">Carry out step G2</p> <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0;">Check and if necessary replace control unit N58 N.B. In this case the other functions of the left-hand seat will also not be working</p>
G2	<p style="margin: 0;">CHECK VOLTAGE</p> <p style="margin: 5px 0 0 0;">– With ignition key engaged, verify 12V between pins 3 and 4 of switch B27, and also between pins 5 and 4 of the same</p>	<p style="margin: 0; text-align: center;">(OK) ➔</p> <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0; text-align: center;">(OK) ➔</p>	<p style="margin: 0;">Carry out step G3</p> <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0;">Restore wiring between:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 4 of B27 and pin 6 of control unit N58, across pin 4 of B28 (GRN-BLK) • pin 3 and 5 of B27 and pin 5 of control unit N58, across pin 3 and 5 of B28 (GRN)
G3	<p style="margin: 0;">CHECK SWITCH</p> <p style="margin: 5px 0 0 0;">– With ignition key engaged and operating switch B27 in one of the two directions, verify 12 V between pins 1 and 2 of B27</p>	<p style="margin: 0; text-align: center;">(OK) ➔</p> <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0; text-align: center;">(OK) ➔</p>	<p style="margin: 0;">Carry out step G4</p> <p style="margin: 10px 0 0 0;">Substitute switch B27</p>

(continues)

HEIGHT ADJUSTMENT OF LEFT-HAND SEAT NOT WORKING	TEST G
--------------------------------------------------------	---------------

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
G4	CHECK MOTORS - With ignition key engaged and operating switch B27 in one of the two directions, verify 12 V between pins 3 and 4 of connector G315b	 →	Check wiring between connector G315b and motors P5 (GRN and BRN), or replace faulty motors P5
		 →	Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 2 of B27 and pin 3 of G315b (GRY-BLK) • pin 1 of B27 and pin 4 of G315b (GRY)







RIGHT-HAND SEAT HEATER NOT WORKING	TEST H
-------------------------------------------	---------------

NOTE: before carrying out this test, ensure that the seat adjustment mechanism is operating correctly; if not carry out **test A** and, if necessary, the successive tests before following the indications given below.

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
H1	<p style="text-align: center;">CHECK RELAY</p> <p>– Check for correct operation of right-hand seat heater relay I88</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">(OK) →</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(OK) →</p>	<p>Carry out step H2</p> <p>Replace relay I88</p>
H2	<p style="text-align: center;">CHECK HEATER</p> <p>– With ignition key engaged, switch on the seat heater and verify 12 V between pins 3 and 4 of heater O17</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">(OK) →</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(OK) →</p>	<p>Check and if necessary replace the resistances of heater O17.</p> <p>N.B. If the heater is working, but doesn't switch off automatically when a set temperature is reached (approx. 26°C), check the thermal switch and if necessary replace it</p> <p>Carry out step H3</p>
H3	<p style="text-align: center;">CHECK GROUND</p> <p>– Check that pin 3 of O17 is grounded (0V)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">(OK) →</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(OK) →</p>	<p>Carry out step H4</p> <p>Restore wiring between pin 3 of O17 and ground G63b, across pin 1 of connector G155a (BLK)</p>





(continues)

RIGHT-HAND SEAT HEATER NOT WORKING	TEST H
-------------------------------------------	---------------

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
H4	CHECK VOLTAGE	<div style="text-align: center;">  ➔ </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  ➔ </div>	Restore wiring between pin 87 of I88 and pin 4 of O17 (GRY) Carry out step H5
– With ignition key engaged and heater on, verify 12 V at pin 87 of relay I88			
H5	CHECK VOLTAGE	<div style="text-align: center;">  ➔ </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  ➔ </div>	Carry out step H6 Restore wiring between pin 85 of I88 and pin H6 of G1 , across pin 5 of connector G155a , pins A6 and B3 of connector G305 and the solder (ORN-WHT and ORN)
– With ignition key engaged, verify 12V at pin 85 of relay I88			
H6	CHECK VOLTAGE	<div style="text-align: center;">  ➔ </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  ➔ </div>	Carry out step H7 Restore wiring between pin 30 of I88 and pin Q of G1 , across pin 6 of connector G155a , pin A5 of connector G305 , wander fuse G240 and the solder (RED)
– Verify 12 V at pin 30 of relay I88			

(continues)

RIGHT-HAND SEAT HEATER NOT WORKING	TEST H
-------------------------------------------	---------------

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
H7	CHECK SWITCH		Carry out step H8
	– With heater on, check continuity between pins B and C of right hand seat heater control switch B62		Substitute switch B62
H8	CHECK GROUND		Restore wiring between pin B of B62 and pin 86 of relay I88 (WHT)
	– Check that pin C of switch B62 is grounded (0V)		Restore wiring between pin C of B62 and ground G63b , across pin 1 of connector G155a (BLK)

LEFT-HAND SEAT HEATER NOT WORKING	TEST I
------------------------------------------	---------------

NOTE: before carrying out this test, ensure that the seat adjustment mechanism is operating correctly; if not carry out **test A** and, if necessary, the successive tests before following the indications given below.

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
I1	CHECK RELAY	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> OK ➔ </div>	Carry out step I2
- Check for correct operation of left-hand seat heater relay I87		<div style="display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> OK ➔ </div>	
I2	CHECK HEATER	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> OK ➔ </div>	Check and if necessary replace the resistances of heater O14 . N.B. If the heater is working, but doesn't switch off automatically when a set temperature is reached (approx. 26°C) check the thermal switch and if necessary replace it
- With ignition key engaged, switch on the seat heater and verify 12 V between pins 3 and 4 of heater O14		<div style="display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> OK ➔ </div>	
I3	CHECK GROUND	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> OK ➔ </div>	Carry out step I4
- Check that pin 3 of O14 is grounded (0V)		<div style="display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> OK ➔ </div>	

(continues)

LEFT-HAND SEAT HEATER NOT WORKING	TEST I
------------------------------------------	---------------

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
14	CHECK VOLTAGE	OK →	Restore wiring between pin 87 of I87 and pin 4 of O14 (GRY)
	– With ignition key engaged and heater on, verify 12 V at pin 87 of relay I87	OK →	Carry out step 15
15	CHECK VOLTAGE	OK →	Carry out step 16
	– With ignition key engaged, verify 12V at pin 85 of relay I87	OK →	Restore wiring between pin 85 of I87 and pin H6 of G1 , across pin 5 of connector G155b , pins A6 and B3 of connector G305 and the solder (ORN-WHT and ORN)
16	CHECK VOLTAGE	OK →	Carry out step 17
	– Verify 12 V at pin 30 of relay I87	OK →	Restore wiring between pin 30 of I87 and pin Q of G1 , across pin 6 of connector G155b , pin A5 of connector G305 , wander fuse G240 and the solder (RED)





(continues)

LEFT-HAND SEAT HEATER NOT WORKING	TEST I
------------------------------------------	---------------

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
I7	CHECK SWITCH – A heater on, check continuity between pins B and C of left-hand seat heater control switch B51	<input type="radio"/> OK ➔	Carry out step I8
		<input checked="" type="radio"/> OK ➔	Substitute switch B51
I8	CHECK GROUND – Check that pin C of switch B51 is grounded (0V)	<input type="radio"/> OK ➔	Restore wiring between pin B of B51 and pin 86 of relay I87 (WHT)
		<input checked="" type="radio"/> OK ➔	Restore wiring between pin C of B51 and ground G63b , across pin 1 of control unit N58 and pin 1 of connector G155b (BLK)





RIGHT-HAND SEAT CONTROLS DO NOT LIGHT UP	TEST J
-------------------------------------------------	---------------

NOTE: however seat adjustment functions normally

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
J1	CHECK BULB	 →	Substitute bulb of F43b
	– Verify, with ignition key engaged, 12 V between pins 1 and 2 of light F43b		
		 →	Carry out step J2
J2	CHECK GROUND	 →	Restore wiring between pin 1 of F43b and pin 85 of relay I88 (ORN-WHT)
	– Check that pin 2 of F43b is grounded (0V)		
		 →	Restore wiring between pin 2 of F43b and pin 3 of O17 (BLK)





LEFT-HAND SEAT CONTROLS DO NOT LIGHT UP	TEST K
------------------------------------------------	---------------

NOTE: however seat adjustment functions normally

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
K1	CHECK BULB	 	Substitute bulb of F43a Carry out step K2
	– Verify, with ignition key engaged, 12 V between pins 1 and 2 of light F43a		
K2	CHECK GROUND	 	Restore wiring between pin 1 of F43a and pin 85 of relay I87 (ORN-WHT) Restore wiring between pin 2 of F43a and pin 3 of O14 (BLK)
	– Check that pin 2 of F43a is grounded (0V)		



RIGHT-HAND SEAT HEATER CONTROLS DO NOT LIGHT UP	TEST L
--------------------------------------------------------	---------------

NOTE: however the seat heater functions normally

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
L1	CHECK BULB		
- Verify, with ignition key engaged, 12 V between pins A and C of switch B62			Substitute bulb in B62
			
			Restore wiring between pin A of B62 and pin 5 of connector G155a (ORN-WHT)

LEFT-HAND SEAT HEATER CONTROLS DO NOT LIGHT UP	TEST M
-------------------------------------------------------	---------------

NOTE: however seat heating functions normally

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
M1	CHECK BULB		
- Verify, with ignition key engaged, 12 V between pins A and C of switch B51			Substitute bulb in B51
			Restore wiring between pin A of B62 and pin 5 of connector G155b , across pin 7 of control unit N58 (ORN-WHT)

SUNROOF

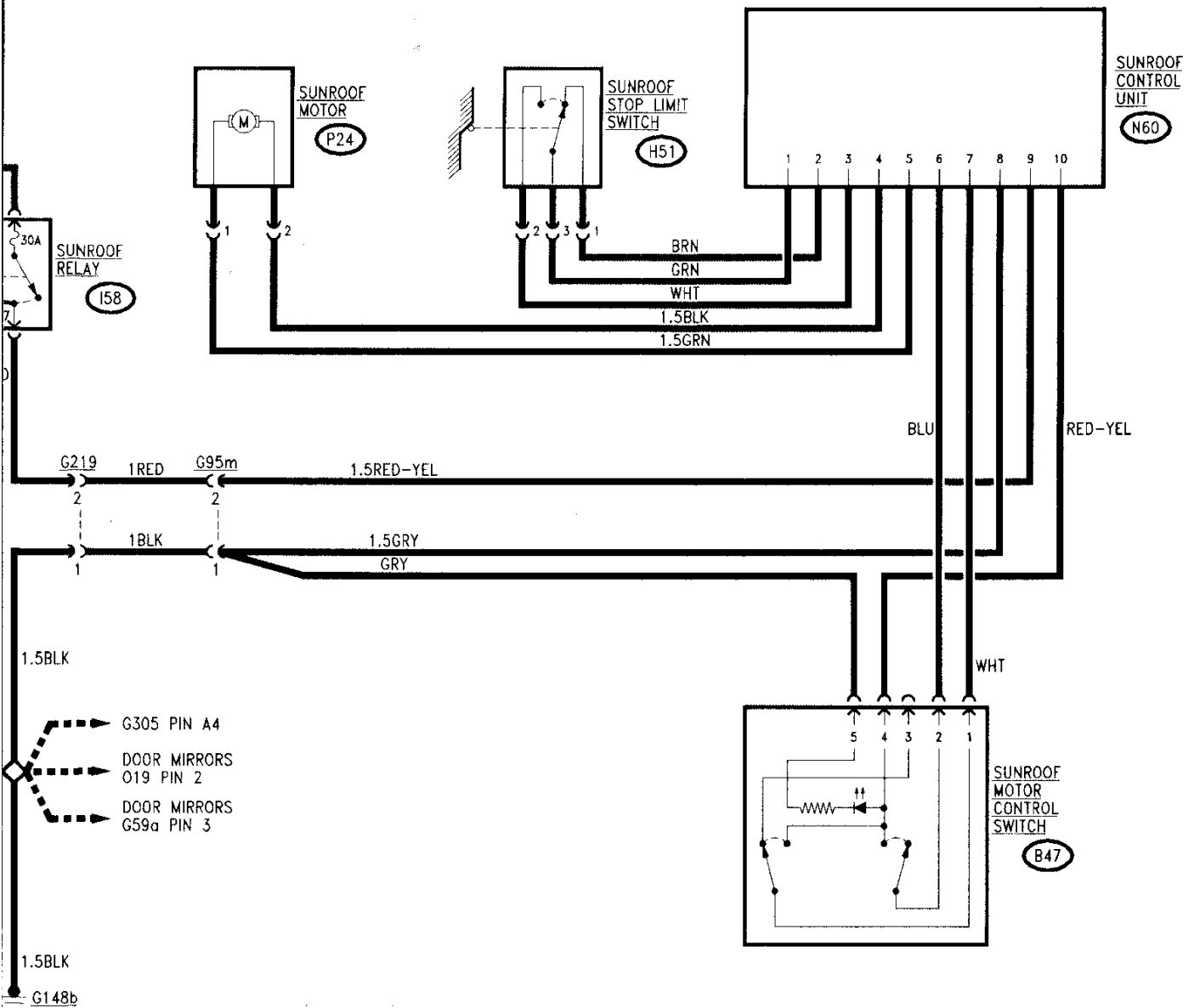
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ENGINE COOLING
G99 PIN A5

AIR CONDITIONING
G38 PIN B2

SUPPLY
G1 PIN H1



GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The sliding roof permits an additional ventilation of the passenger compartment during warm weather and when necessary will guarantee a rapid air recirculation, and therefore increase passenger comfort.

The mobile part of the roof is composed of a plexiglass panel and an interior sliding blind which enters the space between roof and interior roof panel.

A double switch located near the central front roof light activates an electric motor which operates in two different ways: in the first, the motor raises the panel to the "quarter light" position and in the second opens the panel while at the same time drawing back the blind.

When the roof is subsequently closed, the blind, which can also be manually operated, is "accompanied" for a short stretch of the advancing panel (for greater details refer to "REPAIR MANUAL-BODY", Group 75)

The entire system is electronically controlled by a control unit which regulates the various functions.

The roof can only be opened when the ignition key is inserted.

FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The sunroof control system is supplied by a relay **I58**, with an incorporated 30A protecting fuse. The relay **I58** is turn-key excited and supplies the sunroof control unit **N60**.

This control unit **N60** receives the actuation signals via switch **B47**, and sends command signals to the motor **P24**; the stop limit switch **H51** signals the position of the sunroof to the control unit and stops the motor as necessary.

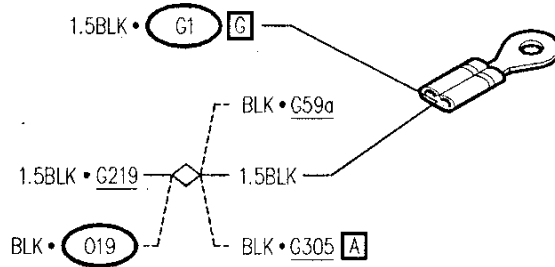
TROUBLESHOOTING TABLE

Malfunction	Component					Test
	I58	N60	P24	B47	H51	
Sunroof not working	•	•	•	•		A
Sunroof does not close correctly		•			•	B

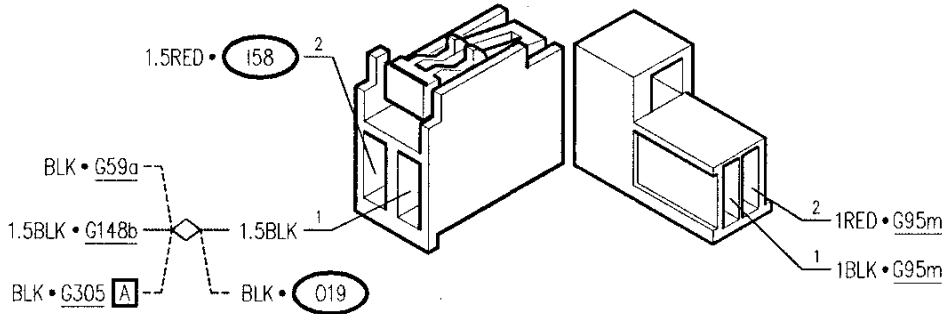
COMPONENTS AND CONNECTORS

<p>Sunroof motor control switch</p>	<p>(B47)</p>	<p>Fusebox</p>	<p>(G1)</p>
<p>Fusebox</p>	<p>(G1) G</p>	<p>Fusebox</p>	<p>(G1) L</p>
<p>Fusebox</p>			<p>(G1) Q</p>
<p>Connector for sunroof</p>			<p>G95m</p>

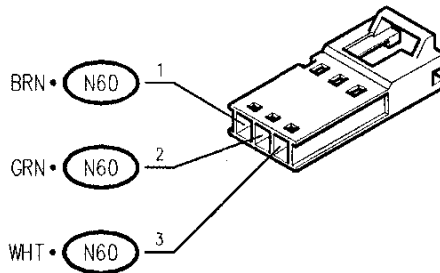
Under-dashboard ground-left side G148b



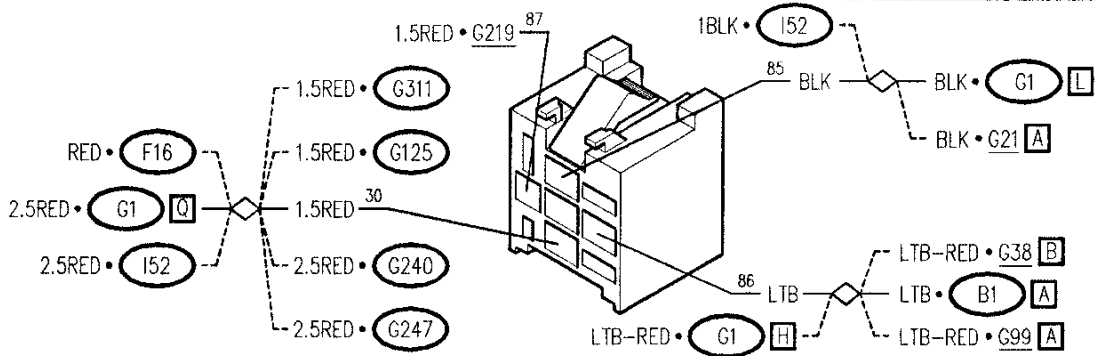
Connector for sunroof G219

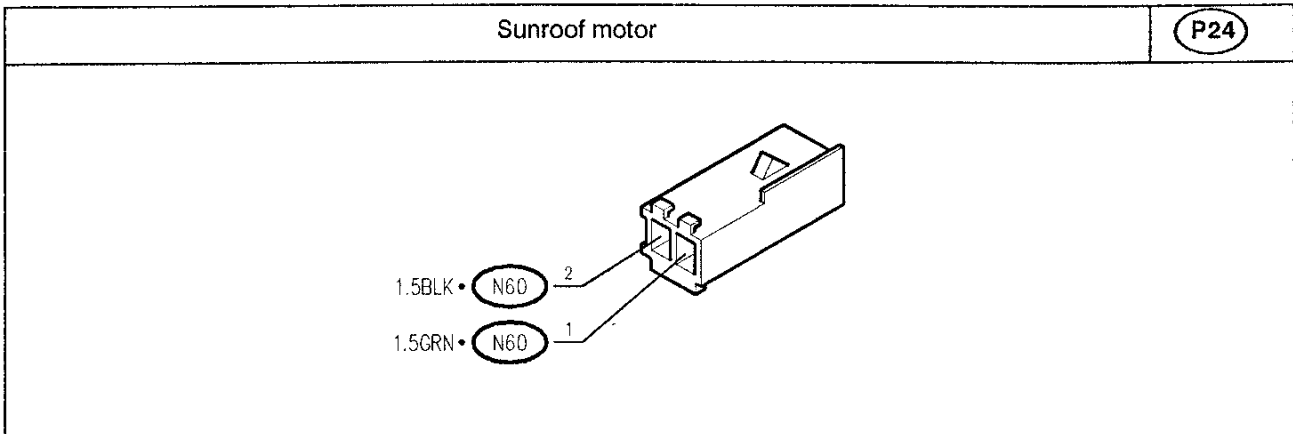


Sunroof stop limit switch H51

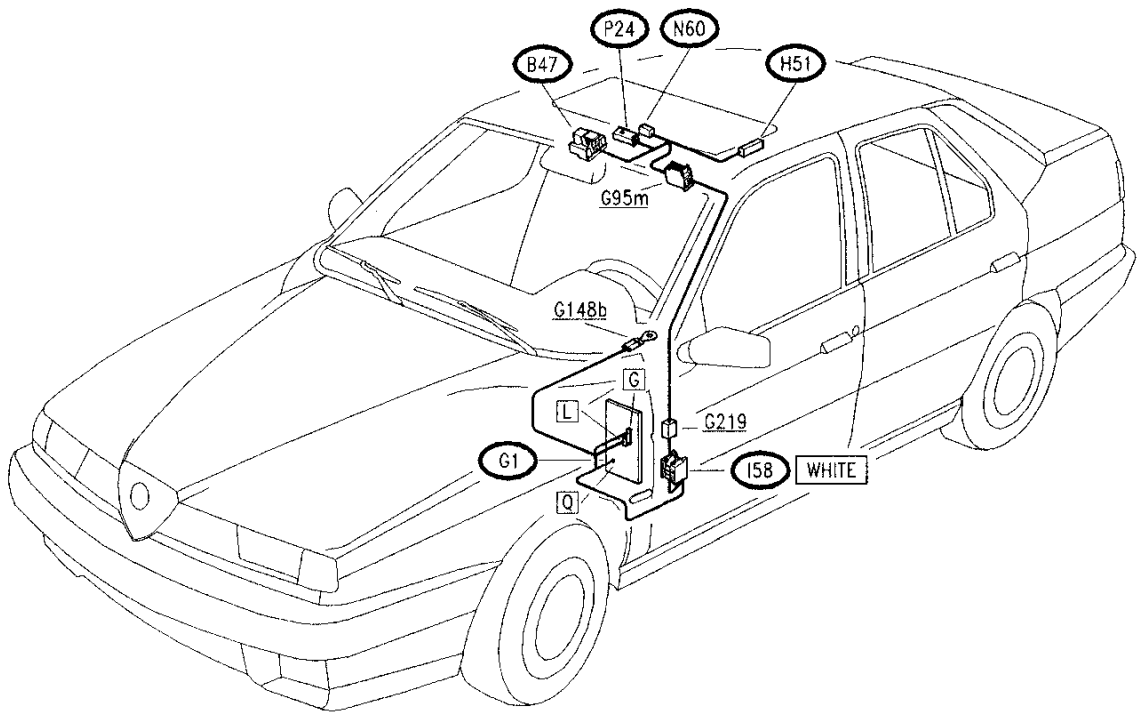


Sunroof relay I58











LOCATION OF COMPONENTS



TROUBLESHOOTING







SUNROOF NOT WORKING	TEST A
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NOTE: the sun roof may suffer malfunctions affecting the mechanical parts: blockage, noises, vibrations etc. In this test only the malfunctions of an electric type are considered: if no solution is found refer to the "REPAIR MANUAL - BODY", Group 75.

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
A1	CHECK RELAY – Check for correct functioning of sunroof relay I58 , with relative fuse	 →	Carry out step A2
		 →	Replace relay I58 or fuse (30A)
A2	CHECK VOLTAGE – With ignition key engaged, Verify 12V between pins 1 and 2 of connector G95m	 →	Carry out step A7
		 →	Carry out step A3
A3	CHECK GROUND – Check that pin 1 of G95m is grounded (0V)	 →	Carry out step A4
		 →	Restore wiring between pin 1 of G95m and ground G148b , across pin 1 of connector G219 and the solder (BLK)







(continues)

SUNROOF NOT WORKING	TEST A
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TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
A4	CHECK VOLTAGE	 	Restore wiring between pin 87 of I58 and pin 2 of G95m , across pin 2 of connector G219 (RED)
	- With ignition key engaged, Verify 12V at pin 87 of relay I58		
A5	CHECK VOLTAGE	 	Carry out step A6 Restore wiring between pin 86 of I58 and the ignition switch, also across the solder (LTB)
	- With ignition key engaged, verify 12V at pin 86 of relay I58		
A6	CHECK VOLTAGE	 	Restore wiring between pin 85 of I58 and pin L1 of G1 , also across the solder (BLK) Restore wiring between pin 30 of I58 and pin Q of G1 , also across the solder (RED)
	- Verify 12V at pin 30 of relay I58		

(continues)

SUNROOF NOT WORKING	TEST A
----------------------------	---------------

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
A7	CHECK VOLTAGE	 →	Carry out step A8
– With ignition key engaged, verify 12V between pins 8 and 9 of sunroof control unit N60		 →	Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 2 of G95m and pin 9 of N60 (RED-YEL) • pin 1 of G95m and pin 8 of N60 (GRY)
A8	CHECK VOLTAGE	 →	Carry out step A9
– Actuating the sunroof, verify 12V between pins 4 and 5 of control unit N60		 →	Carry out step A10
A9	CHECK VOLTAGE	 →	Replace sunroof motor P24
– Actuating the sunroof, verify 12V between pins 1 and 2 of motor P24		 →	Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 2 of P24 and pin 4 of control unit N60 (GRN) • pin 1 of P24 and pin 5 of control unit N60 (BLK)

(continues)

SUNROOF NOT WORKING		TEST A	
TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
A10	CHECK SWITCH	 ➔	Carry out step A11
<p>– Operating the sunroof (or lowering it from the quarter light position) check continuity between pins 2 and 4 of switch B47; operating in the opposite fashion to close the roof (or opening to the quarter light position) check continuity between pins 1 and 4 of B47</p>		 ➔	Replace switch B47
A11	CHECK CONTINUITY	 ➔	Replace control unit N60
<p>– Operating as for previous step (A10), check continuity between pins 10 and 7 of N60 (wiring side) during roof opening phase, and between pins 10 and 6 of N60 during closing phase</p>		 ➔	Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 1 of B47 and pin 7 of N60 (WHT) • pin 2 of B47 and pin 6 of N60 (BLU) • pin 4 of B47 and pin 10 of N60 (RED-YEL)

ROOF DOES NOT CLOSE CORRECTLY

TEST B

NOTE: the sun roof may suffer malfunctions affecting the mechanical parts: blockage, noises, vibrations etc. In this test only the malfunctions of an electric type are considered: if no solution is found refer to the "REPAIR MANUAL - BODY", Group 75.

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
B1	CHECK STOP LIMIT SWITCH	OK →	Carry out step B2
	– With roof completely closed, verify continuity between pins 3 and 2 and open circuit between pins 3 and 1 of switch H51 ; and with roof open, check continuity between pins 3 and 1 and open circuit between pins 3 and 2 of H51	OK →	Replace switch H51
B2	CHECK CONTINUITY	OK →	Replace control unit N60
	– Operating as at previous step (B1), check continuity between pins 3 and 1 of N60 (wiring side) with roof closed, and between pins 3 and 2 of N60 with roof open	OK →	Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 2 of H51 and pin 1 of N60 (GRN) • pin 1 of H51 and pin 2 of N60 (BRN) • pin 3 of H51 and pin 3 of N60 (WHT)

HEATING, VENTILATION AND AIR CONDITIONING

INDEX

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AUTOMATIC HEATING/VENTILATION SYSTEM WITH AIR CONDITIONER	26-8
AUTOMATICALLY REGULATED HEATER	26-51
TROUBLESHOOTING HEATING-VENTILATION SYSTEM	26-55
1- Manual Heater	26-55
2 - Automatic conditioner	26-59
3 - Electric fan and compressor controls	26-90

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The climate (temperature and humidity) within the passenger compartment is controlled by the following systems:

- MANUALLY CONTROLLED HEATER
- AUTOMATIC HEATING/VENTILATION SYSTEM WITH AIR CONDITIONER
- AUTOMATICALLY REGULATED HEATER

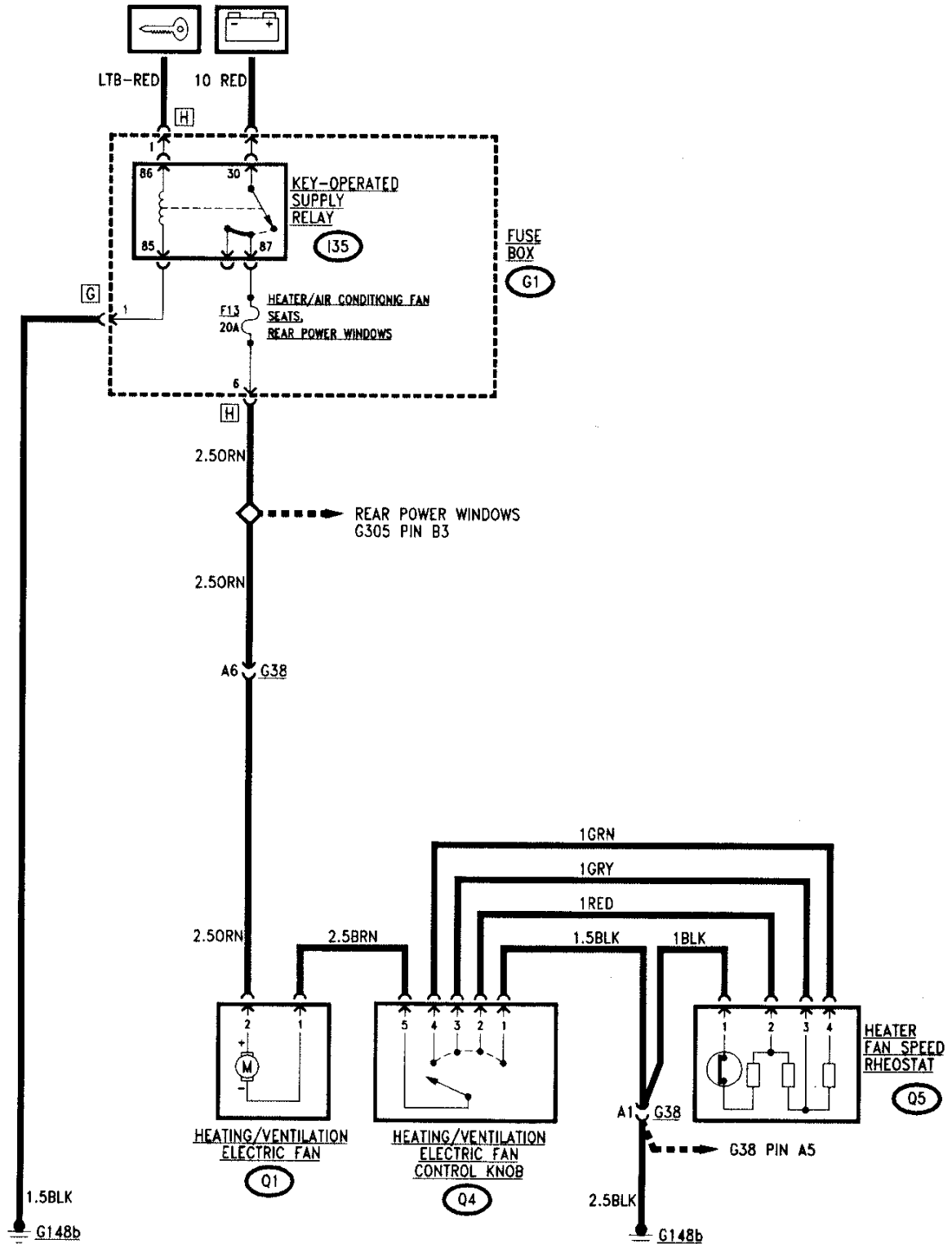
The heater-distribution-conveyor- (manual or automatically regulated by electric motors) group is common to all three systems.

The control panel located on the dashboard is however different.

The system with air conditioner also includes a closed circuit air cooling system employing Freon and composed of a compressor, condenser and evaporator with relative accessories.

MANUALLY CONTROLLED HEATER

Wiring Diagram



Description

Heating and ventilation using the manually regulated heater is controlled by acting on the three knobs of the control assembly located on the dashboard: these controls act on the heater- distributor-conveyer group as described below:

The first knob from the left, by way of a flexible transmission, mechanically controls first the opening of the vent which regulates the flow of air, and then the rotation of the knob controls a switch which engages the regulated four-speed electric fan.

NOTE: The electric fan can only be operated when the ignition key is engaged.

The central control knob mechanically controls the warm/cold air mixing vent; if it is rotated fully to the left it cuts out the heater by closing a specific tap.

NOTE: the heater is composed of a heat exchanger which exploits the engine cooling liquid in order to heat the air directed towards the passenger compartment: it is supplied through the engine cooling system piping.

The right-hand knob regulates the distribution of the air flow, again through a mechanical transmission, to the air distribution vents sending air to the passenger compartment following the directions depicted by the ideograms.

Functional Description

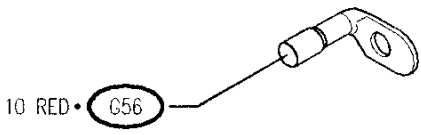
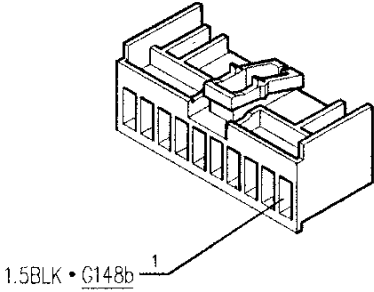
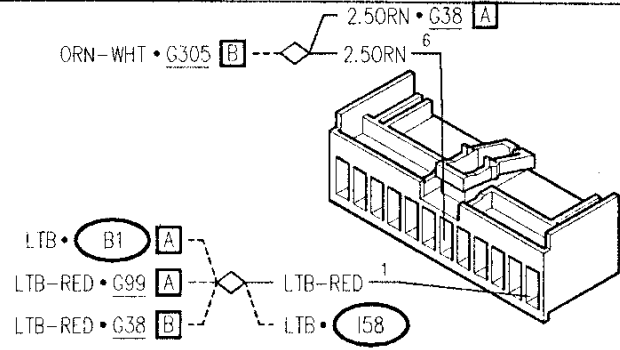
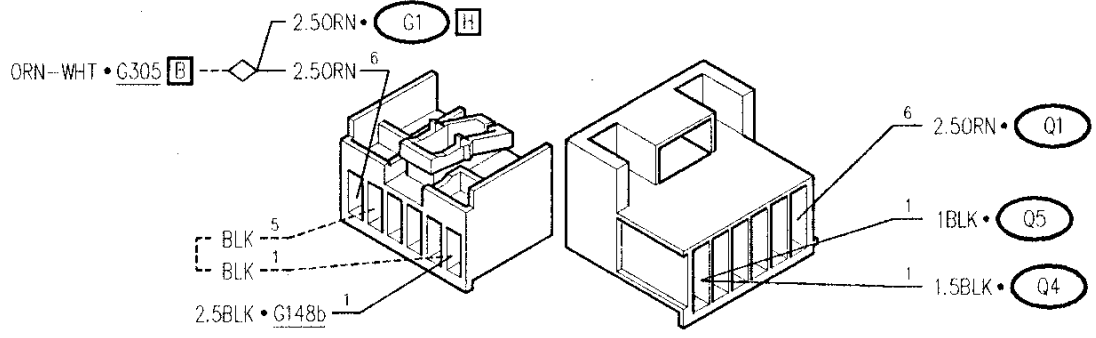
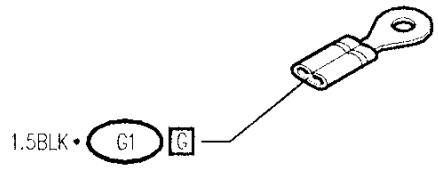
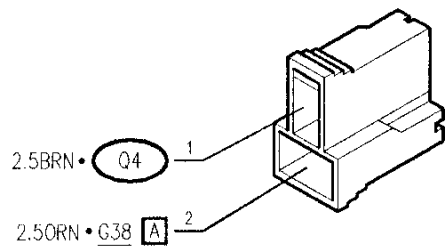
NOTE: only the speed of the electric fan is controlled electrically.

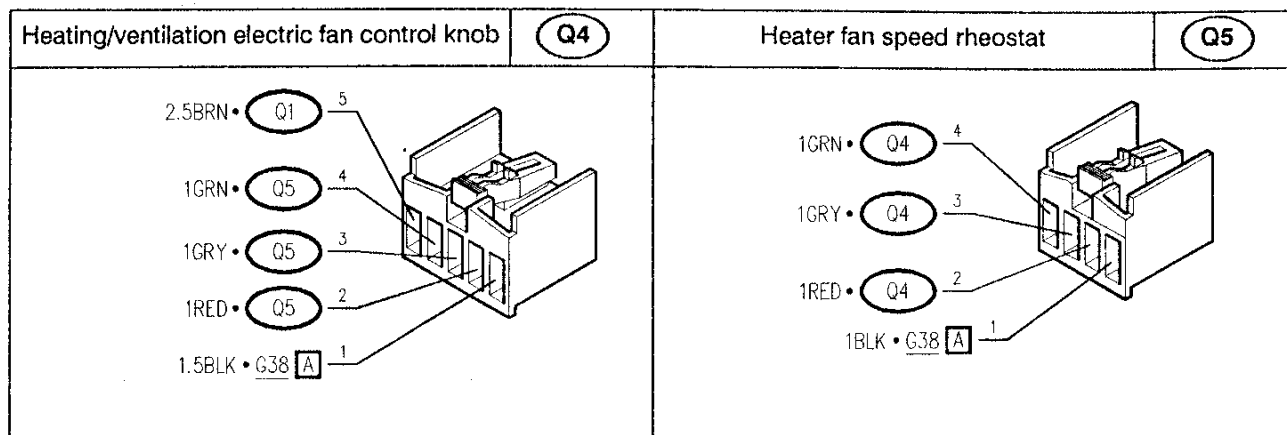
The heating-ventilation electric fan **Q1** is powered by battery voltage through the key-operated services relay **I35** located in fusebox **G1**. Its coil is excited by voltage coming from the ignition block with the key engaged; after passing the relay, the battery voltage also passes fuse **F13** (20A) in fusebox **G1**.

The electric fan motor **Q1** is operated by an ground signal coming from the control knob **Q4**: this ground crosses the fan speed rheostat **Q5**, which is formed by three resistances in series and which determine the four different speeds of the electric motor.

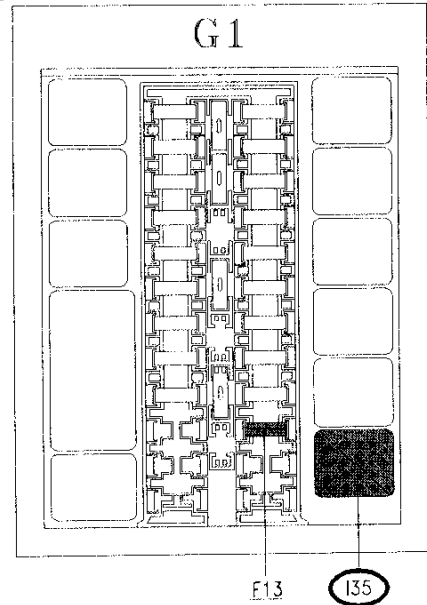
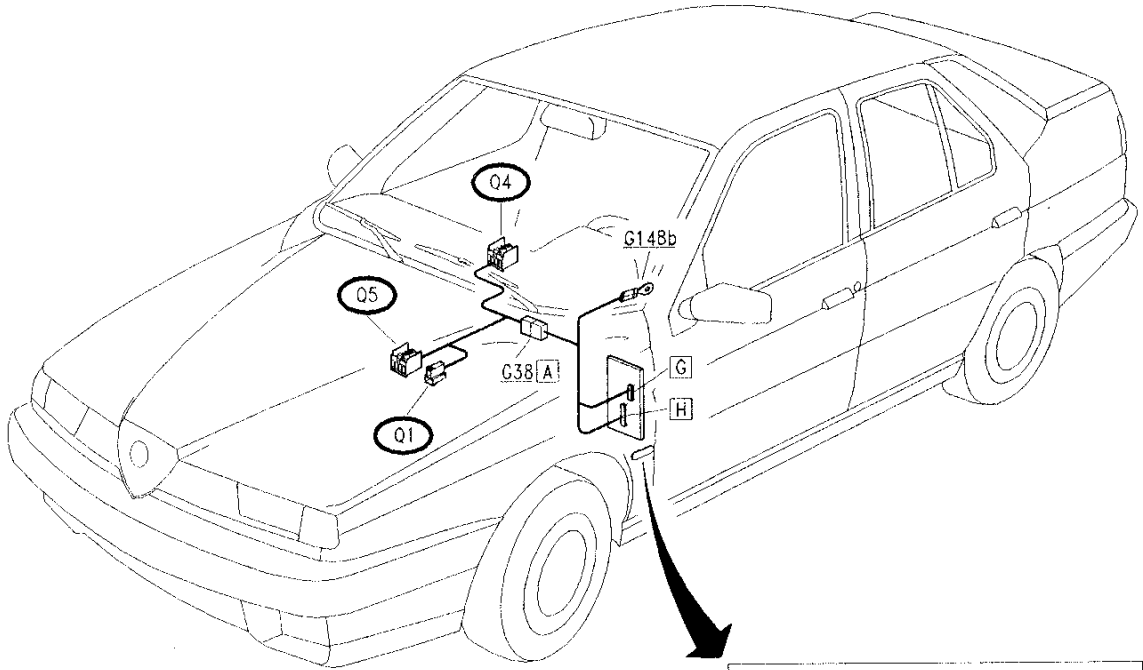
The rheostat **Q5** is incorporated in a thermometric safety switch which deactivates the circuit if a temperature of $90 \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$ is exceeded.

Components and Connectors

<p>Fusebox</p>	<p>G1</p>	<p>Fusebox</p>	<p>G1 G</p>
 <p>10 RED • C56</p>		 <p>1.5BLK • G148b 1</p>	
<p>Fusebox</p>			
 <p>ORN-WHT • G305 B</p> <p>2.50RN • G38 A</p> <p>2.50RN 6</p> <p>LTB • B1 A</p> <p>LTB-RED • G99 A</p> <p>LTB-RED • G38 B</p> <p>LTB-RED 1</p> <p>LTB • 158</p>			
<p>Connector for air conditioner wiring</p>			<p>G38 A</p>
 <p>ORN-WHT • G305 B</p> <p>2.50RN • G1 H</p> <p>2.50RN 6</p> <p>BLK 5</p> <p>BLK 1</p> <p>2.5BLK • G148b 1</p> <p>2.50RN • Q1 6</p> <p>1BLK • Q5 1</p> <p>1.5BLK • Q4 1</p>			
<p>Under-dashboard ground-left side</p>	<p>G148b</p>	<p>Heating/ventilation electric fan</p>	<p>Q1</p>
 <p>1.5BLK • G1 G</p>		 <p>2.5BRN • Q4 1</p> <p>2.50RN • G38 A 2</p>	



Location of Components



AUTOMATIC HEATING/VENTILATION SYSTEM WITH AIR CONDITIONER

Description

The control panel located on the dashboard is the front part of the electronic unit which automatically regulates the operation of the system.

Once the desired temperature has been set, the control system can either be left to automatic operation (AUTO button) or certain parameters, e.g. air flow, can be modified; in this way the system automatically carries out all the functions necessary to bring the passenger compartment to the temperature selected by the occupants of the vehicle through the button (TEMP) and shown on the relative display.

The electronic system carries out this regulation through information received from temperature sensors (outside, inside and mixed air), and controlled by the actuators which move the vents of the air conveyor-distributors (air intake, mixing and distribution); it also actuates the heater if the air needs to be heated or the cooling system compressor if the air needs to be cooled.

In addition, the compressor cut-in signal is "filtered" by the electronic ignition and injection system's control unit (see "Motronic ignition and injection system") for the necessary permit.

The heating-ventilation system control unit also receives the speedometer signal from the relative sensor through which the logic system considers or ignores certain temperature values (e.g. a progressive increase in the outside air temperature will not be considered at speeds lower than 30 km/hr).

The system memorizes the last temperature setting, even if the ignition key is not engaged, and re-sets it again the next time the vehicle is started.

The temperature selected is not always reached immediately; regulation time depends mainly on the difference between the actual temperature and the one which has been set; the various functions are optimized however, by the operation of the control unit, e.g., recirculation, speed of air flow etc., in order to reduce the time to a minimum.

The control unit is equipped with a self-diagnosis system which memorizes faults or malfunctions in the event of anomalous variations in the detected parameters. The

self-diagnosis function can be selected through the connector for the ALFA ROMEO Tester, but also directly from the control panel by carrying out the operations given below in order (see Troubleshooting).

Control panel

The following are the button and display functions on the panel:

- temperature display: indicates the set (requested) temperature (in °C) or the temperature of the outside air depending on the position (pressed or not) of the small key on the right-hand side of the display; the outside temperature is indicated by the letters "EXT"
- increase/decrease buttons for temperature selection.
- display: indicates the speed of the electric fan (i.e. the flow of air into the passenger compartment)
- increase/decrease buttons for manual air flow adjustment
- "AUTO" button: switches the management of the system over to the electronic control unit so that the selected temperature is reached as quickly as possible
- "ECON" button: shuts-off the air conditioning compressor: in this case the desired temperature may not be reached as the air will no longer be cooled; this function though, when necessary, makes it possible to avoid draining power from the engine.
- recirculation button: the system only treats air which is drawn from inside the passenger compartment and is not mixed with air from the outside.
- "OFF" button: the system is completely deactivated.
- air flow buttons: make it possible to direct air flow in specific directions as shown in the relative ideograms: windscreen demisting, air flow directed forward, directed forward and towards the floor, directed towards the floor only.

Air conveyor-distributor

Both the heater (which heats the air by transferring it from the engine coolant) and the evaporator (which cools the air subtracting heat to the freon in the cooling system) are located in the air conveyor-distributor.

The vents regulating air flow are electrically controlled by actuators: air distribution motor, warm/cold air mixing motor and air recirculation vent control motor.

The air recirculation vent control motor is a simple motor with only two positions (open/closed). The first two actuators are coupled with a potentiometer through which the angles of rotation of the vent are adjusted: specific types of air distribution within the passenger compartment correspond to specific angles of the vent.

The electric fan which sends a flow of air to the passenger compartment is regulated by an electronic variator which is also fixed to the conveyor and constantly varies the speed; the device supplies the control unit with information regarding the operating temperature. A protecting thermocontact intervenes when the temperature reaches the point where it may damage the device itself. In addition, two mixed air temperature sensors are located on the conveyor: one lower and one upper. These are NTC elements (resistance decreases when the temperature rises) which send a signal to the control unit which is proportional to the temperature of the air passing them.

Another two sensors provide signals which are proportional to the air temperature: the outside air temperature, located in the lower part of the left-hand door mirror, and the passenger compartment air temperature sensor located behind a moulding on the dashboard; this sensor is automatically ventilated by a motor.

Air cooling system

The air cooling system is a closed circuit system in which a fluid (FREON 12) condenses and evaporates drawing off heat from the air in the conveyor-distributor.

It is mainly composed of the following:

- compressor, actuated by a crankshaft belt and activated or deactivated by an electromagnetic coupling controlled by the conditioning system;
- condenser, installed in front of the engine coolant radiator: when the vehicle is stationary, air necessary

for the heat exchange is supplied by actuating the engine radiator fan;

- evaporator, located in the conveyor-distributor this is an exchanger which cools the air
- dehydrator accumulator, which separates the FREON in its liquid and gaseous states. It also serves as an accumulation reservoir;
- expansion valve which diminishes the pressure of the FREON as necessary;
- three-level pressure switch (trinary), controls the safety and correct functioning of the FREON circuit:
 - engages the radiator fan when necessary (e.g. when the vehicle is stationary) which prevents an increase in pressure at the condenser (intervention at 15.5 bars);
 - shuts-off the compressor deactivating the electromagnetic coupling if the pressure reaches excessive and therefore dangerous levels (in excess of 25 bars) or values are reached which are too low to ensure correct operation (below 2.5 bars).
- minimum pressure switch (defroster); shuts-off the compressor when the pressure is too low (< 1.72 bars) as this would risk freezing the evaporator. It also protects the compressor from sudden drops in pressure caused, for example, by a leakage in the system.

A box containing the relays and fuses relative to the conditioning system are located in the engine compartment: supplementary cooling fan relay (only 6V model); electronic cooling delaying device; compressor electromagnetic coupling relay; supplementary compressor relay; 40A fuse for engine electric fan (only 6V model); 30A fuse for passenger compartment heating-ventilation electric fan; 15A fuse for compressor electromagnetic coupling.

An additional 50A fuse is located on the wiring and protects the supply to the entire group.

The fuse protects the most important components while the relays regulate the compressor cut-in and the two operating speeds of the engine electric cooling fan and condenser.

In particular, a delaying device cuts-in automatically de-

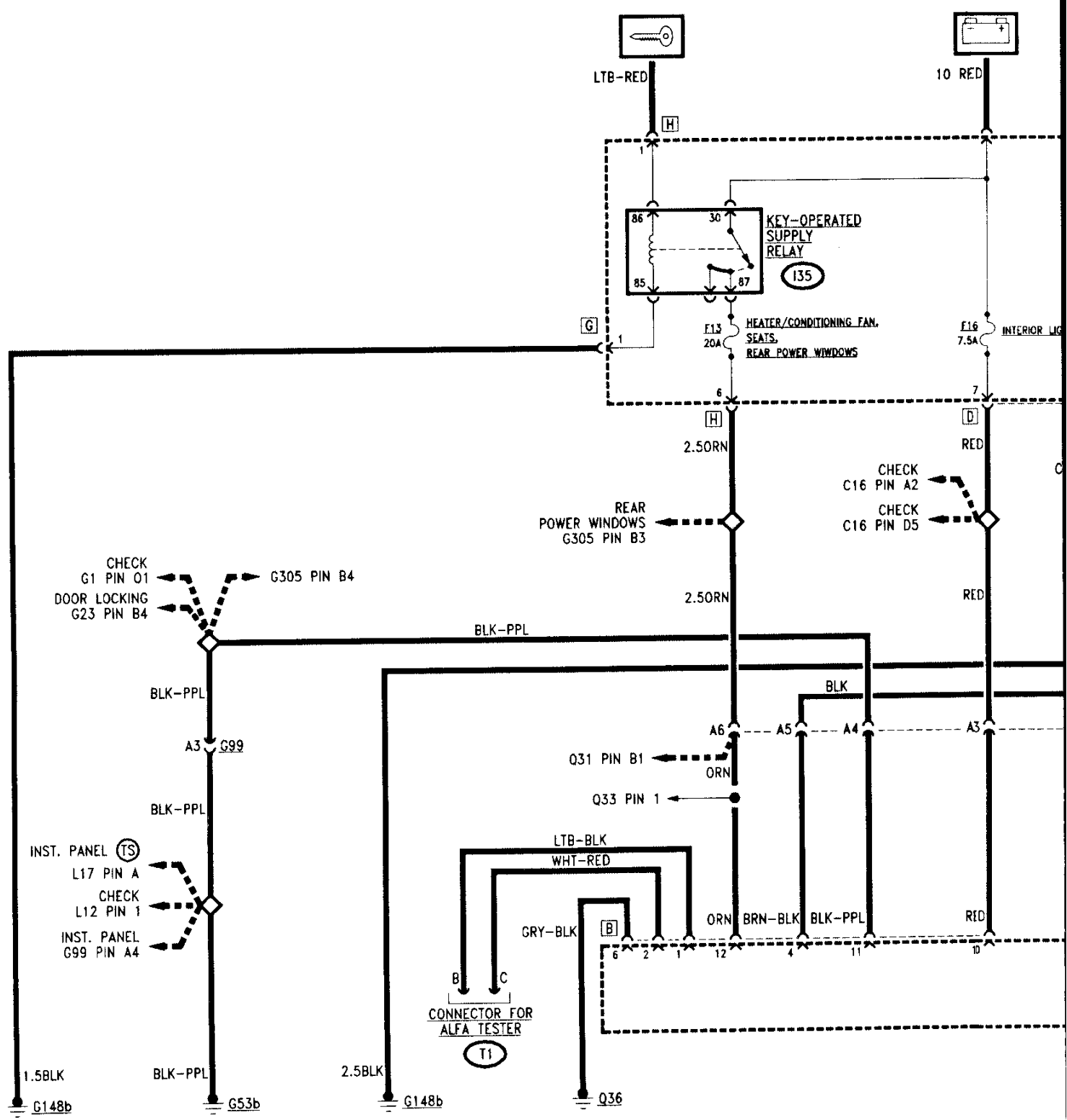
pending on the speed of the cooling fan avoiding sudden actuations and electrical overloading at the relay contacts.

The first speed is engaged with a signal coming from the thermocontact on the radiator or from the pressure switch of the FREON circuit: after approximately 10 seconds, if the signal persists, the delaying device actuates the second speed.

WARNING:

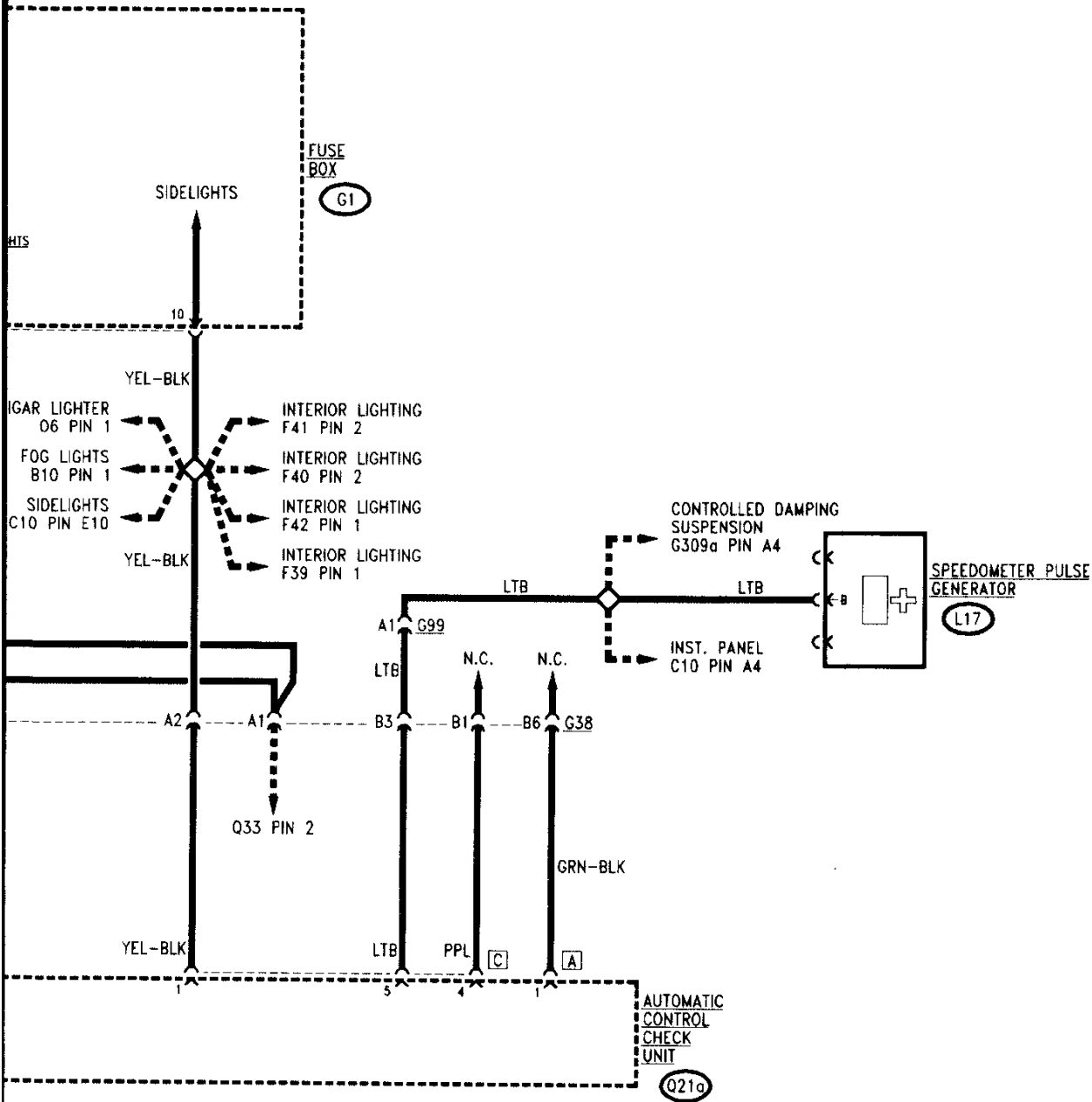
The wiring diagram relative to the automatic heater-ventilator with conditioner has been subdivided into six parts for ease of consultation:

- control unit: supply and diagnosis;
- temperature sensors;
- vent actuators;
- interior electric fan;
- compressor control;
- engine electric fan control.



Control unit: supply and diagnosis

Wiring Diagram



Functional Description

The electronic control unit **Q21a**, by way of the sensors and actuators connected to it, controls and regulates the flow of air into the passenger compartment adjusting the temperature to the set value.

The power supply reaches the control unit **Q21a**:

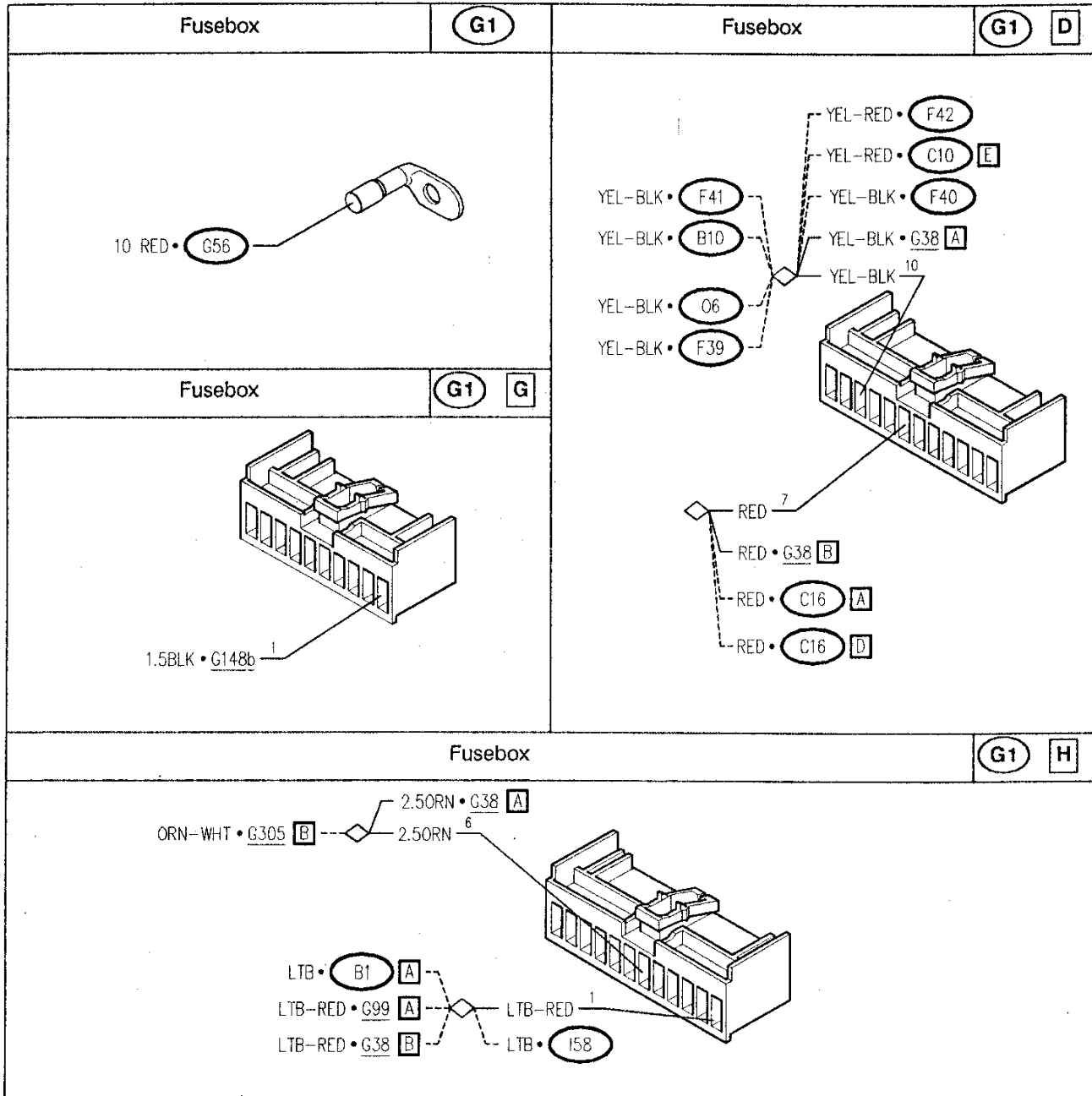
- directly, with battery voltage to pin 10 of connector B after passing fuse **F16** (7.5A) in fusebox **G1**
- with Key-operated supply to pin 12 of connector B, through relay **I35** and fuse **F13** (20A) in fusebox **G1**.

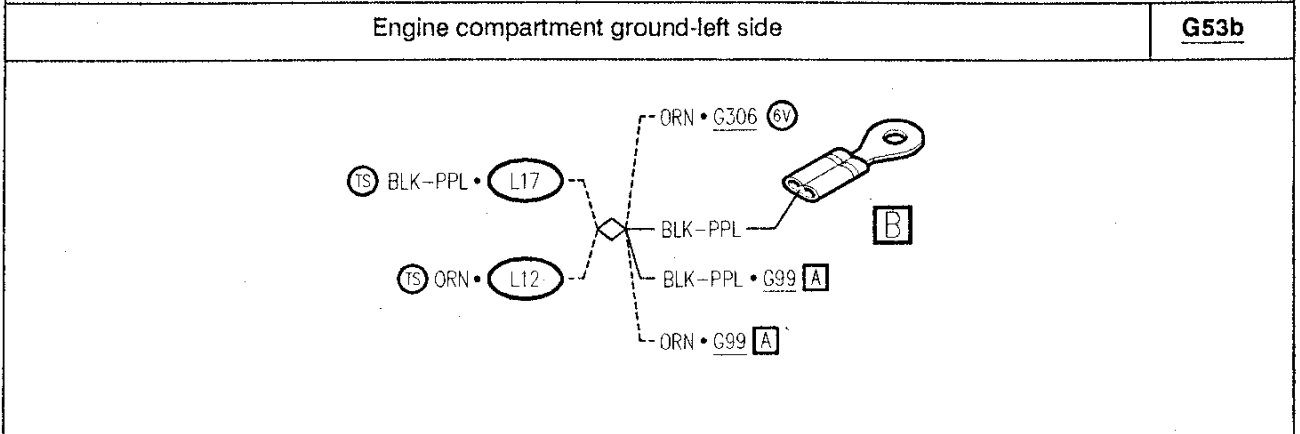
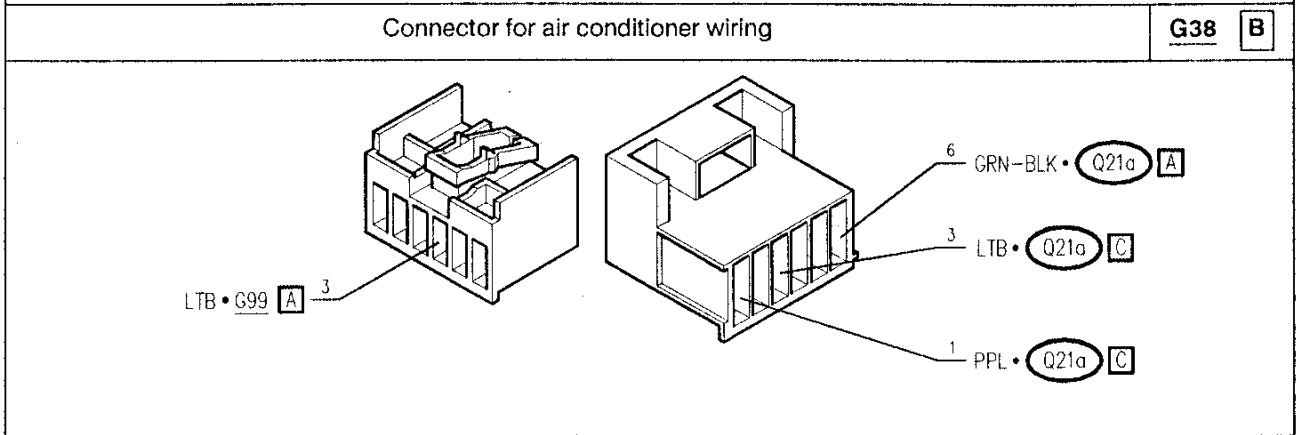
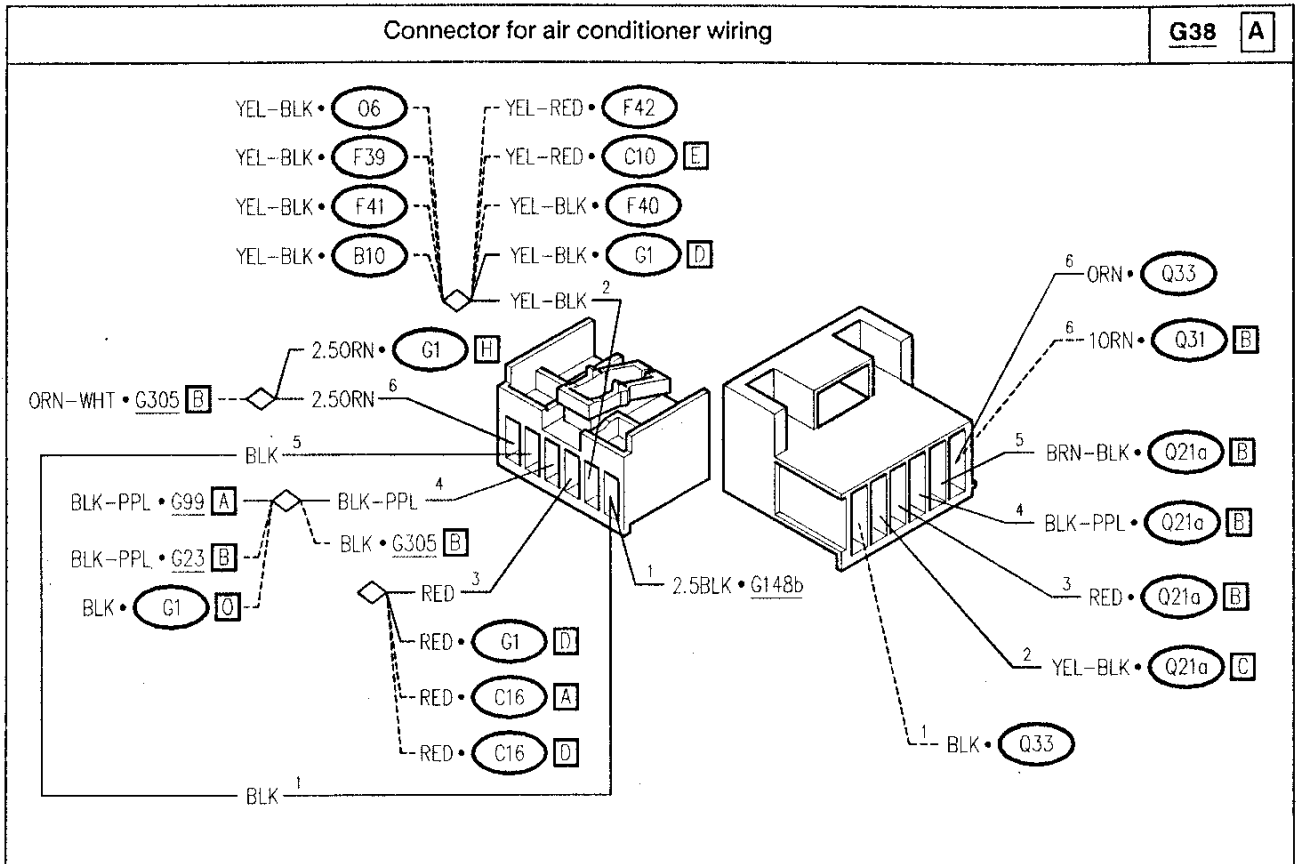
The control panel -the front part of the control unit itself- is lit when the sidelights are on via the line which supplies pin one of connector C of **Q21a**.

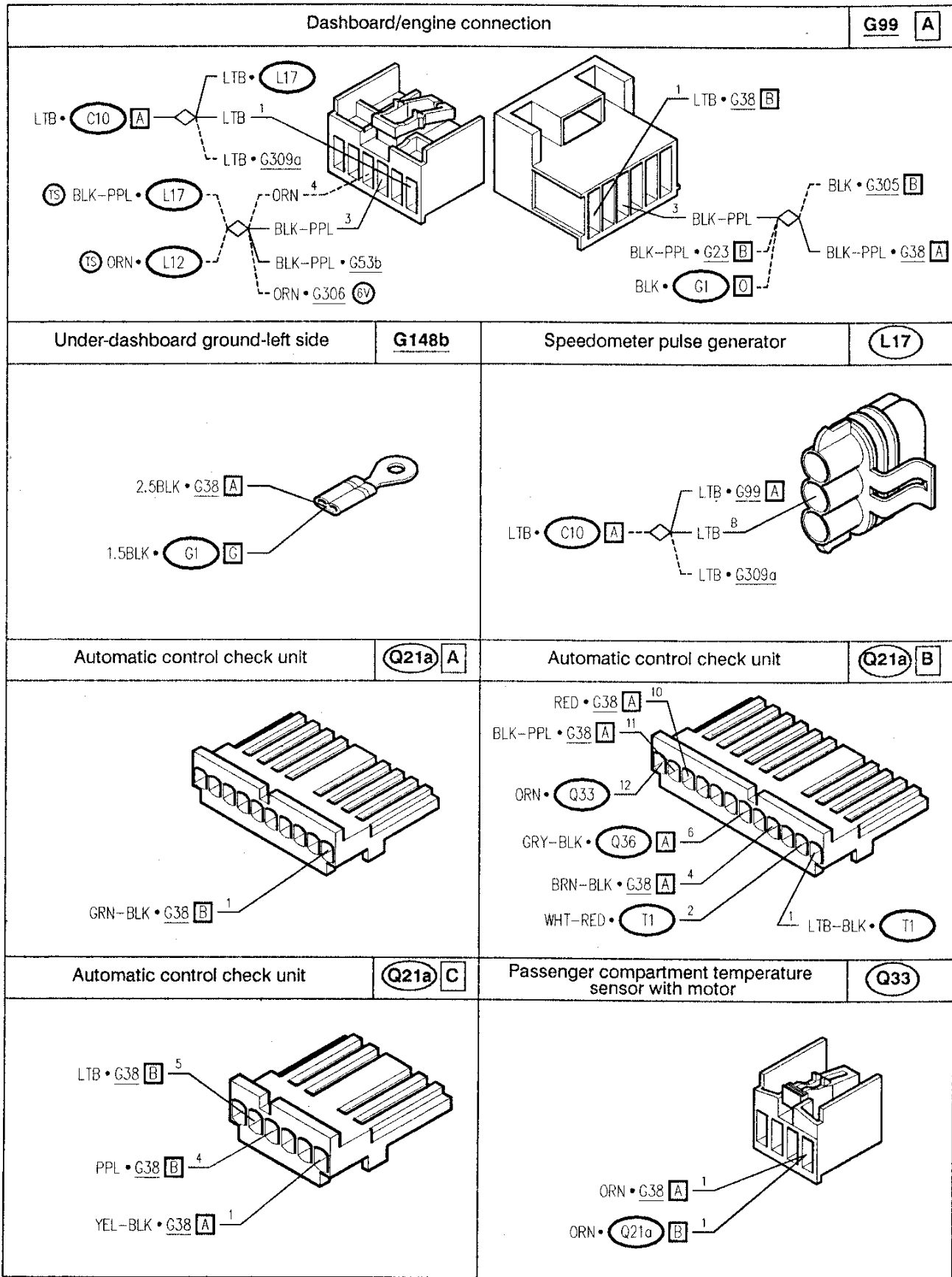
The speedometer signal reaches pin 5 of connector C from the relative sensor **L17**.

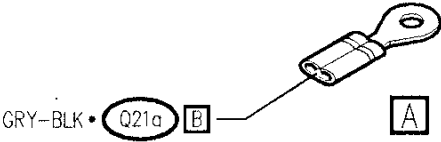
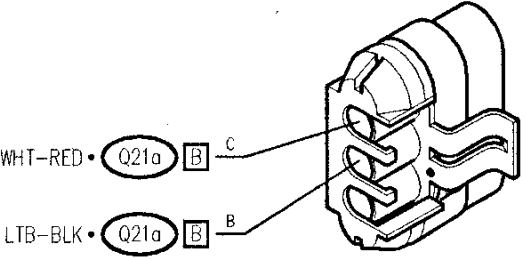
Pins 1 and 2 of connector B send two signals to connector **T1** for the ALFA ROMEO Tester, which are used to "read" the self-diagnosis of the system.

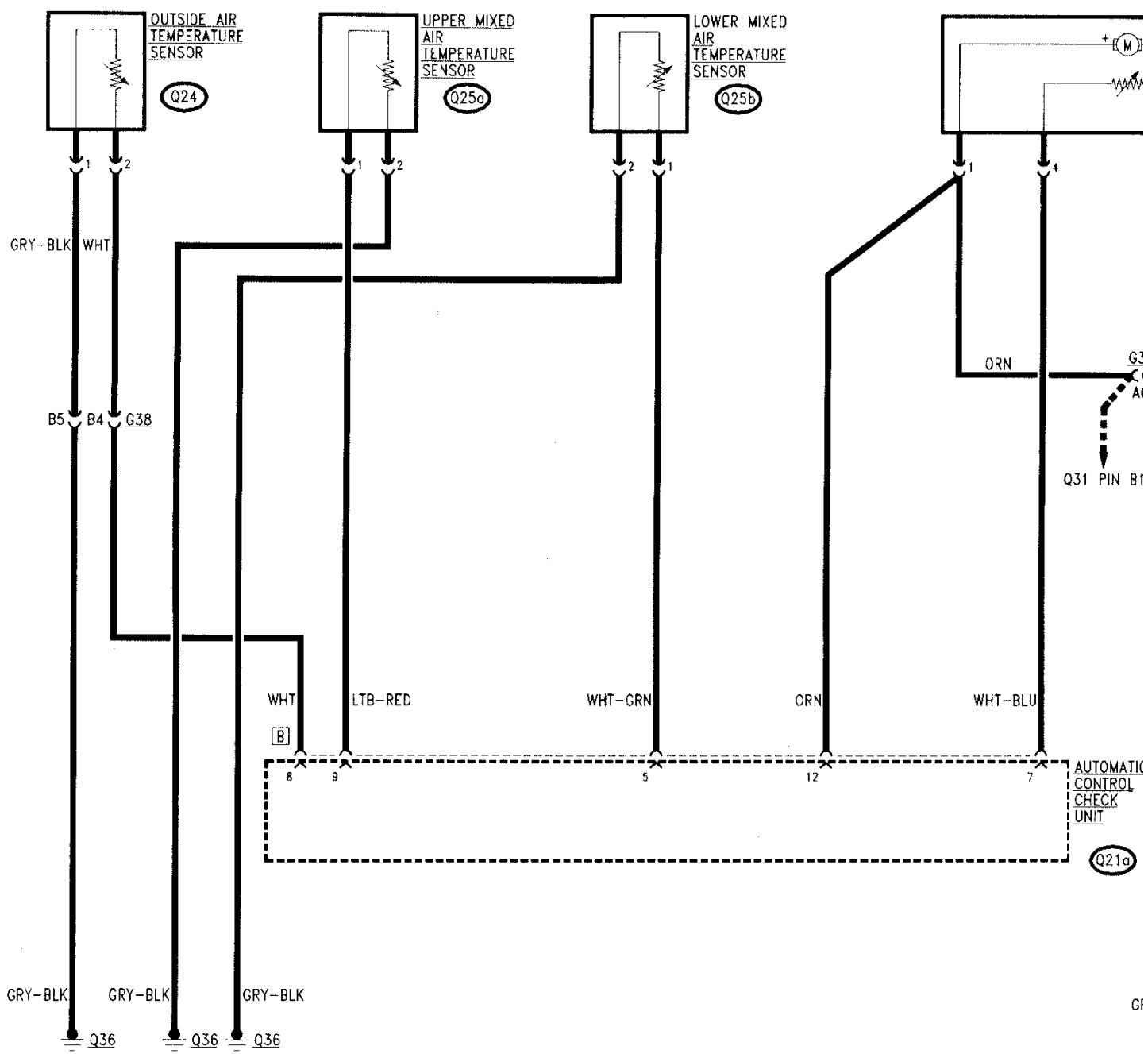
Components and Connectors





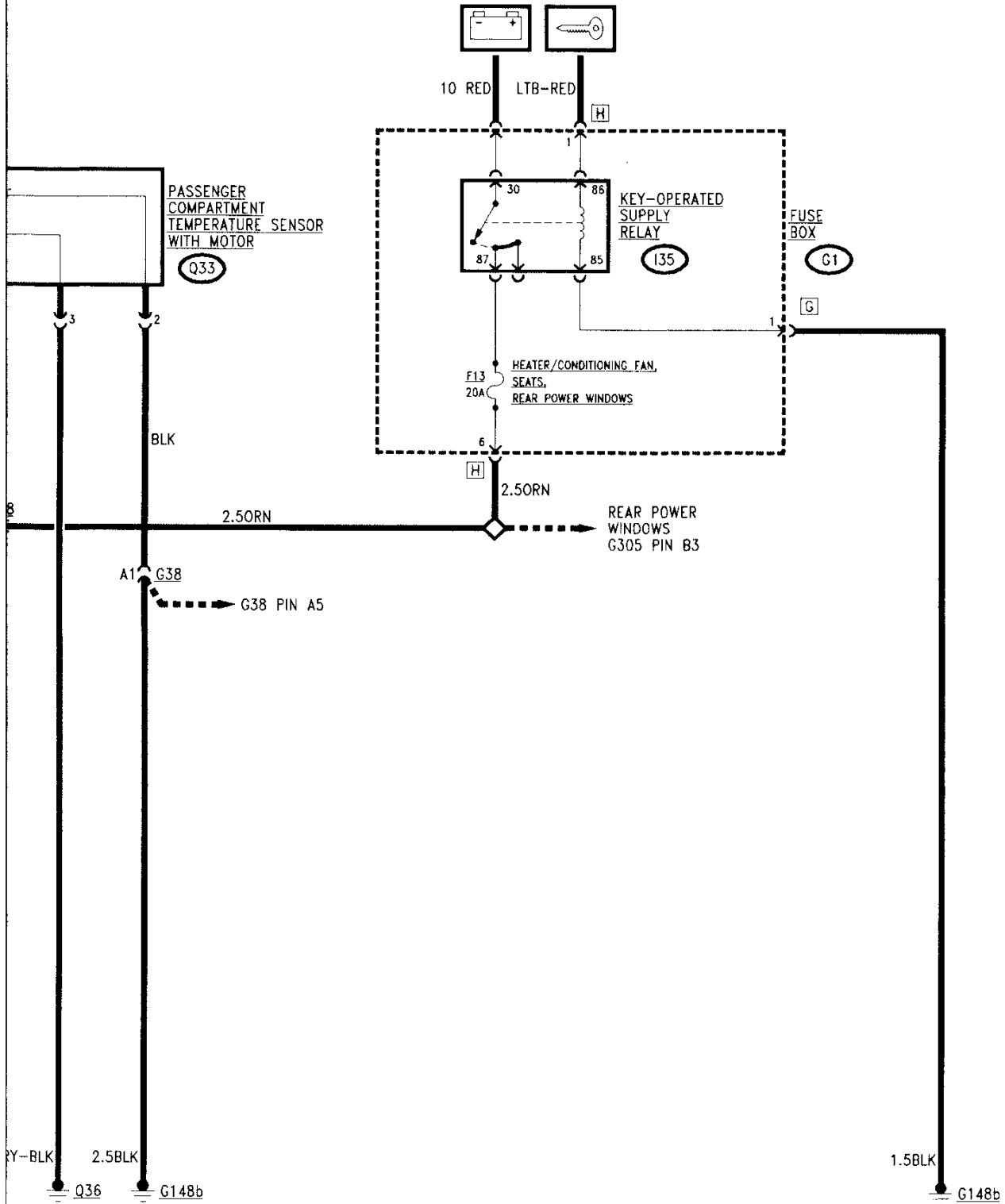


Air conditioning system ground	Q36	Connector for ALFA TESTER	T1
			



Temperature Sensors

Wiring Diagram



Functional Description

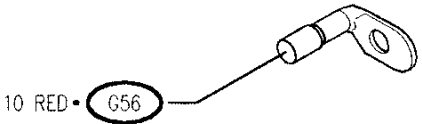
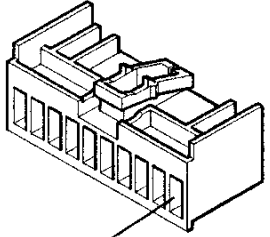
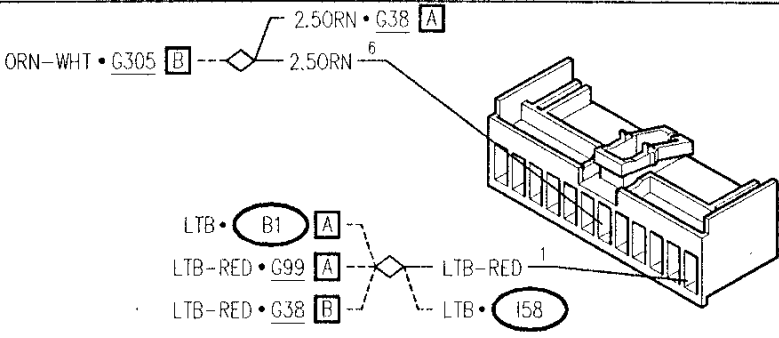
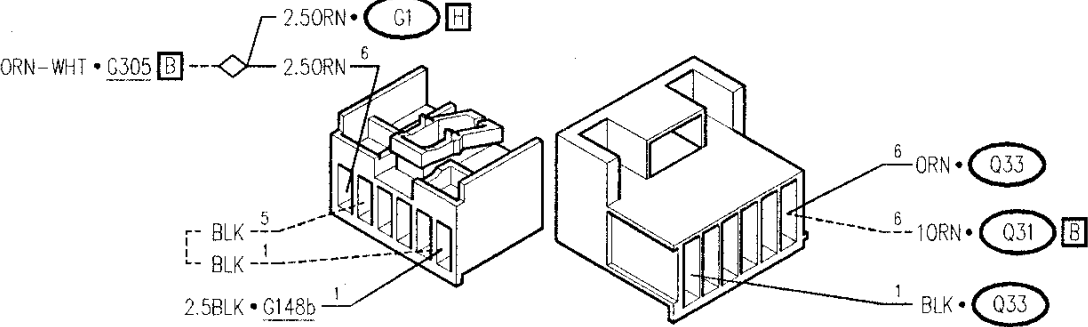
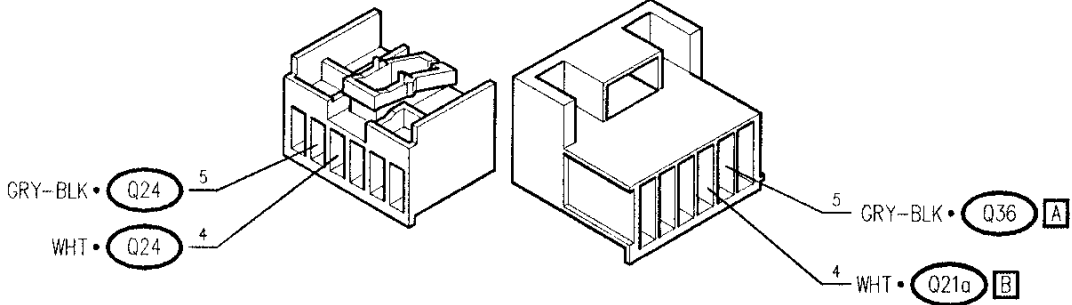
Information regarding air temperature at various points of the system is sent to the control unit **Q21a** by four sensors.

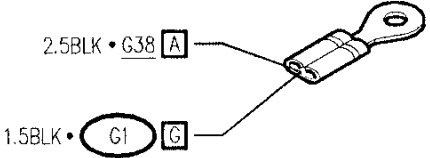
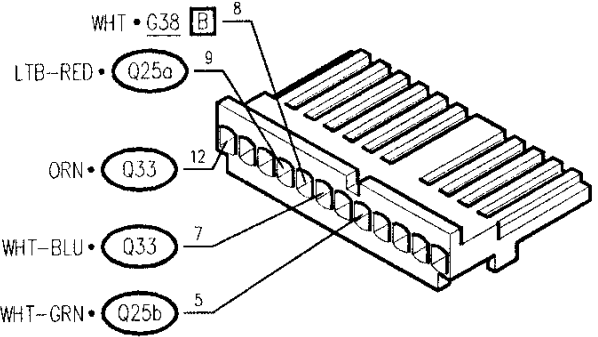
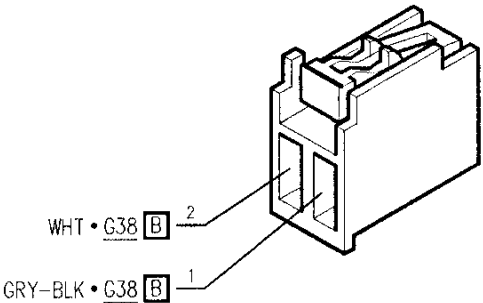
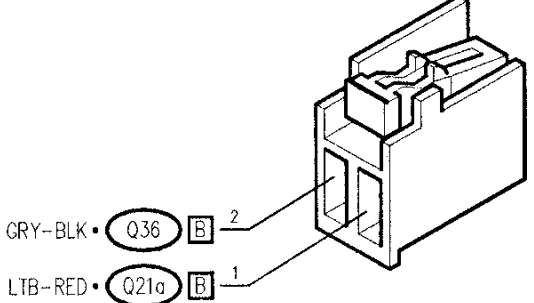
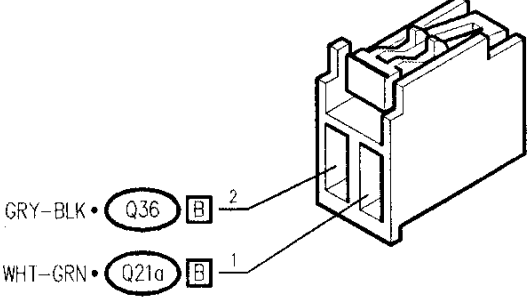
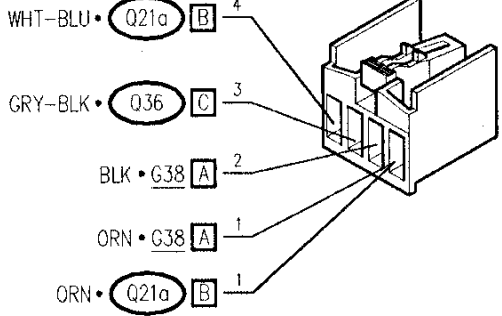
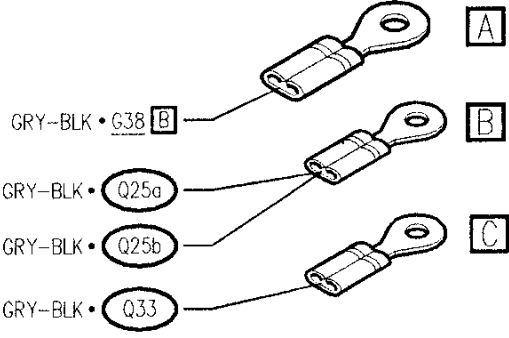
The outside air temperature sensor **Q24** sends a signal which is proportional to the temperature at pin 8 of connector B.

The upper and lower mixed air temperature sensors, **Q25a** and **Q25b**, are connected at connector B, to pins 9 and 5 respectively.

The passenger compartment temperature sensor **Q33** sends the temperature signal to pin 7 of connector B: this sensor has an incorporated ventilation motor supplied by the same line which, coming from relay **I35** and fuse **F13** (20A) in fusebox **G1**, supplies the control unit **Q21a**.

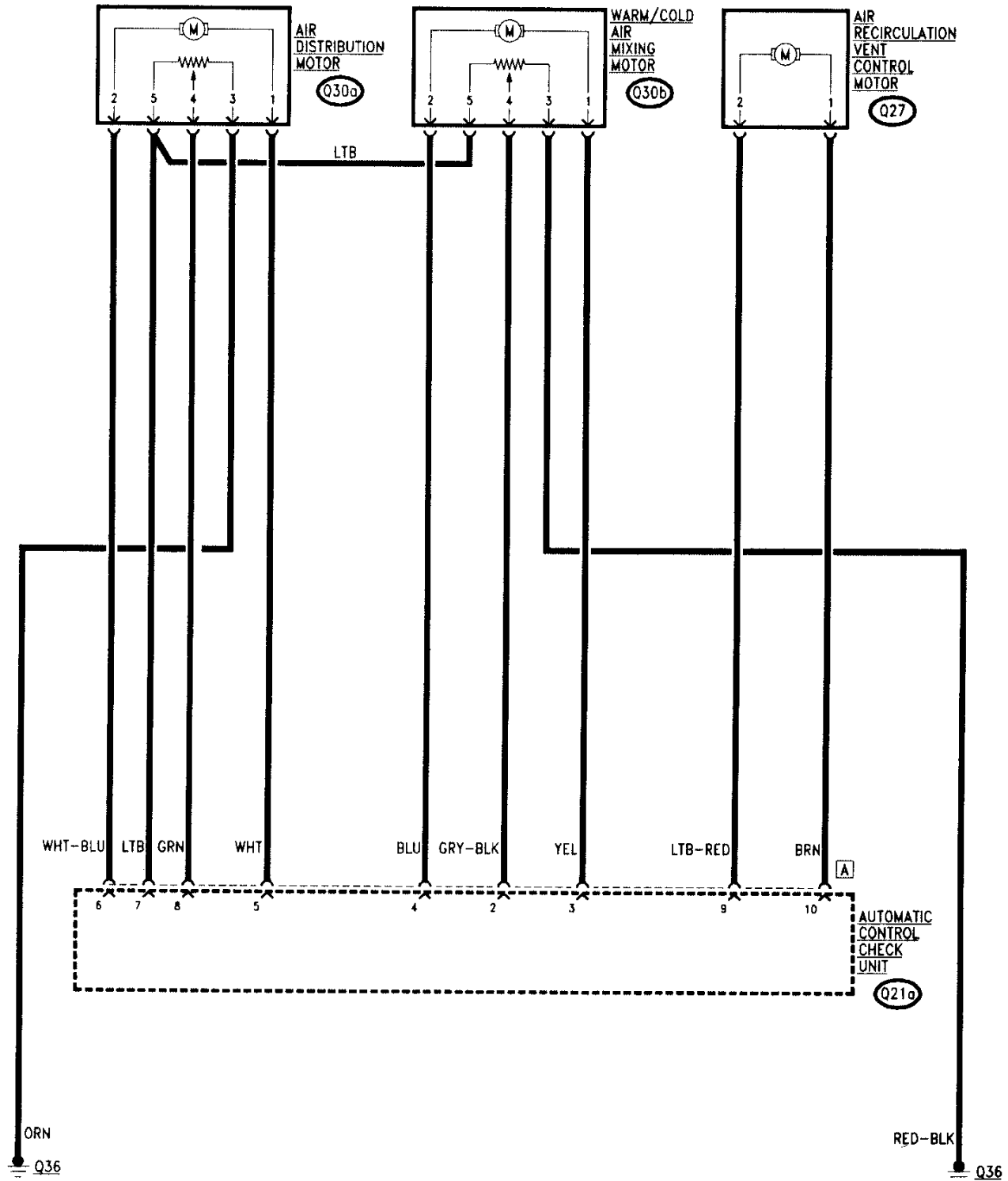
Components and Connectors

Fusebox	G1	Fusebox	G1 G
 <p>10 RED • G56</p>	 <p>1.5BLK • G148b 1</p>		
Fusebox		G1 H	
 <p>2.50RN • G38 A ORN-WHT • G305 B 2.50RN 6 LTB • B1 A LTB-RED • G99 A LTB-RED • G38 B LTB-RED 1 LTB • 158</p>			
Connector for air conditioner wiring		G38 A	
 <p>2.50RN • G1 H ORN-WHT • G305 B 2.50RN 6 BLK 5 BLK 1 2.5BLK • G148b 1 6 ORN • Q33 6 10RN • Q31 B 1 BLK • Q33</p>			
Connector for air conditioner wiring		G38 B	
 <p>GRY-BLK • Q24 5 WHT • Q24 4 5 GRY-BLK • Q36 A 4 WHT • Q21a B</p>			

<p>Under-dashboard ground-left side</p>	<p>G148b</p>	<p>Automatic control check unit</p>	<p>Q21a B</p>
 <p>2.5BLK • G38 A</p> <p>1.5BLK • G1 G</p>		 <p>WHT • G38 B 8</p> <p>LTB-RED • Q25a 9</p> <p>ORN • Q33 12</p> <p>WHT-BLU • Q33 7</p> <p>WHT-GRN • Q25b 5</p>	
<p>Outside air temperature sensor</p>	<p>Q24</p>	<p>Upper mixed air temperature sensor</p>	<p>Q25a</p>
 <p>WHT • G38 B 2</p> <p>GRY-BLK • G38 B 1</p>		 <p>GRY-BLK • Q36 B 2</p> <p>LTB-RED • Q21a B 1</p>	
<p>Lower mixed air temperature sensor</p>	<p>Q25b</p>	<p>Passenger compartment temperature sensor with motor</p>	<p>Q33</p>
 <p>GRY-BLK • Q36 B 2</p> <p>WHT-GRN • Q21a B 1</p>		 <p>WHT-BLU • Q21a B 4</p> <p>GRY-BLK • Q36 C 3</p> <p>BLK • G38 A 2</p> <p>ORN • G38 A 1</p> <p>ORN • Q21a B 1</p>	
<p>Air conditioning system ground</p>			<p>Q36</p>
 <p>GRY-BLK • G38 B A</p> <p>GRY-BLK • Q25a B</p> <p>GRY-BLK • Q33 C</p>			

Vent Actuators

Wiring Diagram



Functional Description

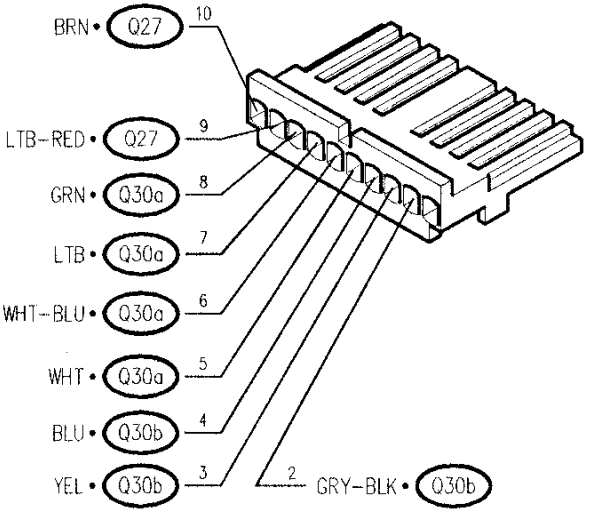
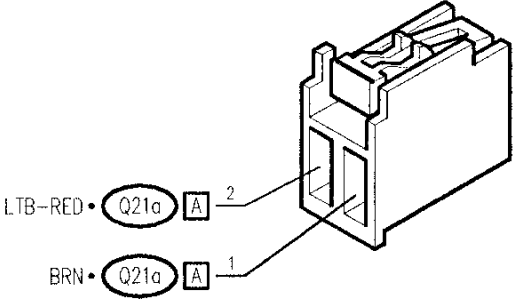
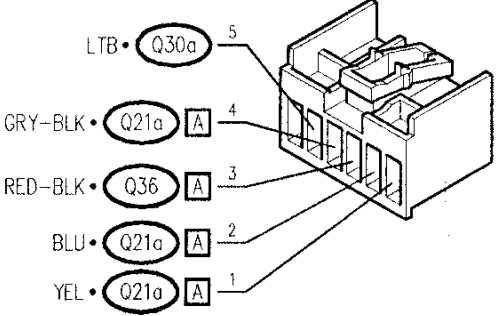
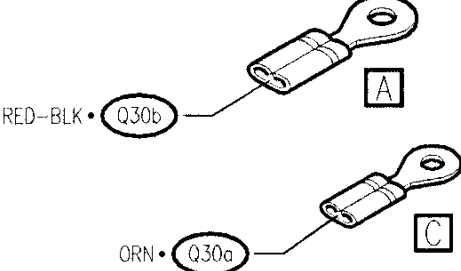
The vent actuators operate according to the indications supplied by the control unit in order to optimize the air flow in accordance with calculations carried out by the internal logic of the control unit itself.

The air distribution motor **Q30a** receives power supply and ground directly from the control unit **Q21a**, at connector A at pins 5 and 6 respectively; the relative adjustment potentiometer is supplied by the control unit by pin 7 of connector A and is directly connected to ground. It sends the regulation signal to pin 8, connector A of control unit **Q21a**.

Similarly the warm and cold air mixing motor **Q30b** receives its power supply and ground at pins 3 and 4 of connector A; the adjustment potentiometer is supplied by pin 7 of connector A and is directly connected to ground. It sends the regulation signal to pin 2 of connector A.

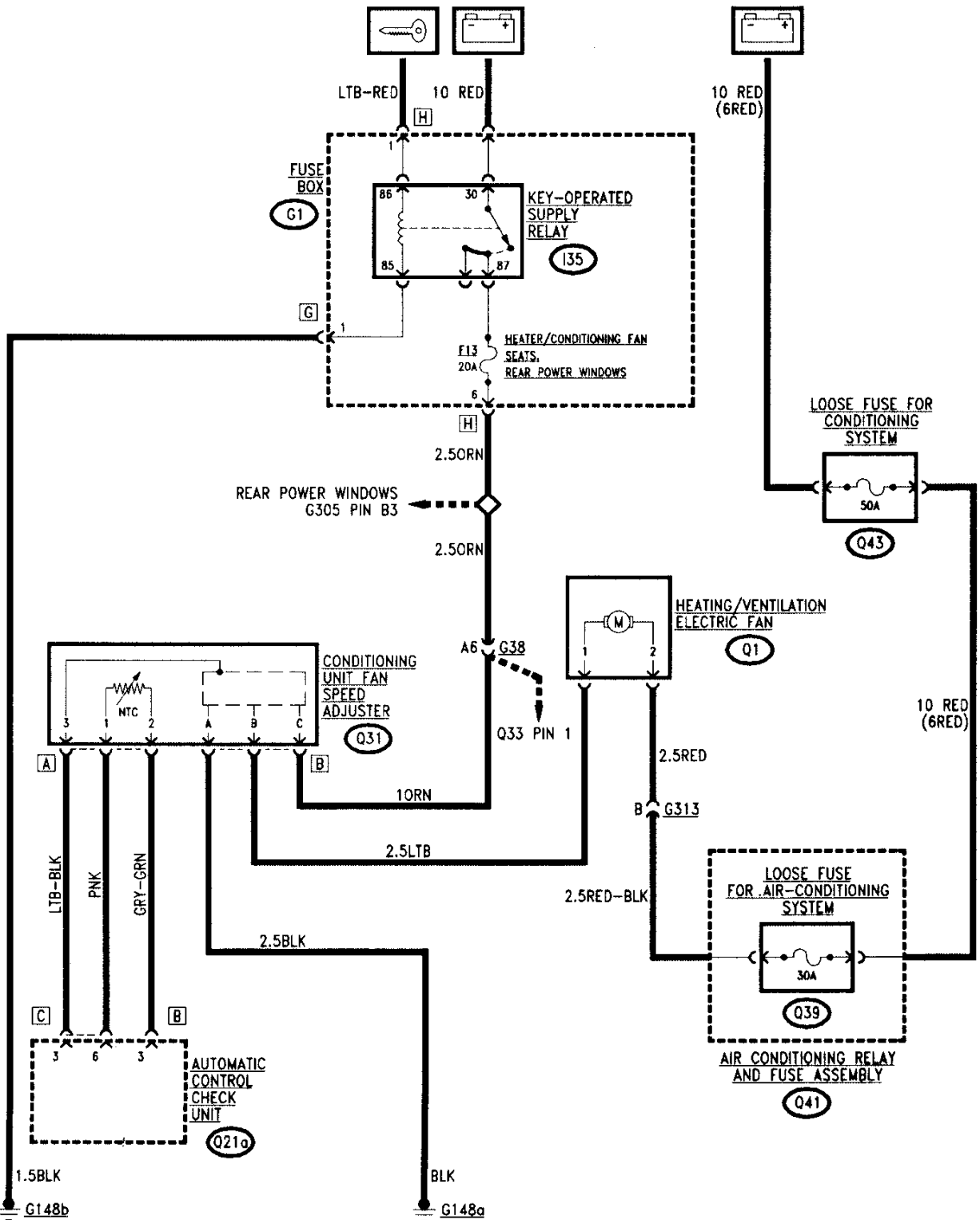
The air recirculation vent control motor **Q27** (of the open/closed type without regulation) receives power from pin 9 of connector A and ground from pin 10 of connector A of control unit **Q21a**.

Components and Connectors

<p>Automatic control check unit</p>	<p>Q21a A</p>	<p>Air recirculation vent control motor</p>	<p>Q27</p>
			
		<p>Air distribution motor</p>	<p>Q30a</p>
			

Interior Electric Fan

Wiring Diagram

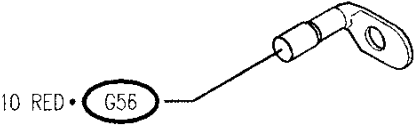
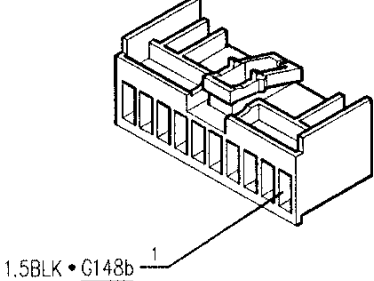
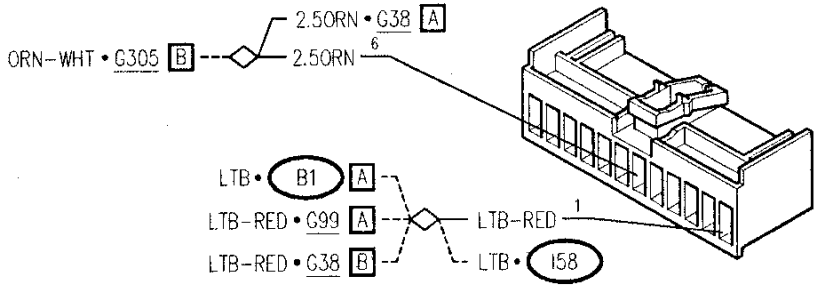
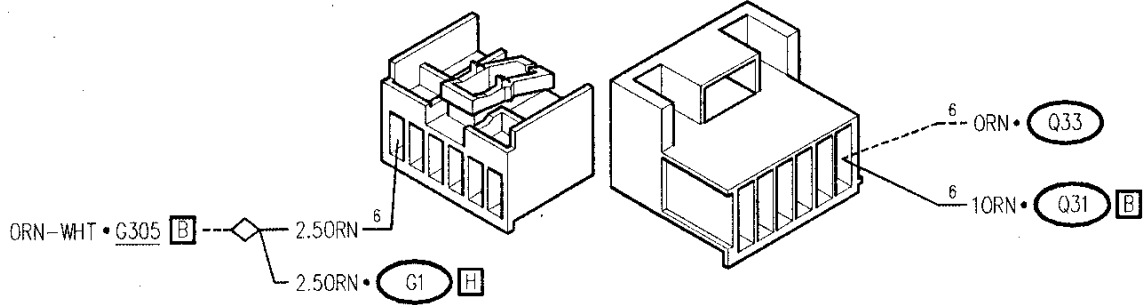
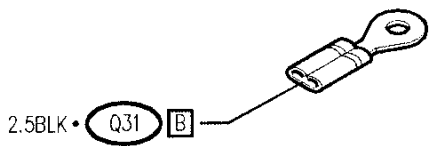
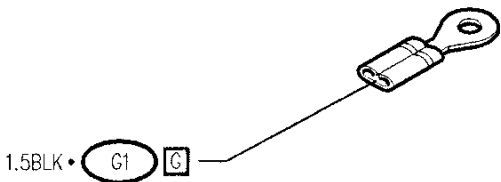


Functional Description

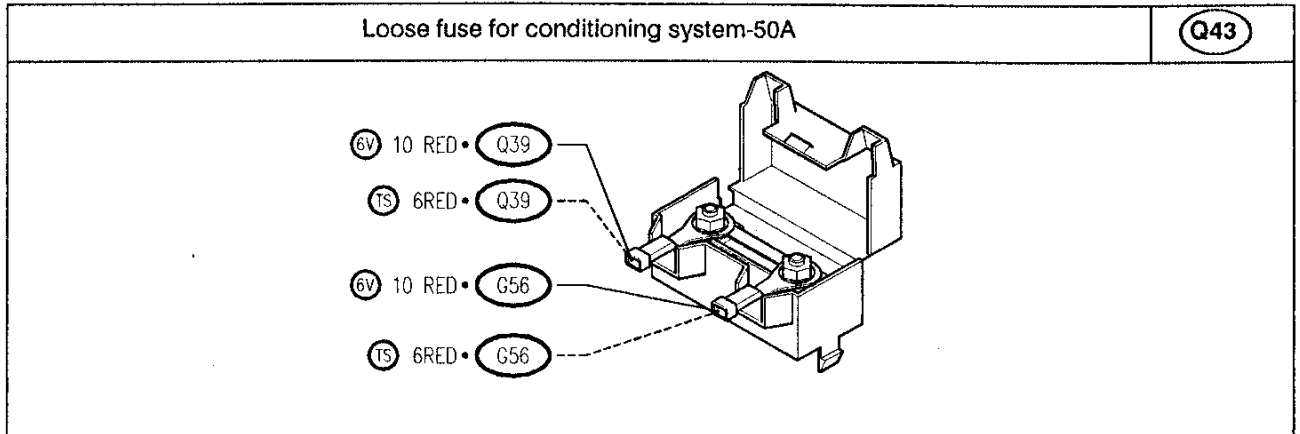
The air conditioner electric fan speed adjuster **Q31** is supplied by the line coming from relay **I35** and fuse **F13** (20A) in fusebox **G1**; it is connected to ground and to the control unit **Q21a** by the signal at pin 3 of the control unit connector; it is also connected to the heating-ventilation electric fan **Q1** to which it sends a negative signal which regulates the speed. The incorporated temperature sensor is connected to the control unit **Q21a** at pin 6 of connector C and pin 3 of connector B.

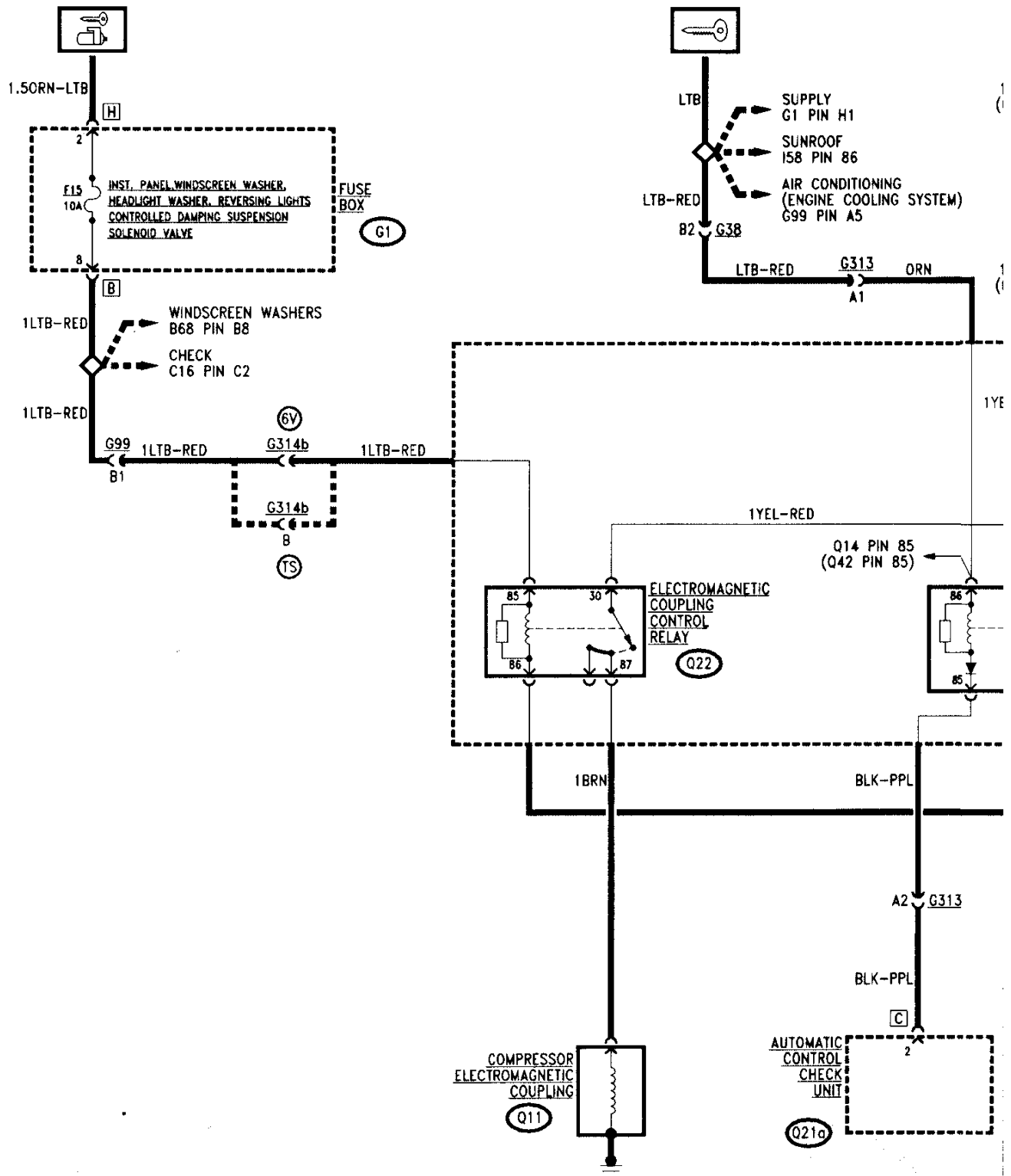
The fan **Q1** is supplied directly by battery voltage via fuse **Q39** (30A) located in the relays and fuses assembly **Q41**.

Components and Connectors

<p>Fusebox</p>	<p>G1</p>	<p>Fusebox</p>	<p>G1 G</p>
			
<p>Fusebox</p>		<p>G1 H</p>	
			
<p>Connector for air conditioner wiring</p>			<p>G38 A</p>
			
<p>Under-dashboard ground-right side</p>	<p>G148a</p>	<p>Under-dashboard ground-left side</p>	<p>G148b</p>
			

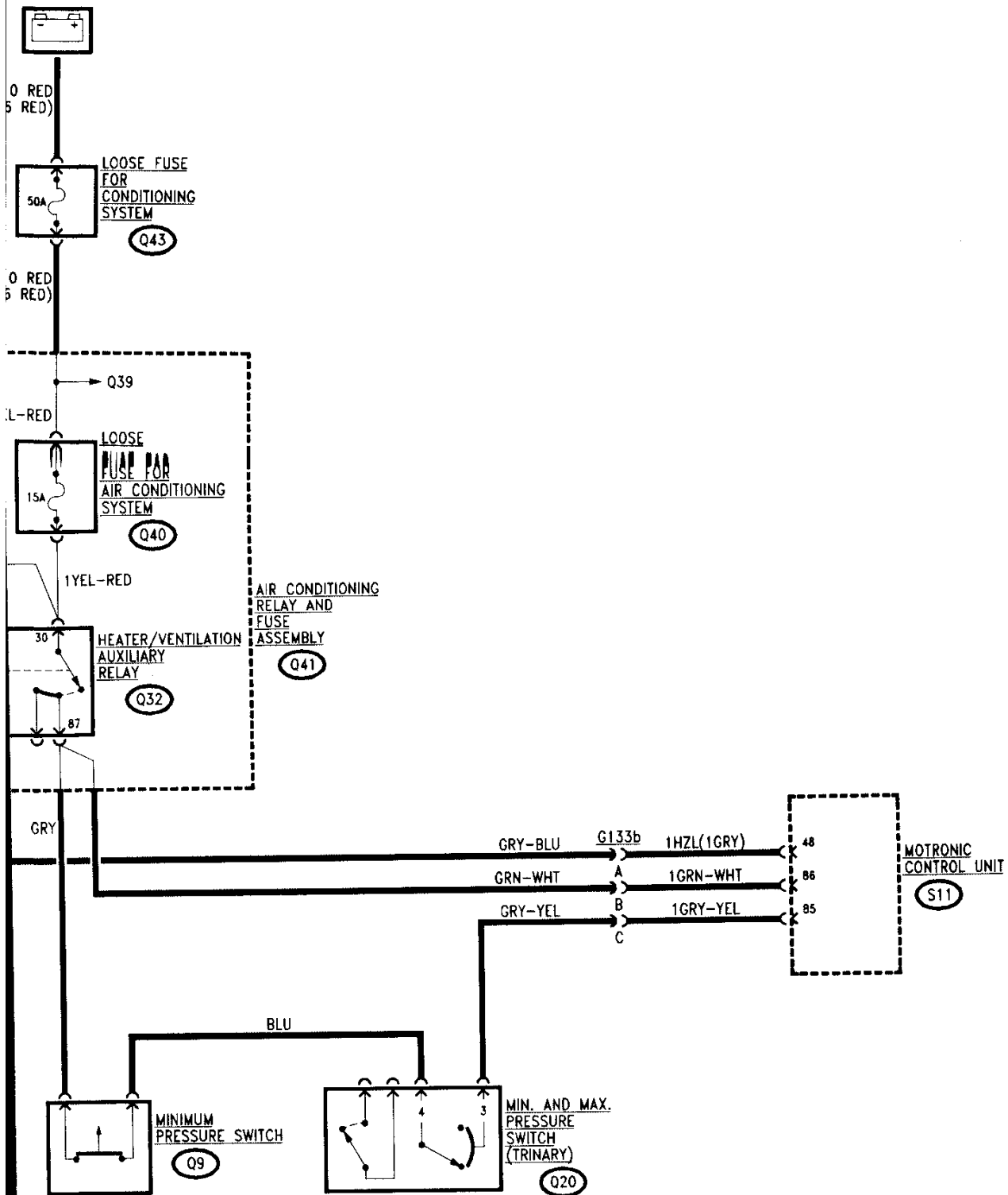
<p>Connector for air conditioner supplementary wiring</p>	<p>G313 B</p>	<p>Heating/ventilation electric fan</p>	<p>Q1</p>
<p>Automatic control check unit</p>	<p>Q21a B</p>	<p>Automatic control check unit</p>	<p>Q21a C</p>
<p>Conditioning unit fan speed adjuster</p>	<p>Q31 A</p>	<p>Air conditioning relay and fuses assembly</p>	<p>Q41</p>
<p>Conditioning unit fan speed adjuster</p>	<p>Q31 B</p>		





Compressor Control

Wiring Diagram



Functional Description

The compressor electromagnetic coupling **Q11** is activated by the relative relay **Q22**, located in the relays and fuses assembly **Q41**.

The relays **Q22** and **Q32**, located in group **Q41**, have a key-operated supply to the coils (the line which supplies **Q22** is protected by fuse **F15** (10A) of **G1**); the power line however, is supplied by battery voltage via fuse **Q40** (15A), also located in group **Q41**, and across fuse **Q43** (50A) which protects the entire system.

The relay **Q22** is excited by the Motronic supply and injection system and consequently supplies battery voltage to coupling **Q11**, in accordance with the following logic:

- relay **Q32** is excited by the electronic control unit **Q21a** when the logic system of the control unit requests the intervention of the compressor to activate the air cooling system;
- relay **Q32** consequently sends a control signal to the Motronic control unit **S11**, pin 86

- the control unit "sends on" this signal, from pin 48 of **S11**, to relay **Q22** which engages the compressor, but only after the internal logic has verified certain conditions (e.g. the compressor does not cut in when maximum power is requested by the engine). Additionally, the control unit checks that the signal at pin 85 of **S11** is not interrupted. This signal comes from the minimum pressure switch (defroster) **Q9** and from the minimum and maximum pressure switch (trinary) **Q20** which intervene when the pressure in the cooling system is too high or too low: in this case the control signal is not sent on to activate the compressor.

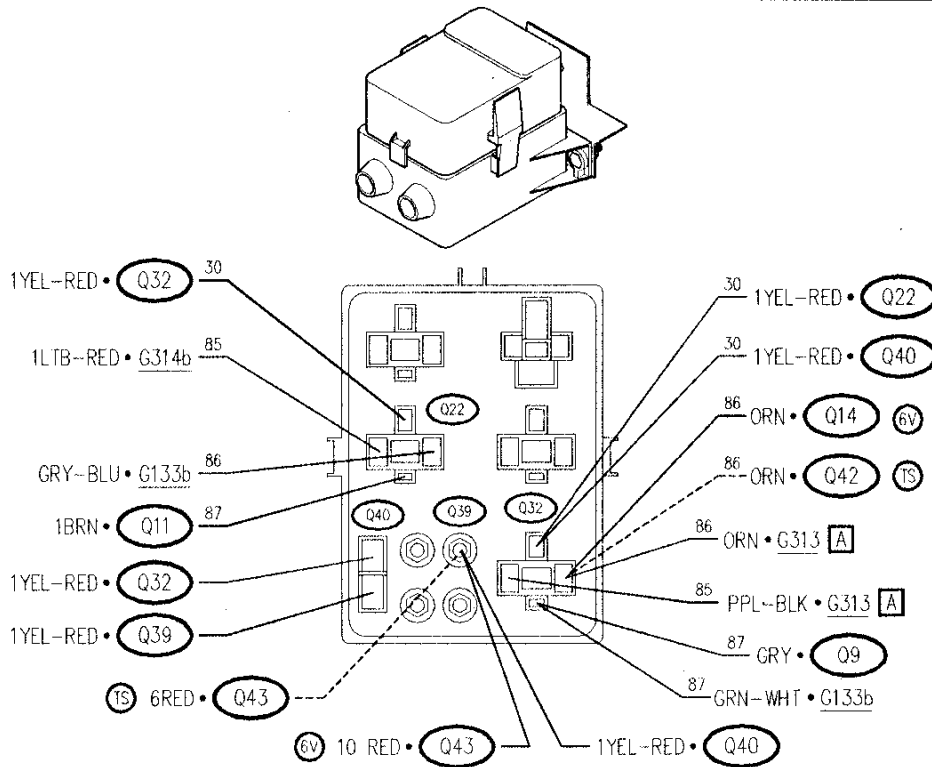
Components and Connectors

<p>Fusebox G1 B</p> <p>LTB-RED • B68 (B)</p> <p>LTB-RED • C16 (C)</p> <p>LTB-RED • G99 (B)</p> <p>LTB-RED • G1 (B)</p>	<p>Fusebox G1 H</p> <p>1.50RN-LTB • B1 (A)</p>
<p>Connector for air conditioner wiring G38 B</p>	
<p>LTB • I58</p> <p>LTB-RED • G1 (H)</p> <p>LTB-RED • G99 (A)</p> <p>LTB • B1 (A)</p> <p>LTB-RED • G313 (A)</p>	
<p>Dashboard/engine connection G99 B</p>	
<p>LTB-RED • G314b</p> <p>LTB-RED • G1 (B)</p> <p>LTB-RED • C16 (C)</p> <p>LTB-RED • B68 (B)</p>	
<p>Electronic Ignition-injection wiring B connection G133b</p>	
<p>1GRY-YEL • S11 (C)</p> <p>1GRN-WHT • S11 (B)</p> <p>6V 1BLK • S11 (A)</p> <p>1GRY • S11 (A)</p> <p>GRY-YEL • Q20</p> <p>GRN-WHT • Q32</p> <p>GRY-BLU • Q22</p>	

<p>Connector for air conditioner supplementary wiring</p>	<p>G313 A</p>	<p>Engine air conditioner wiring B connection TS</p>	<p>G314b</p>
<p>Engine air conditioner wiring 6V B connection</p>	<p>G314b</p>	<p>Minimum pressure switch</p>	<p>Q9</p>
<p>Compressor electromagnetic coupling</p>	<p>Q11</p>	<p>Min. and max. pressure switch (Trinary)</p>	<p>Q20</p>
<p>Automatic control check unit</p>	<p>Q21a C</p>	<p>Loose fuse for conditioning system-50A</p>	<p>Q43</p>

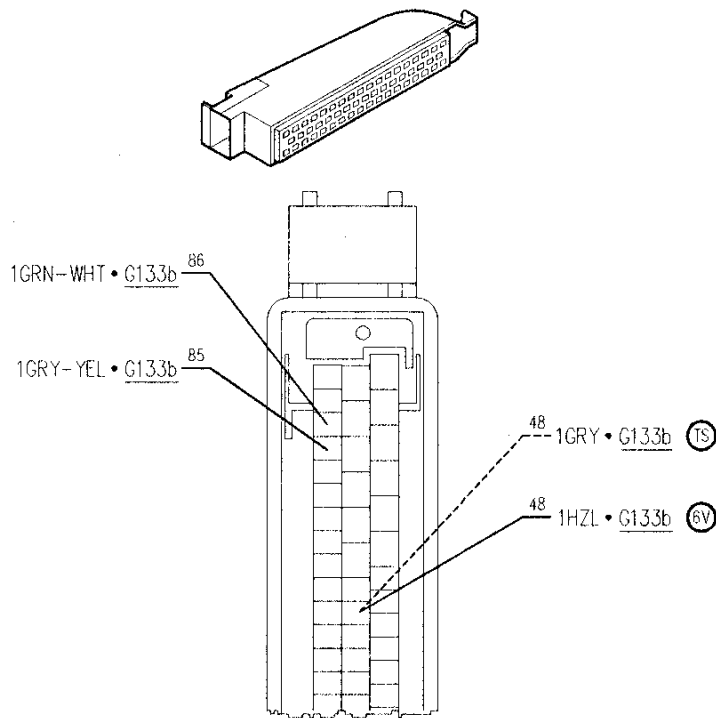
Air conditioning relay and fuses assembly

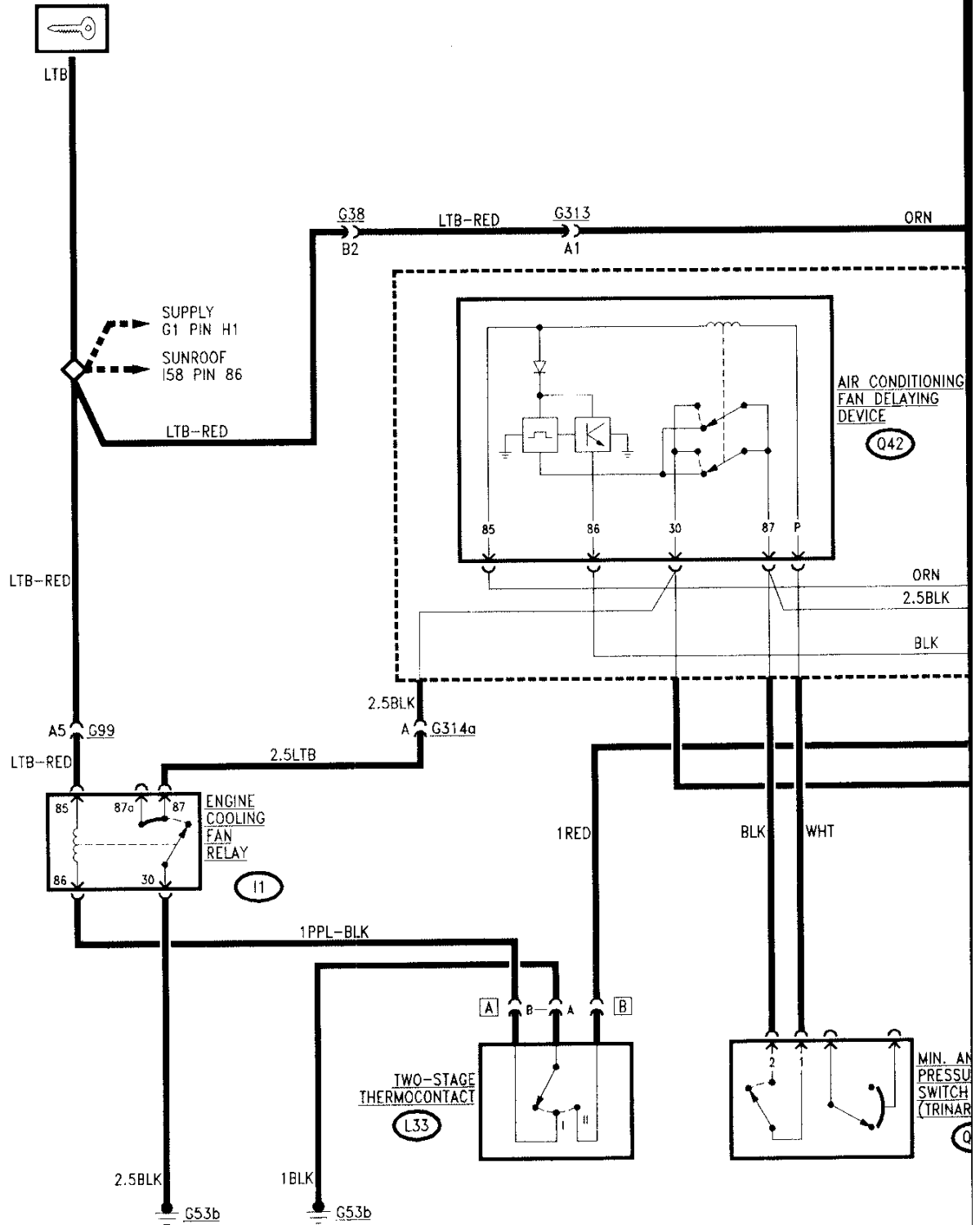
Q41



Motronic control unit

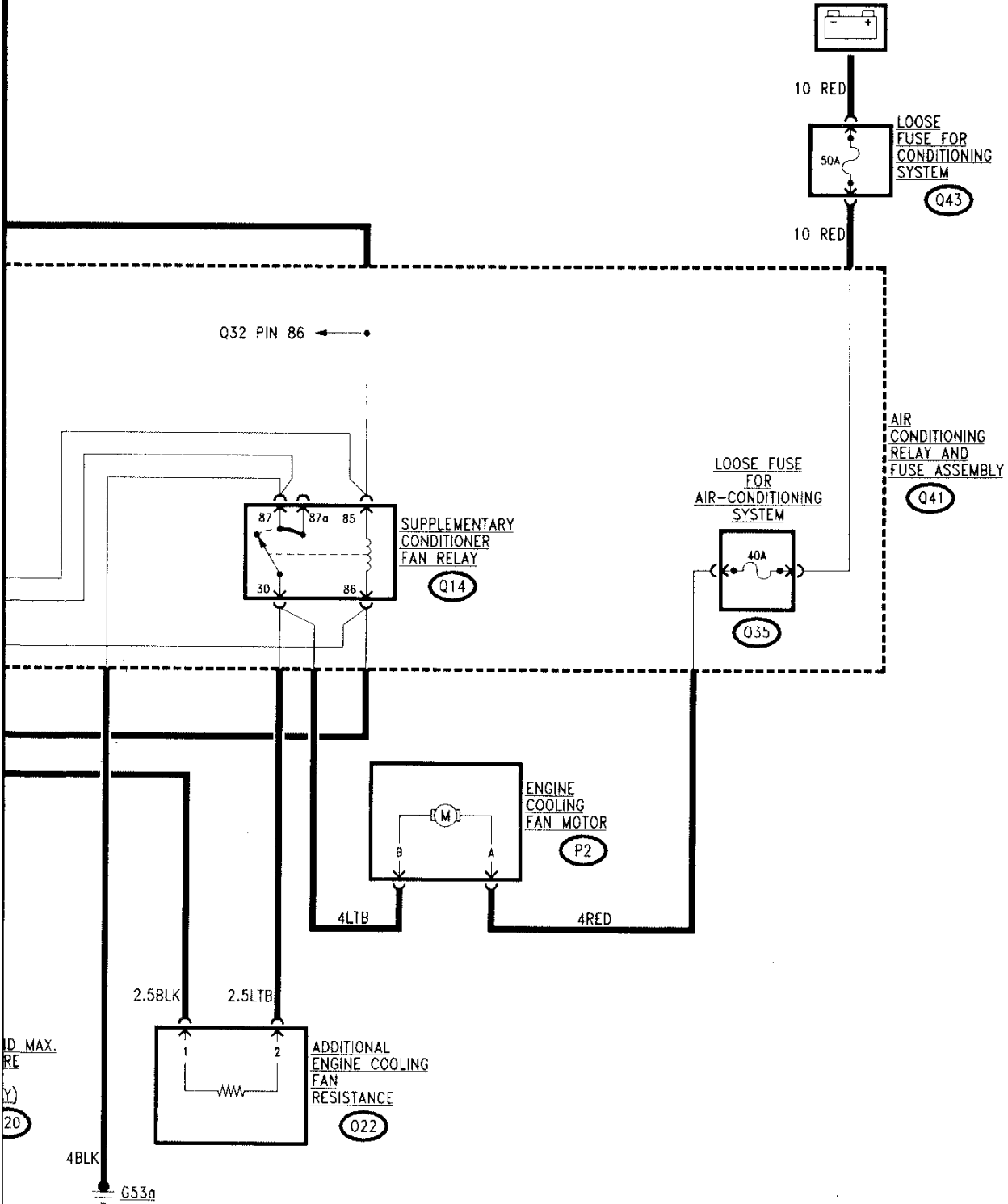
S11





Engine electric fan control - Model 6V

Wiring Diagram



Functional Description

The delaying device **Q42**, located in group **Q41**, controls the cutting-in of the electric fan to improve the cooling of the air conditioning system compressor.

The electric fan **P2** is controlled by a supplementary relay **Q14**, also connected in group **Q41**, and is supplied by battery voltage through fuse **Q35** (40A), also in **Q41**.

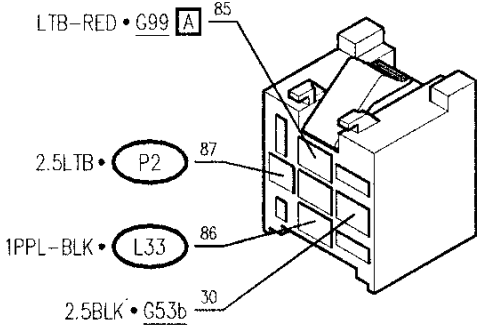
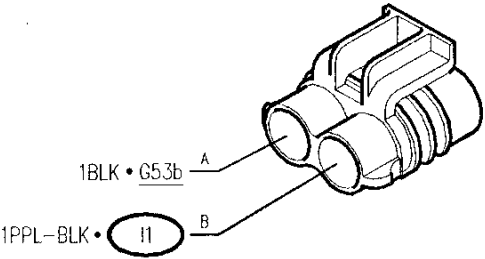
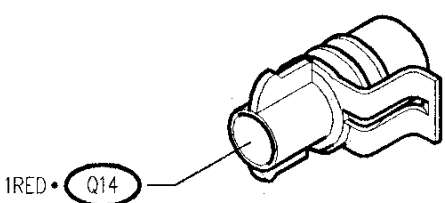
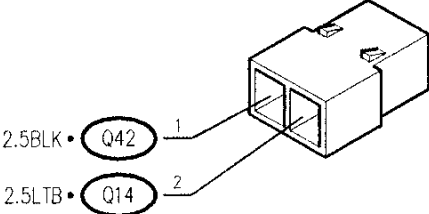
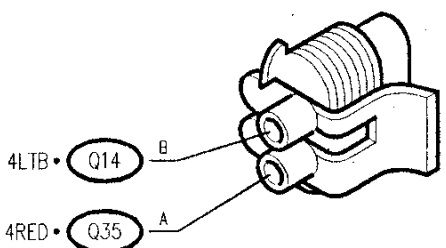
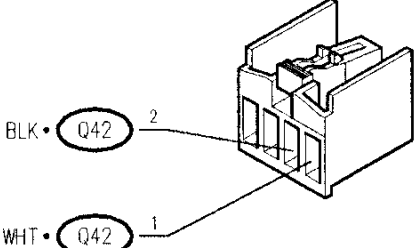
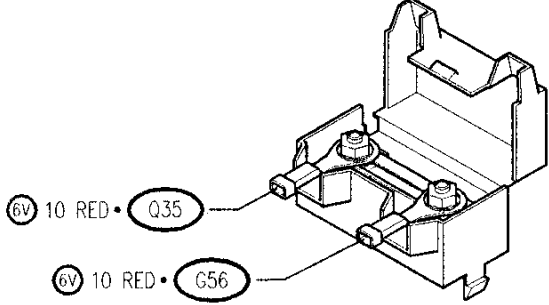
The key-operated voltage supplies the coil and the electronic devices of the delay system, the fan relay **I1** and supplementary relay **Q14** -pin 85; the coil of the delay device **Q42** is excited by an ground signal -pin P- coming from the trinary pressure switch **Q20** provoking the transmission of an ground signal - pin 30- to the additional resistance **O22** and from it to the fan **P2**, which then cuts-in at 1st speed.

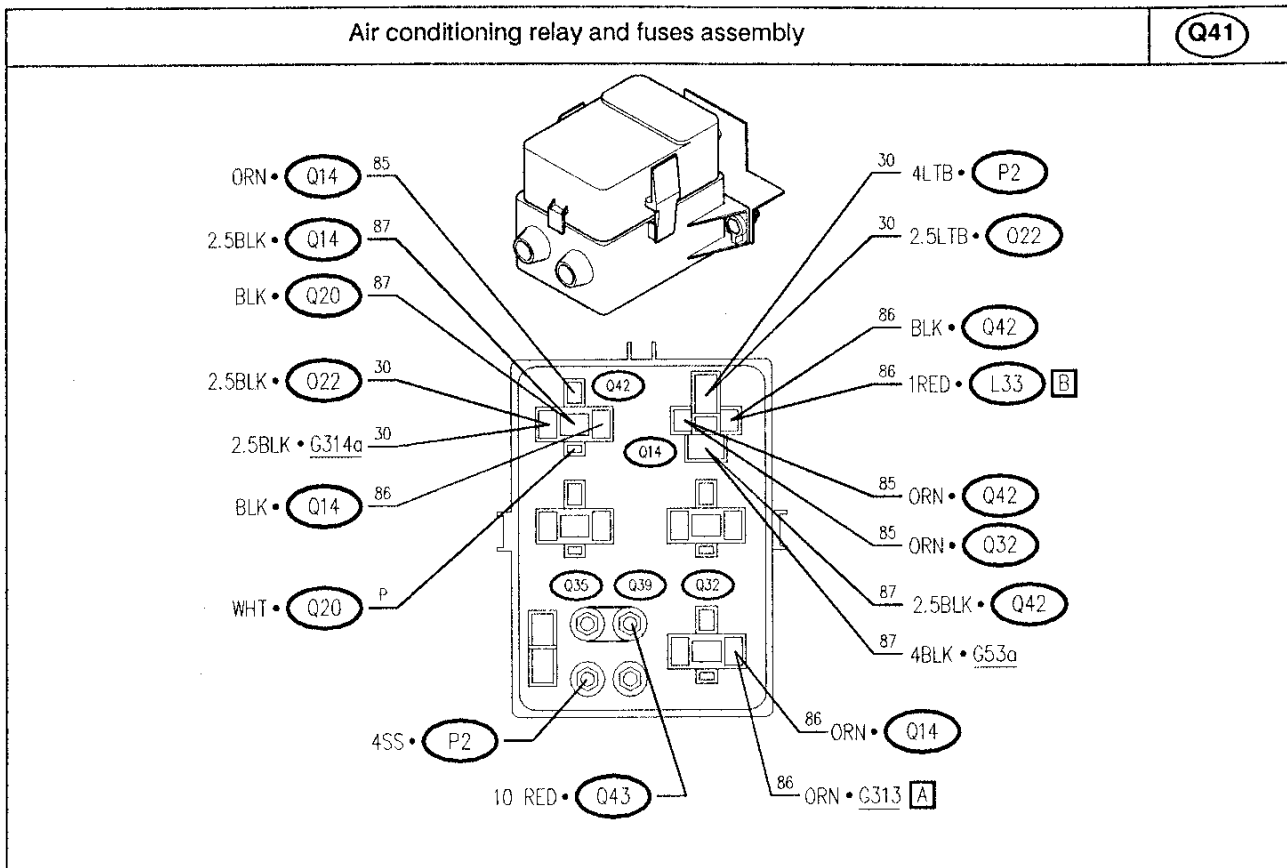
Level 1 (87-92°C) of the thermocontact **L33** causes the actuation of the relay **I1** and sends an ground signal directly to the additional resistance **O22**.

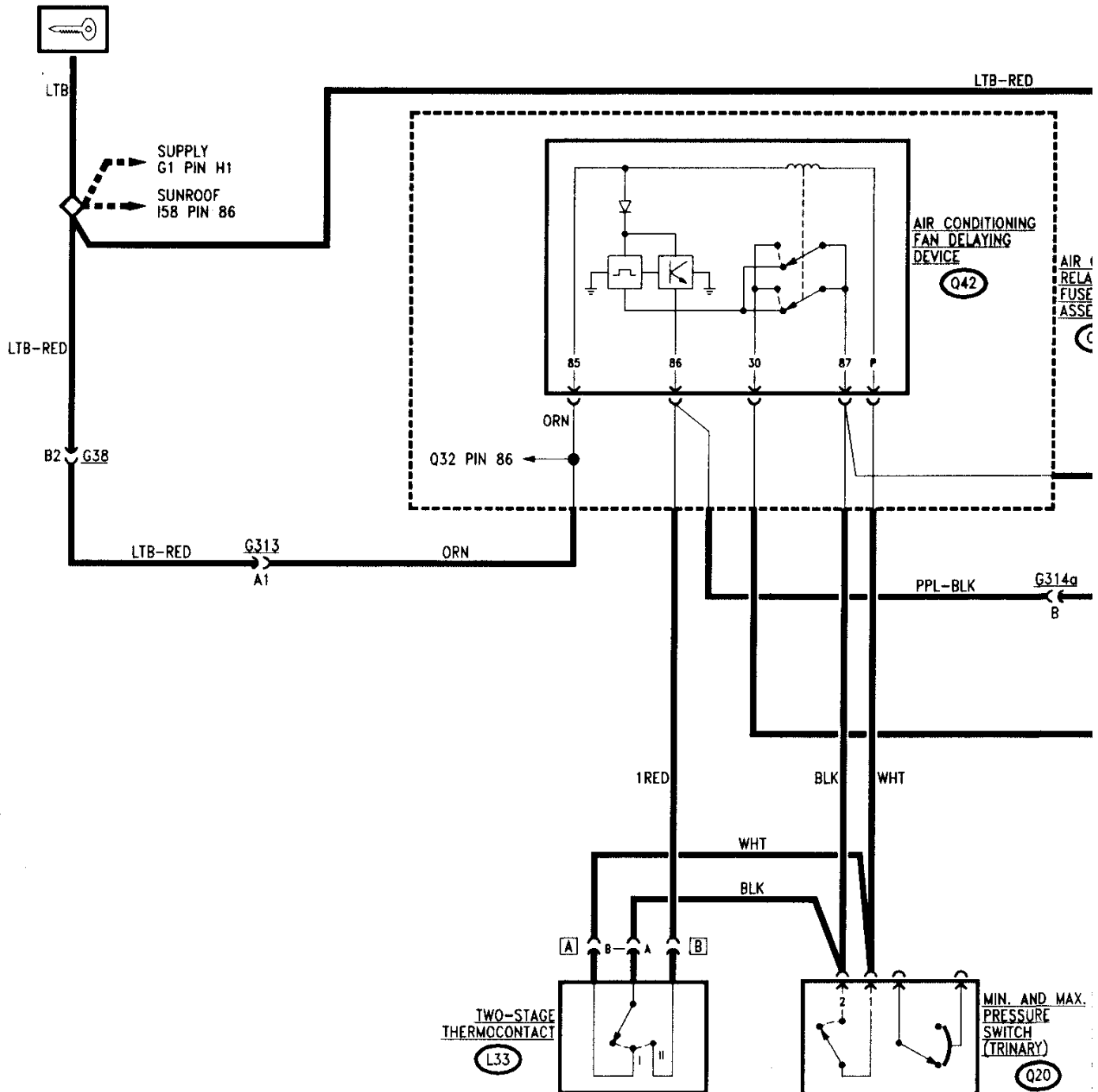
After about 10 seconds, if the control signal persists (or level 2 of thermocontact **L33** is reached (92-97°C)) the delay device **Q42** -pin 86- (or the level 2 contact of **L33**) send an ground signal which excites the coil of the supplementary relay **Q14** and actuates the electric fan **P2** at 2nd speed.

Components and Connectors

Connector for air conditioner wiring		G38 B
Engine compartment ground-right side	G53a	Engine compartment ground-left side
Dashboard/engine connection		G99 A
Connector for air conditioner supplementary wiring	G313 A	Engine air conditioner wiring A connection

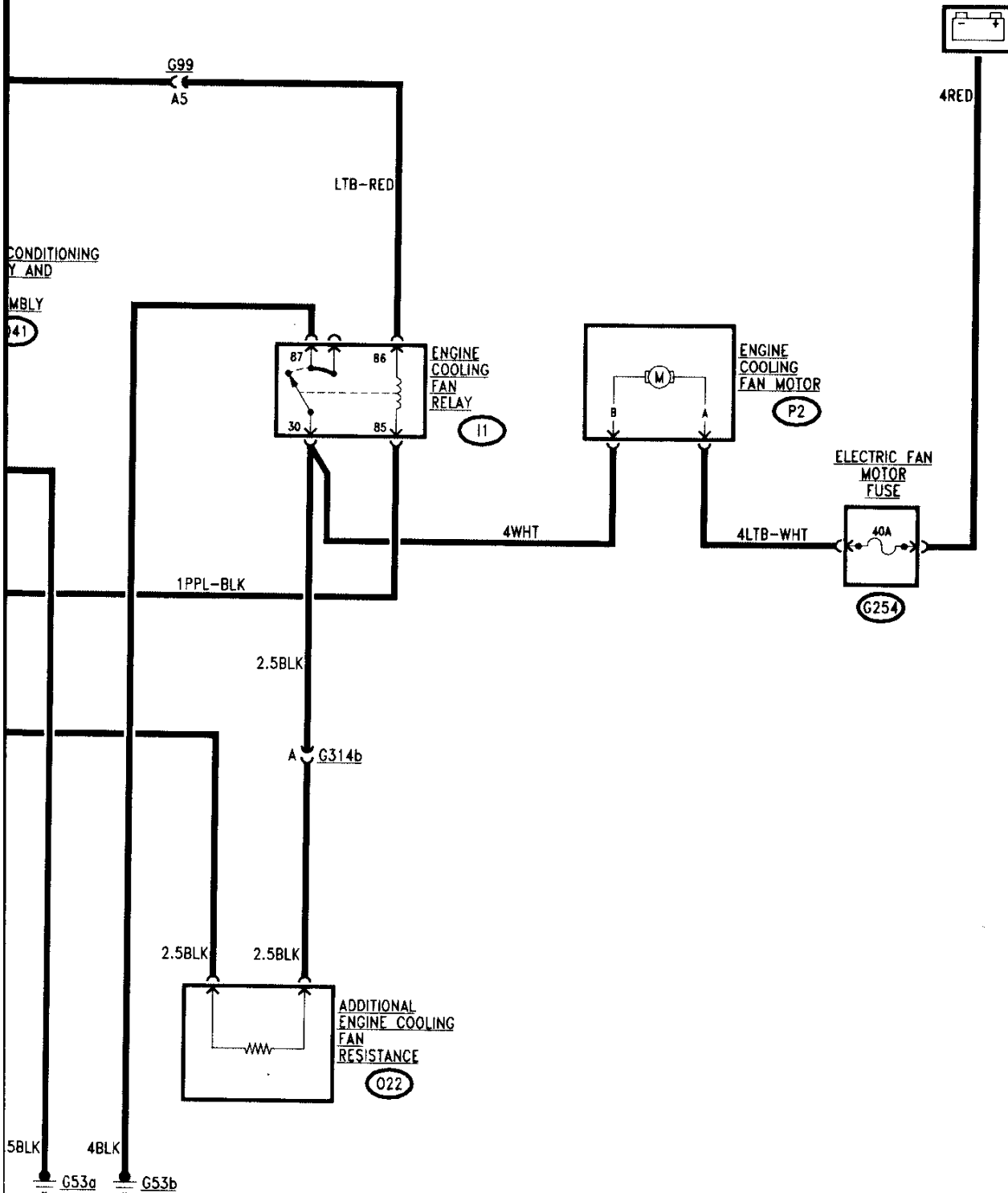
<p>Engine cooling fan relay</p>	<p>I1</p>	<p>Two-stage thermocontact</p>	<p>L33 A</p>
			
<p>Two-stage thermocontact</p>	<p>L33 B</p>	<p>Additional engine cooling fan resistance</p>	<p>Q22</p>
			
<p>Engine cooling fan motor</p>	<p>P2</p>	<p>Min. and max. pressure switch (Trinary)</p>	<p>Q20</p>
			
<p>Loose fuse for conditioning system - 50A</p>			<p>Q43</p>
			





Engine electric fan control - Twin Spark model

Wiring Diagram



CONDITIONING
Y AND

MBLY

741

5BLK

4BLK

G53a

G53b

Functional Description

The delaying device **Q42**, located in group **Q41**, controls the cutting-in of the electric fan to improve the cooling of the air conditioning system compressor.

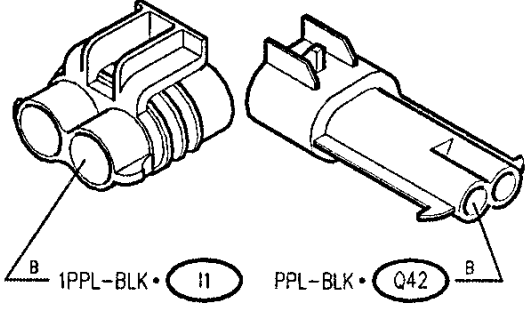
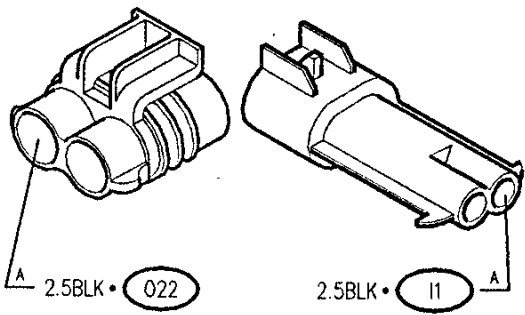
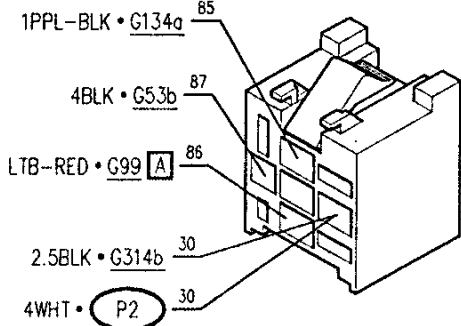
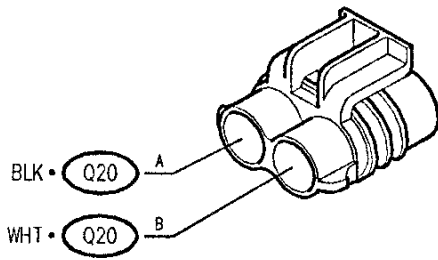
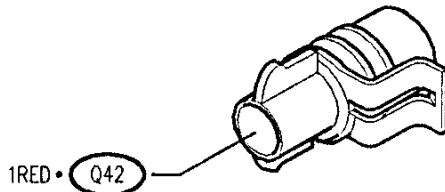
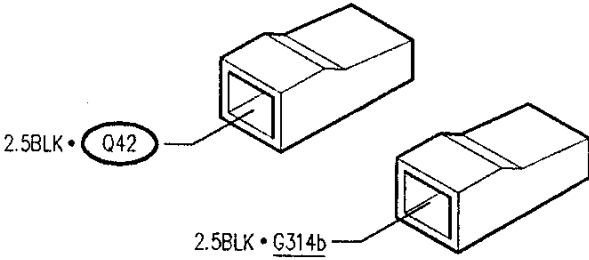
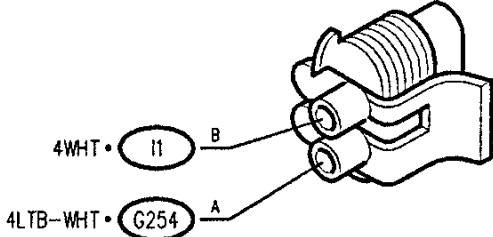
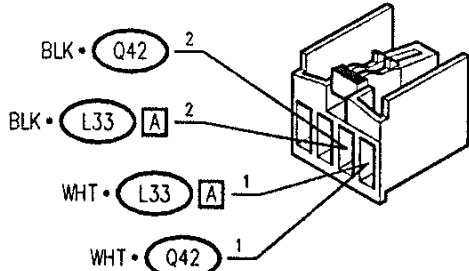
The key-operated voltage supplies the coil and the electronic devices of the delay system **Q42** -pin 85; the coil is excited by an ground signal -pin P- which can come from either the trinary pressure switch **Q20**, or from level 1 (87-92°C) of the two-stage thermocontact **L33**: this causes an ground signal to be sent - pin 30- to the additional resistance **O22** and from there to the electric engine cooling fan **P2**, which is then operated at the 1st speed.

The electric fan **P2** is constantly supplied by battery voltage through the special fuse, **G254** (40A).

After about 10 seconds, if the control signal persists, or if level 2 of thermocontact **L33** is reached (92-97°C), the delay device **Q42** sends -pin 86- an ground signal which excites the coil of the fan relay **I1**, and actuates the fan itself **P2** at the 2nd speed.

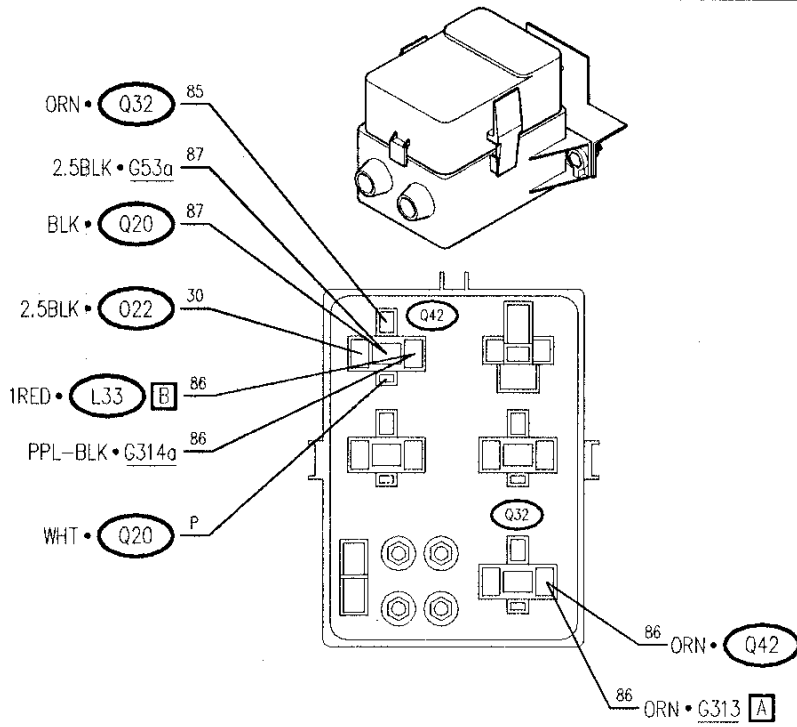
Components and Connectors

Connector for air conditioner wiring		G38 B
Engine compartment ground-right side	G53a	Engine compartment ground-left side
Dashboard/engine connection		G99 A
Electric fan motor fuse	G254	Connector for air conditioner supplementary wiring

Engine air conditioner wiring A connection	G314a	Engine air conditioner wiring B connection	G314b
			
Engine cooling fan relay	I1	Two-stage thermocontact	L33 A
			
Two-stage thermocontact	L33 B	Additional engine cooling fan resistance	Q22
			
Engine cooling fan motor	P2	Min. and max. pressure switch (Trinary)	Q20
			

Air conditioning relay and fuses assembly

Q41



AUTOMATICALLY REGULATED HEATER

Description

The automatically regulated heater is entirely controlled by the air conditioning electronic control unit but it is not possible to cool the air as there is no compressor or relative system.

The control unit however optimizes the flow of air and provides the exact temperature requested during cold weather, and, as far as possible, attempts to bring the temperature as near as possible to that requested during warm weather.

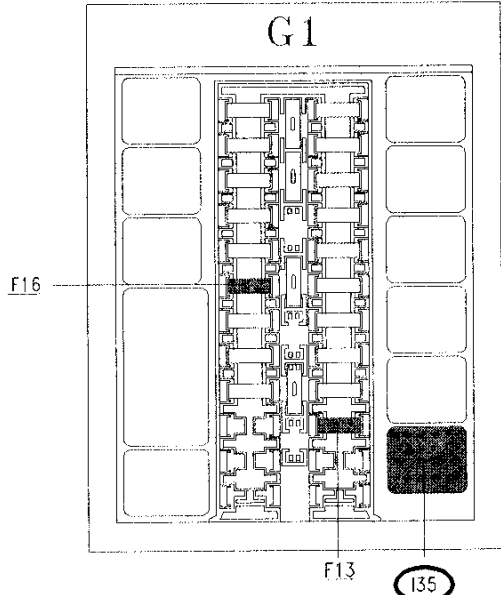
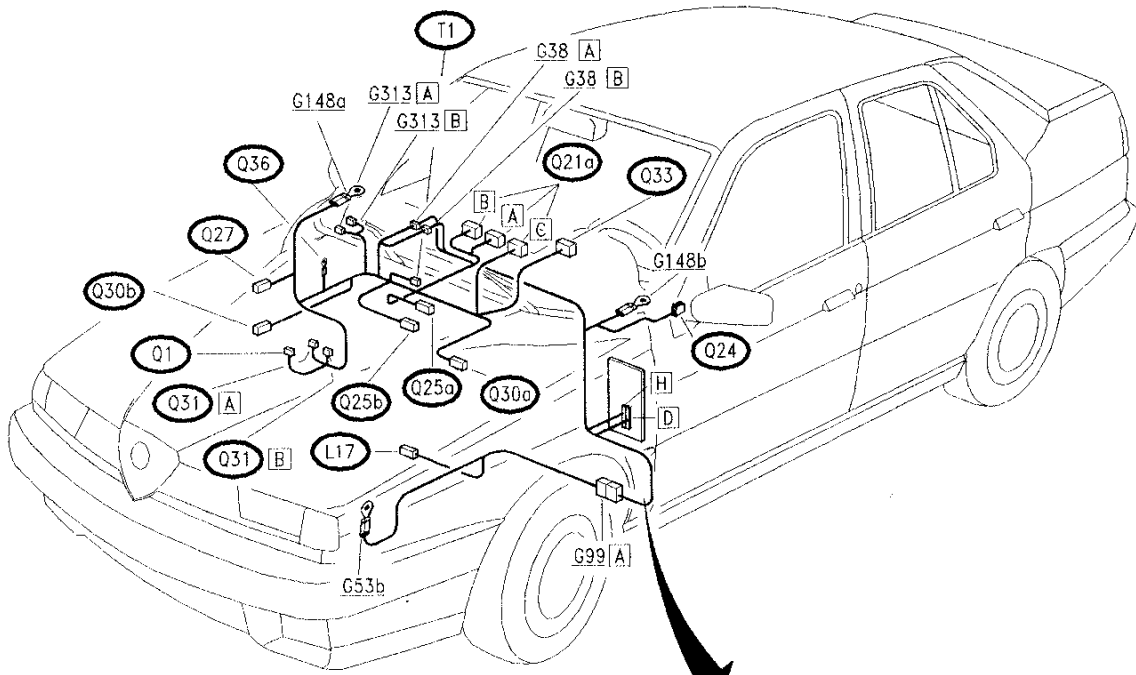
This logic is governed by the control unit **Q21a**: pin 2 of connector C, which sends the signal to actuate the compressor, is not connected.

The control panel, the front part of the control unit itself, is slightly different: for obvious reasons the "ECON" button is not present.

The wiring diagram relative to the automatically regulated heater is the same as that for the preceding air conditioner but only the following should be considered:

- control unit: supply and diagnosis;
- temperature sensors;
- vent actuators;
- interior electric fan;

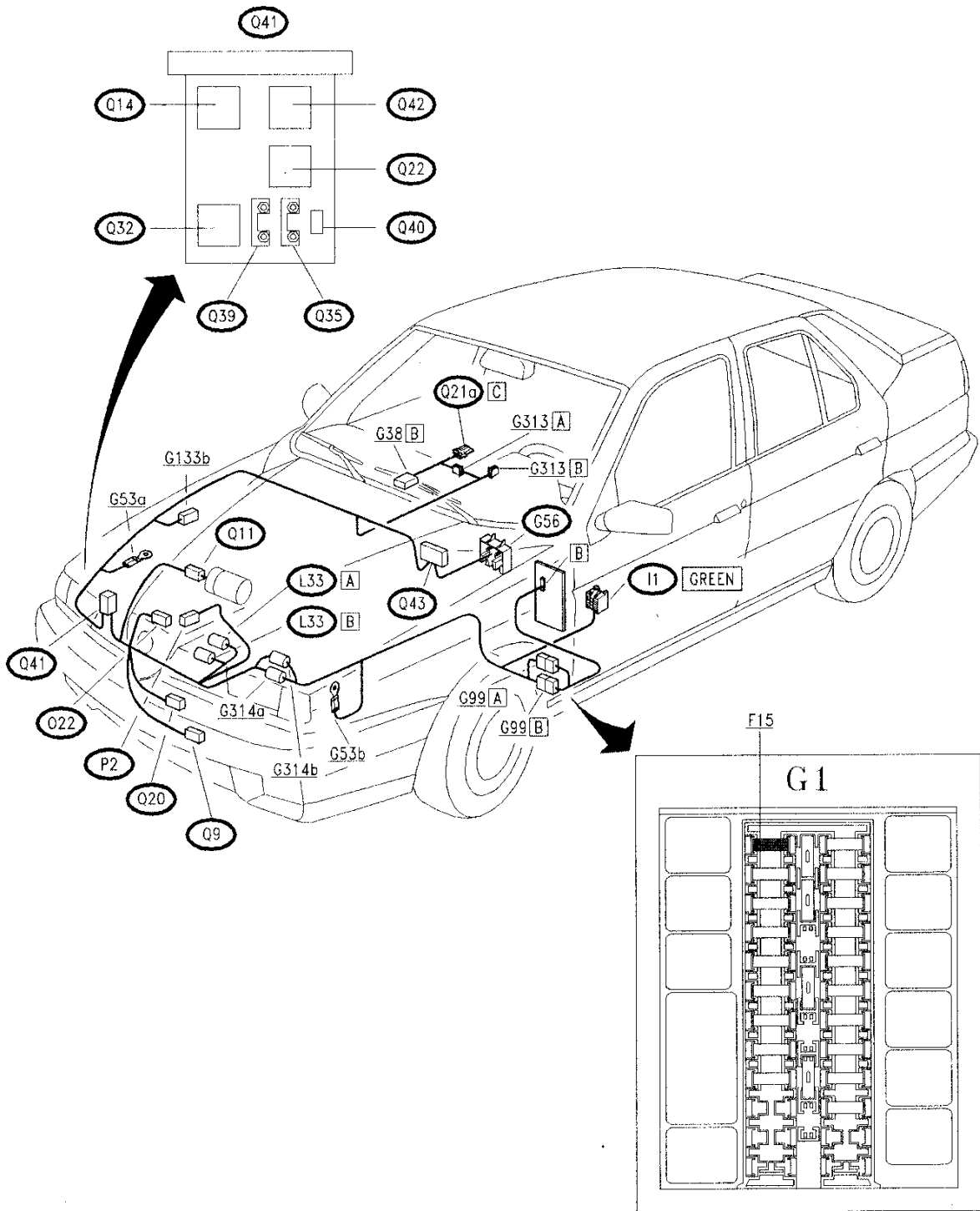
Location of Components



parts common to:

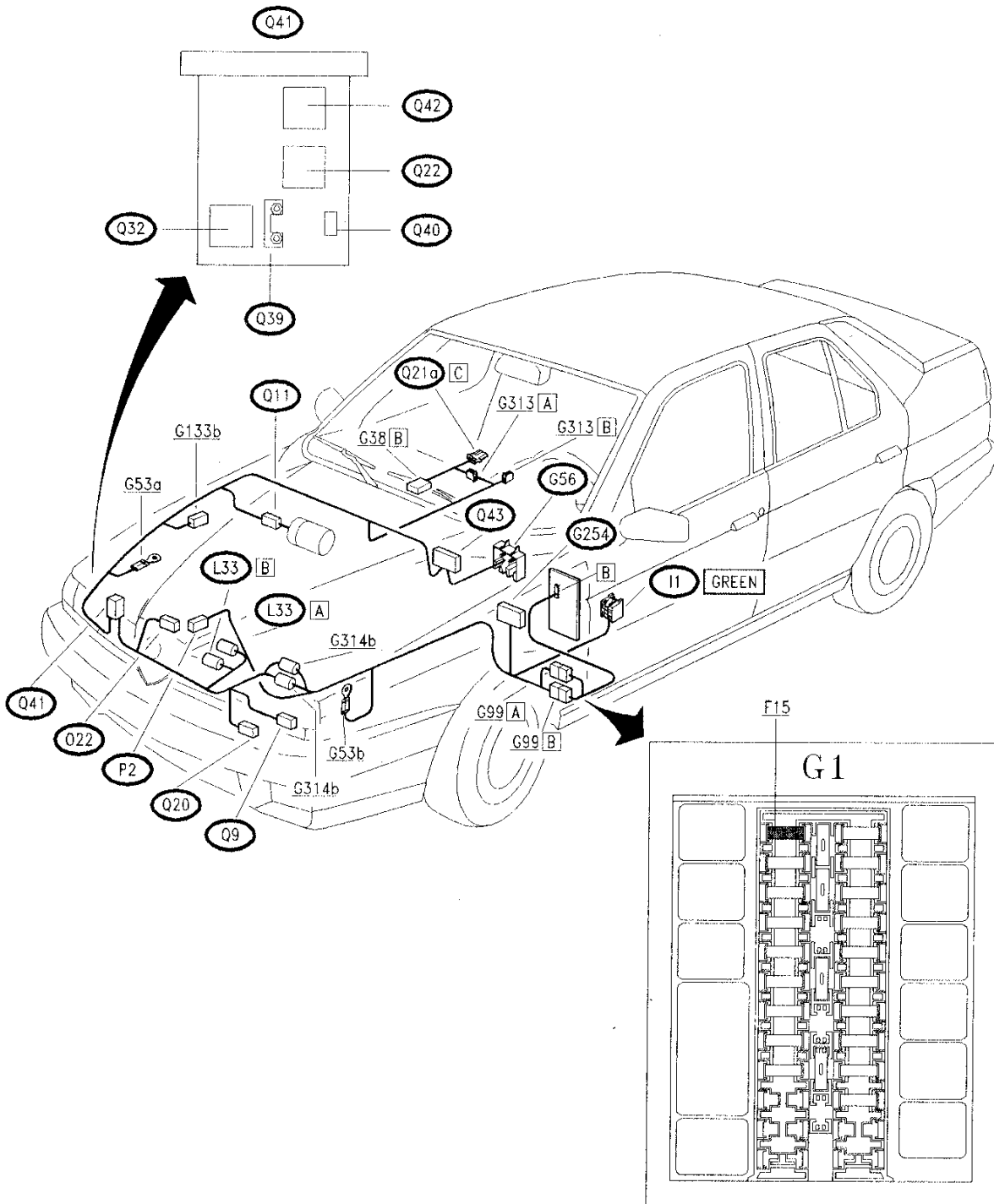
- AUTOMATIC HEATING/VENTILATION SYSTEM WITH AIR CONDITIONER
- and
- AUTOMATICALLY REGULATED HEATER

Location of Components
(Version 6V)



only
AUTOMATIC HEATING/VENTILATION SYSTEM WITH AIR CONDITIONER

Location of Components (Version Twin Spark)



only
AUTOMATIC HEATING/VENTILATION SYSTEM WITH AIR CONDITIONER

TROUBLESHOOTING HEATING-VENTILATION SYSTEM

NOTE:

Troubleshooting in this section is subdivided into three different parts:

- 1- Troubleshooting regarding the manual heater
- 2- Troubleshooting regarding the automatic conditioner following self-diagnosis by the control unit **Q21a**

3- Troubleshooting regarding the automatic conditioner for the part which is not controlled directly by the control unit **Q21a**: compressor control and electric fan control

1- MANUAL HEATER

TROUBLESHOOTING TABLE

Avaria	Componente				Prova
	Q1	Q4	Q5	F13	
Fan does not cut in	•				A
The fan does not cut in at the correct speed		•	•		B









NOTE: Air distribution within the passenger compartment and the heating/cooling of the air are mechanically controlled. For this reason, if anomalies should occur, e.g. heating/cooling not working, incorrect air distribution etc., refer to "REPAIR MANUAL-BODY", Group 80 - Air conditioning.

ELECTRIC FAN DOES NOT CUT IN

TEST A



NOTE: if the following circuits are also not working:

windscreen wipers, front power windows, heated rear windscreen and mirror defrosting, seat adjustment and heating, etc., check and if necessary replace the key-operated supply relay I35.

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
A1	CHECK FUSE		Carry out step A2
	– Check for damage of fuse F13 in fusebox G1		Replace the fuse (20A)
A2	CHECK VOLTAGE		Replace fan Q1
	– With ignition key engaged, verify 12V between pins 1 and 2 of the fan Q1		Carry out step A3
A3	CHECK CONTINUITY		Carry out step A4
	– Check continuity between pin 2 of Q1 and pin H6 of G1		Restore wiring between pin 2 of Q1 and pin H6 of G1 , across pin A6 of connector G38 and the solder (ORN)
A4	CHECK GROUND		Carry out step A5
	– Check that pin 1 of the fan control Q4 is grounded (0V)		Restore wiring between pin 1 of Q4 and ground G148b , across pin A1 of connector G38 (BLK)







(continues)

ELECTRIC FAN DOES NOT CUT IN	TEST A
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TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
A5	CHECK CONTROL KNOB		
- Engage maximum speed and check that pin 5 of Q4 is grounded (0V)			Restore wiring between pin 1 of Q1 and pin 5 of Q4 (BRN)
			Replace control knob Q4

ELECTRIC FAN DOES NOT CUT IN AT DIFFERENT SPEED

TEST B

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
B1	CHECK REGULATOR	 ➔	Carry out step B2
– Check regulation resistances Q5 , checking the following values: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • between pin 1 and 4: 3.55 Ω approx. • between pin 1 and 3: 1.35 Ω approx. • between pin 1 and 2: 0.35 Ω approx. 		 ➔	Replace regulator Q5
B2	CHECK CONTROL KNOB	 ➔	Carry out step B3
– Check the correct functioning of the fan control Q4 , verifying continuity between the pins in accordance with the following: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. speed: continuity between pins 5 and 4 2. speed: continuity between pins 5 and 3 3. speed: continuity between pins 5 and 2 4. speed (max) : continuity between pins 5 and 1 Also check that the circuit is open between the pins not indicated		 ➔	Replace control knob Q4
B3	CHECK CONTINUITY	 ➔	Restore wiring between pin 1 of Q5 and ground G148b , across pin A1 of connector G38 (BLK)
– Check continuity between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 2 of Q4 and pin 2 of Q5 • pin 3 of Q4 and pin 3 of Q5 • pin 4 of Q4 and pin 4 of Q5 		 ➔	Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 2 of Q4 and pin 2 of Q5 (RED) • pin 3 of Q4 and pin 3 of Q5 (GRY) • pin 4 of Q4 and pin 4 of Q5 (GRN)

2- AUTOMATIC CONDITIONER

On-board Self-diagnosis

The following automatic diagnosis makes it possible to check the correct functioning of the conditioning system rapidly and without operations on the vehicle. In the event of an anomaly, the function makes it possible to identify the relevant component immediately.

In accordance with the operations below, the following are checked in this sequence:

1. the control unit **Q21a**

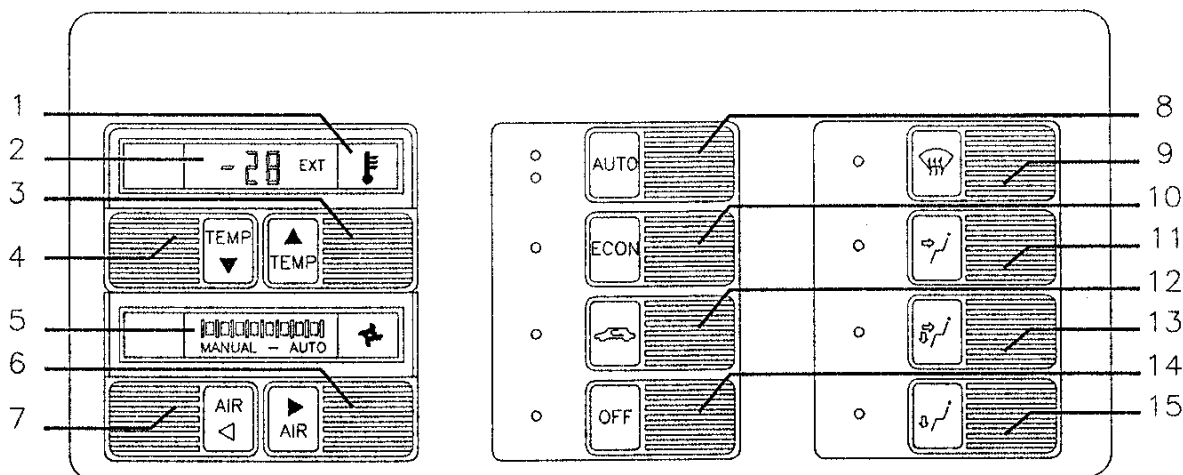
2. Control unit control keys

3. sensors (**Q33, Q24, Q25a, Q25b, L17, Q31**)

4. actuators (**Q1, Q31, Q30a, Q30b, Q11, Q27**)

If the display values do not correspond to those required, replace the indicated parts or carry out the tests described below.

NOTE: the keys and the display of the control unit panel **Q21a** are hereafter identified as in the diagram:

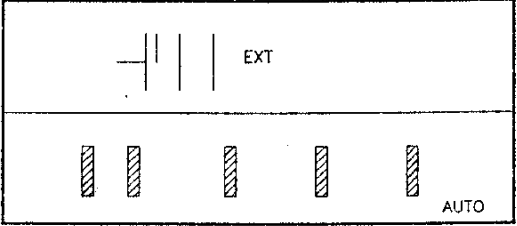
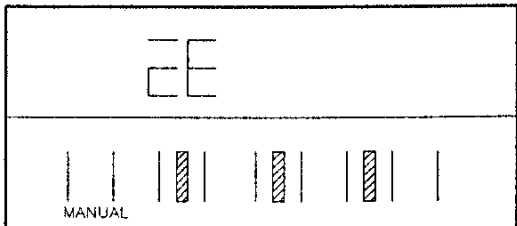


1. Key "EXT"
2. Display "TEMP"
3. Key "TEMP +"
4. Key "TEMP-"
5. Display "AIR"
6. Key "AIR +"
7. Key "AIR-"
8. Key "AUTO"

9. Key "DEF"
10. Key "ECON"
11. Key "VENT"
12. Key "RIC"
13. Key "BI-LEVEL"
14. Key "OFF"
15. Key "FLOOR"

TROUBLESHOOTING TABLE

Self-diagnosis

STEP	SEE TEST
<p>1. Phase: control unit check</p> <p>1. Rotate the ignition key to the "RUN" position at the same time holding the "AUTO" key down: the indications shown in the diagram should appear on the display and the leds on the "AUTO", "OFF", "DEF", and "BI-LEVEL" buttons should light up.</p>  <p>2. Push the "RIC" button: the indications shown in the diagram should appear on the on the two displays, and the leds on the "AUTO", "RIC", "VENT", and "FLOOR" buttons should light up. Pressing the "RIC" key again will return the system to the state shown in the preceeding diagram</p>  <p>N.B.: if no indication appears, check the power supply</p>	<p>If the indications on the display and the leds does not correspond to the above, replace control unit Q21a</p> <p>TEST A</p>

STEP	SEE TEST																										
<p>2. Phase: keyboard check</p> <p>1. Press the "AUTO" key: four bars should appear on the lower display (AIR)</p> <p>2. Press the various keys in succession and check that the letters and numbers shown in the table appear on the upper display (TEMP) for each one: The relative led should light up for each key pushed. N.B.: do not press the "AUTO" key: this will advance the system to the next phase!</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>KEY</th> <th>IDENTIFICATION CODE</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>EXT</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>TEMP +</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>TEMP-</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>AIR +</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>AIR-</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>ECON</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>RIC</td><td>d</td></tr> <tr><td>OFF</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>DEF</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>VENT</td><td>b</td></tr> <tr><td>BI-LEVEL</td><td>c</td></tr> <tr><td>FLOOR</td><td>A</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	KEY	IDENTIFICATION CODE	EXT	E	TEMP +	6	TEMP-	5	AIR +	2	AIR-	1	ECON	4	RIC	d	OFF	7	DEF	9	VENT	b	BI-LEVEL	c	FLOOR	A	<p>If the indications on the display and the leds does not correspond to the above, replace control unit Q21a</p>
KEY	IDENTIFICATION CODE																										
EXT	E																										
TEMP +	6																										
TEMP-	5																										
AIR +	2																										
AIR-	1																										
ECON	4																										
RIC	d																										
OFF	7																										
DEF	9																										
VENT	b																										
BI-LEVEL	c																										
FLOOR	A																										

STEP	SEE TEST
<p>3. Phase: sensor check</p> <p>NOTE: all of the following tests should be carried out when the vehicle is in the workshop (external temperature and internal temperature between 10 and 30°C)</p> <p>1. Press the "AUTO" key: six bars should appear on the lower display (AIR)</p> <p>2. Press the "AIR-" key: the temperature reading inside the passenger compartment should appear on the upper display (TEMP). If not, check the sensor Q33</p> <p>3. Press the "AIR +" key: the outside air temperature reading should appear on the upper display (TEMP). If not, check the sensor Q24</p> <p>4. Press the "TEMP-" key and then the "TEMP +" key: the mixed air temperature readings in the upper and lower parts of the heater/conveyor should appear on the upper display (TEMP) If not, check the sensors Q25a and Q25b</p> <p>5. Press the "OFF" key for at least 2 seconds: the value 0 if the vehicle is stationary or 1 if the engine is running (at a minimum speed of 30 Kph) should appear on the upper display (TEMP) If not check the speedometer sensor connection L17</p> <p>6. Press the "RIC" key: a value representing the position of the air distribution vents should appear on the upper display (TEMP) (see point 10 of phase 4)</p> <p>7. Press the "ECON" key: the temperature readings from around the electric fan should appear on the upper display (TEMP) If not, check the regulator Q31</p>	<p>TEST B</p> <p>TEST C</p> <p>TEST E and E</p> <p>TEST F</p> <p>TEST G</p>

STEP	SEE TEST
<p>4. Phase: actuator check</p> <p>1. Press the "AUTO" key: eight bars should appear on the lower display (AIR)</p> <p>2. Repeatedly press the "AIR +" key: each time it is pressed 26 identification codes should appear in sequence on the upper display (TEMP) starting from value "C" until value "3F", and the electric fan should be heard to gradually increase in speed If not, check the fan Q1 and relative regulator Q31</p> <p>3. Repeatedly press the "AIR-" key: each time it is pressed 26 identification codes should appear in sequence on the upper display (TEMP) starting from value "3F" until value "C", and the electric fan should be heard to gradually decrease in speed If not, check the fan Q1 and relative regulator Q31</p> <p>4. Press the "ECON" key a few times: the compressor electromagnetic coupling should engage and disengage (activation and deactivation of the relative relay) and at the same time the relative leds should light up and go out. If not check correct cut-in of compressor Q11</p> <p>5. Press the "TEMP-" key: each time it is pressed a sequence of identification codes should appear on the upper display (TEMP) up to a value limit of "32" (max cold) If not, check motors Q30a and Q30b</p> <p>6. Press the "EXT" key: each time this key is pressed a sequence of identification codes should appear on the upper display (TEMP) up to a value limit of "7b" (mixing tap open, vent intermediate position) If not, check motors Q30a and Q30b</p>	<p>TEST H</p> <p>TEST H</p> <p>TEST I Refer also to test A of the following troubleshooting ("Compressor does not cut-in")</p> <p>TEST J and K</p> <p>TEST J and K</p>

STEP	SEE TEST										
<p>7. Press the "TEMP +" key: each time this is pressed a sequence of identification codes should appear on the upper display (TEMP) up to a value limit of "C7" (max. hot) If not, check motors Q30a and Q30b</p>	<p>TEST J and K</p>										
<p>8. Press the "RIC" key: air recirculation within the passenger compartment should be activated and the relative led should light up If not, check motor Q27</p>	<p>TEST L</p>										
<p>9. Press the "RIC" key again: outside air intake should be activated and the relative led should go out If not, check motor Q27</p>	<p>TEST L</p>										
<p>10. Press the "DEF", "VENT", "BI-LEVEL", "FLOOR" keys in sequence. Each time a different key is pressed the relative led should come on on the upper display (TEMP) and a sequence of identification codes should appear which stop when they identify a certain position of the air distribution vents, as illustrated:</p>											
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>KEY</th> <th>IDENTIFICATION CODE</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>DEF</td> <td><i>d5</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>VENT</td> <td><i>2b</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>BI-LEVEL</td> <td><i>62</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>FLOOR</td> <td><i>94</i></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	KEY	IDENTIFICATION CODE	DEF	<i>d5</i>	VENT	<i>2b</i>	BI-LEVEL	<i>62</i>	FLOOR	<i>94</i>	
KEY	IDENTIFICATION CODE										
DEF	<i>d5</i>										
VENT	<i>2b</i>										
BI-LEVEL	<i>62</i>										
FLOOR	<i>94</i>										
<p>If these codes do not appear correctly, check the motor Q30a NOTE: The self-diagnosis terminates with this last operation: to return the system to normal operation, press the "AUTO" key. If all the indications correspond, the system is functioning correctly; if not, carry out the tests which follow in order to identify the anomaly and restore correct operation</p>	<p>TEST M</p>										

MEMORY CHECK

The automatic diagnosis makes it possible to check the capacity to memorize the temperature set by the control unit **Q21a**

Operate as follows:

- Rotate the ignition key to the "RUN" position
- Press the "AUTO" key
- Press the "TEMP +" a few times, until the identification code "HI" appears on the upper display (TEMP)
- Press the "AIR +" key until the fan reaches maximum speed and eight bars appear on the lower display (AIR)

- Press the "RIC" key and one of the right-hand keys (air distribution) the one set automatically.
- Rotate the key to the "STOP" position; a few moments later rotate it to the "RUN" position: the previously stored settings should now be operational once again and no changes should have occurred: temperature set to "HI", fan at maximum speed, air flow with recirculation and a certain distribution.

If the settings are not stored replace the control unit **Q21a**

CHECK CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY





TEST A

NOTE: if the following circuits are also not working:

windscreen wipers, front power windows rear windscreen and mirror defrosting, seat adjustment and heating etc., check and if necessary replace the key-operated supply relay I35.









TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
A1	CHECK FUSE	OK →	Carry out step A2
	– Check for damage of fuse F13 in fusebox G1	OK →	Replace the fuse (20A)
A2	CHECK FUSE	OK →	Carry out step A3
	– Check for damage of fuse F16 in fusebox G1	OK →	Replace the fuse (7.5A)
A3	CHECK VOLTAGE	OK →	Carry out step A4
	– Verify 12V at pin B10 of control unit Q21a	OK →	Restore wiring between pin D7 of G1 and pin B10 of Q21a , across pin A3 of connector G38 and the solder (RED)
A4	CHECK VOLTAGE	OK →	Carry out step A5
	– With ignition key engaged, verify 12V at pin B12 of control unit Q21a	OK →	Restore wiring between pin H6 of G1 and pin B12 of Q21a , across sensor Q33 , pin A6 of connector G38 and the solder (ORN)

(continues)

CHECK CONTROL UNIT POWER SUPPLY		TEST A	
TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
A5	CHECK GROUND	 ➔	Carry out step A6
– Check that pins B4, B6 and B11 of control unit Q21a are grounded (0V)		 ➔	Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin B4 of Q21a and ground G148b across pins A5 and A1 of connector G38 (BRN-BLK and BLK) • pin B6 of Q21a and ground Q36 (GRY-BLK) • pin B11 of Q21a and ground G53b across pin A4 of connector G38, pin A3 of connector G99 and the solders (BLK- PPL)
A6	CHECK VOLTAGE	 ➔	If the displays and leds do not come on, replace the control unit Q21a
– With sidelights on, verify 12V at pin C1 of control unit Q21a		 ➔	Restore wiring between pin D10 of G1 and pin C1 of Q21a , across pin A2 of connector G38 and the solder (YEL-BLK)

CHECK PASSENGER COMPARTMENT TEMPERATUR SENSOR









TEST B

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
B1	SELF-DIAGNOSIS		Carry out step B4
	- During the self-diagnosis procedure an incorrect passenger compartment temperature value appears (even if plausible)		Carry out step B2
B2	SELF-DIAGNOSIS		Carry out step B6
	- During the self-test "06" will be displayed		Carry out step B3
B3	SELF-DIAGNOSIS		Carry out step B9
	- During the self-test "45" will be displayed		Carry out step B4
B4	CHECK VOLTAGE		Carry out step B5
	- Verify 12 V at pin 1 of sensor Q33		Restore wiring between pin 1 of Q33 and pin H6 of G1 , across pin A6 of connector G38 and the solder (ORN)

(continues)

CHECK PASSENGER COMPARTMENT TEMPERATURE SENSOR





TEST B

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
B5	CHECK GROUND – Check that pin 2 of sensor Q33 is grounded (0V)		Replace sensor Q33
			Restore wiring between pin 2 of Q33 and ground G148b , across pin A1 of connector G38 (BLK)
B6	SELF-DIAGNOSIS (CHECK SENSOR) – Disconnect sensor Q33 and bridge pins 3 and 4: "G" is displayed		Carry out step B7
			("45" displayed) Replace sensor Q33
B7	CHECK CONTINUITY – Check continuity between pin 4 of Q33 and pin B7 of control unit Q21a		Carry out step B8
			Restore wiring between pin 4 of Q33 and pin B7 of control unit Q21a (WHT-BLU)
B8	CHECK GROUND – Check that pin 3 of sensor Q33 is grounded (0V)		Check and if necessary replace control unit Q21a
			Restore wiring between pin 3 of Q33 and ground Q36 (GRY- BLK)









(continues)

CHECK PASSENGER COMPARTMENT TEMPERATURE SENSOR

TEST B

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
B9	SELF-DIAGNOSIS (SHORT CIRCUIT CHECK)	 →	Replace sensor Q33
– Disconnect sensor Q33 : "G" displayed		 →	("45" displayed) Carry out step B10
B10	CHECK VOLTAGE	 →	Check and if necessary replace control unit Q21a
– Check for voltage (> 0V) at pin 4 of sensor Q33		 →	Restore wiring between pin 4 of Q33 and pin B7 of control unit Q21a (WHT-BLU)

CHECK OUTSIDE TEMPERATURE SENSOR	TEST C
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TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
C1	SELF-DIAGNOSIS - During the self-diagnosis procedure an incorrect outside temperature value appears (even if plausible)	<div style="text-align: center;">  ➔ </div> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 10px;">  ➔ </div>	Replace sensor Q24 Carry out step C2
C2	SELF-DIAGNOSIS - During the self-test "- 29" will be displayed	<div style="text-align: center;">  ➔ </div> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 10px;">  ➔ </div>	Carry out step C4 Carry out step C3
C3	SELF-DIAGNOSIS - During the self-test "49" will be displayed	<div style="text-align: center;">  ➔ </div> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 10px;">  ➔ </div>	Carry out step C7 Carry out step C4
C4	SELF-DIAGNOSIS (CHECK SENSOR) - Disconnect sensor Q24 and bridge pins 1 and 2: "29" displayed	<div style="text-align: center;">  ➔ </div> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 10px;">  ➔ </div>	Carry out step C5 ("49" displayed) Replace sensor Q24









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CHECK OUTSIDE TEMPERATURE SENSOR	TEST C
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TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
C5	CHECK CONTINUITY		
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Check continuity between pin 2 of Q24 and pin B8 of control unit Q21a 	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; width: 30px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center; margin-right: 10px;">OK</div> <div style="font-size: 24px; margin-right: 10px;">➔</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; width: 30px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center; margin-right: 10px;">OK</div> <div style="font-size: 24px; margin-right: 10px;">➔</div> </div>	<p>Carry out step C6</p> <p>Restore wiring between pin 2 of Q24 and pin B8 of control unit Q21a , across pin B4 of connector G38 (WHT)</p>
C6	CHECK GROUND		
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Check that pin 1 of sensor Q24 is grounded (0V) 	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; width: 30px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center; margin-right: 10px;">OK</div> <div style="font-size: 24px; margin-right: 10px;">➔</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; width: 30px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center; margin-right: 10px;">OK</div> <div style="font-size: 24px; margin-right: 10px;">➔</div> </div>	<p>Check and if necessary replace control unit Q21a</p> <p>Restore wiring between pin 1 of Q24 and ground Q36, across pin B5 of connector G38 (GRY-BLK)</p>
C7	SELF-DIAGNOSIS (SHORT CIRCUIT CHECK)		
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Disconnect sensor Q24: "-29" displayed 	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; width: 30px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center; margin-right: 10px;">OK</div> <div style="font-size: 24px; margin-right: 10px;">➔</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; width: 30px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center; margin-right: 10px;">OK</div> <div style="font-size: 24px; margin-right: 10px;">➔</div> </div>	<p>Replace sensor Q24</p> <p>("49" displayed) Carry out step C8</p>
C8	CHECK VOLTAGE		
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Check for voltage (> 0V) at pin 2 of sensor Q24 	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; width: 30px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center; margin-right: 10px;">OK</div> <div style="font-size: 24px; margin-right: 10px;">➔</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; width: 30px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center; margin-right: 10px;">OK</div> <div style="font-size: 24px; margin-right: 10px;">➔</div> </div>	<p>Check and if necessary replace control unit Q21a</p> <p>Restore wiring between pin 2 of Q24 and pin B8 of control unit Q21a , across pin B4 of connector G38 (WHT)</p>









CHECK MIXED AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR (UPPER.)

TEST D

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
D1	SELF-DIAGNOSIS	 ➔	Replace sensor Q25a
	– During the self-diagnosis procedure an incorrect upper heater/conveyor group mixed air temperature value appears (even if plausible)	 ➔	Carry out step D2
D2	SELF-DIAGNOSIS	 ➔	Carry out step D4
	– During the self-test "- 0" will be displayed	 ➔	Carry out step D3
D3	SELF-DIAGNOSIS	 ➔	Carry out step D7
	– During the self-test "79" will be displayed	 ➔	Carry out step D4
D4	SELF-DIAGNOSIS (CHECK SENSOR)	 ➔	Carry out step D5
	– Disconnect sensor Q25a and bridge pins 1 and 2: "-0" displayed	 ➔	("79" displayed) Replace sensor Q25a

(continues)

CHECK MIXED AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR (UPPER)	TEST D
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TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
D5	CHECK CONTINUITY	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <div style="text-align: center;">➔</div> </div>	Carry out step D6
– Check continuity between pin 1 of Q25a and pin B9 of control unit Q21a		<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <div style="text-align: center;">➔</div> </div>	
Restore wiring between pin 1 of Q25a and pin B9 of control unit Q21a (LTB-RED)			
D6	CHECK GROUND	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <div style="text-align: center;">➔</div> </div>	Check and if necessary replace control unit Q21a
– Check that pin 2 of sensor Q25a is grounded (0V)		<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <div style="text-align: center;">➔</div> </div>	
Restore wiring between pin 2 of Q25a and ground Q36 (GRY- BLK)			
D7	SELF-DIAGNOSIS (SHORT CIRCUIT CHECK)	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <div style="text-align: center;">➔</div> </div>	Replace sensor Q25a
– Disconnect sensor Q25a : "0" displayed		<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <div style="text-align: center;">➔</div> </div>	
("79" displayed) Carry out step D8			
D8	CHECK VOLTAGE	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <div style="text-align: center;">➔</div> </div>	Check and if necessary replace control unit Q21a
– Check for voltage (> 0V) at pin 1 of sensor Q25a		<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <div style="text-align: center;">➔</div> </div>	
Restore wiring between pin 1 of Q25a and pin B9 of control unit Q21a (LTB-RED)			





CHECK MIXED AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR (LOWER)	TEST E
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TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
E1	SELF-DIAGNOSIS – During the self-diagnosis procedure an incorrect lower heater/conveyor group mixed air temperature value appears (even if plausible)	(OK) ➔ (OK) ➔	Replace sensor Q25b Carry out step E2
E2	SELF-DIAGNOSIS – During the self-test "0" will be displayed	(OK) ➔ (OK) ➔	Carry out step E4 Carry out step E3
E3	SELF-DIAGNOSIS – During the self-test "79" will be displayed	(OK) ➔ (OK) ➔	Carry out step E7 Carry out step E4
E4	SELF-DIAGNOSIS (CHECK SENSOR) – Disconnect sensor Q25b and bridge pins 1 and 2: "0" displayed	(OK) ➔ (OK) ➔	Carry out step E5 ("79" displayed) Replace sensor Q25b

(continues)

CHECK MIXED AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR (LOWER)	TEST E
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TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
E5	CHECK CONTINUITY	 ➔	Carry out step E6
– Check continuity between pin 1 of Q25b and pin B5 of control unit Q21a		 ➔	Restore wiring between pin 1 of Q25b and pin B5 of control unit Q21a (WHT-GRN)
E6	CHECK GROUND	 ➔	Check and if necessary replace control unit Q21a
– Check that pin 2 of sensor Q25b is grounded (0V)		 ➔	Restore wiring between pin 2 of Q25b and ground Q36 (GRY- BLK)
E7	SELF-DIAGNOSIS (SHORT CIRCUIT CHECK)	 ➔	Replace sensor Q25b
– Disconnect sensor Q25b : "-0" displayed		 ➔	("79" displayed) Carry out step E8
E8	CHECK VOLTAGE	 ➔	Check and if necessary replace control unit Q21a
– Check for voltage (> 0V) at pin 1 of sensor Q25b		 ➔	Restore wiring between pin 1 of Q25b and pin B5 of control unit Q21a (WHT-GRN)








CHECK SPEEDOMETER SIGNAL		TEST F	
TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
F1	CHECK SPEEDOMETER	 →	Carry out step F2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - On instrument panel C10 check for correct functioning of speedometer 		 →	Refer to the troubleshooting relative to the speedometer in the section "Instrument Panel"
F2	CHECK SENSOR	 →	Check and if necessary replace control unit Q21a
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Check the speedometer signal operating as follows: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • connect pins C and A of sensor L17 to 12V and ground respectively • insert the shaft of an electric motor in the sensor • varying the speed of the electric motor, check that there is a variation in the frequency of the signal (between 1 and 7.5 V) reaching pin C5 of control unit Q21a 		 →	Restore wiring between pin B of L17 and pin B5 of Q21a , across pin B3 of connector G38 , pin A1 of connector G99 and the solder (LTB)

CHECK TEMPERATURE SENSOR IN THE SPEED VARIATOR DEVICE

TEST G

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
G1	SELF-DIAGNOSIS	OK →	Replace il regulator Q31
	– During the self-diagnosis procedure an incorrect air temperature around the electric fan appears (even if plausible)	OK →	Carry out step G2
G2	SELF-DIAGNOSIS	OK →	Carry out step G4
	– During the self-test "0" will be displayed	OK →	Carry out step G3
G3	SELF-DIAGNOSIS	OK →	Carry out step G7
	– During the self-test "FF" will be displayed	OK →	Carry out step G4
G4	SELF-DIAGNOSIS (CHECK SENSOR)	OK →	Carry out step G5
	– Disconnect the regulator Q31 and bridge pins A1 and A2: "0" displayed	OK →	("FF" displayed) Replace the regulator Q31









(continues)

CHECK TEMPERATURE SENSOR IN THE SPEED VARIATOR DEVICE		TEST G	
TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
G5	CHECK CONTINUITY	 ➔	Carry out step G6
– Check continuity between pin A1 of Q31 and pin C6 of control unit Q21a		 ➔	Restore wiring between pin A1 of Q31 and pin C6 of control unit Q21a (PNK)
G6	CHECK CONTINUITY	 ➔	Check and if necessary replace control unit Q21a
– Check continuity between pin A2 of Q31 and pin B3 of control unit Q21a		 ➔	Restore wiring between pin A2 of Q31 and pin B3 of control unit Q21a (GRY-GRN)
G7	SELF-DIAGNOSIS (SHORT CIRCUIT CHECK)	 ➔	Replace the regulator Q31
– Disconnect the regulator Q31 : "0" displayed		 ➔	("FF" displayed) Carry out step G8
G8	CHECK VOLTAGE	 ➔	Check and if necessary replace control unit Q21a
– Check for voltage (0V) between pins A1 and A2 of reglatoire Q31		 ➔	Restore wiring between: • pin A2 of Q31 and pin B3 of control unit Q21a (GRY-GRN) • pin A1 of Q31 and pin C6 of control unit Q21a (PNK)

CHECK ELECTRIC FAN WITH RELATIVE SPEED REGULATOR

TEST H









NOTE: if the no part of the conditioner is working, first refer to **test A**; if it is only the fan which is not working, carry out the following **test H**.

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
H1	CHECK FUSE	 ➔	Carry out step H2
	– Check for damage of fuse F13 in fusebox G1	 ➔	Replace the fuse (20A)
H2	CHECK FUSE	 ➔	Carry out step H3
	– Check for damage of wander fuse Q43	 ➔	Replace the fuse (50 A)
H3	CHECK FUSE	 ➔	Carry out step H4
	– Check for damage of fuse Q39 , located in group Q41	 ➔	Replace the fuse (30 A)
H4	CHECK VOLTAGE	 ➔	Carry out step H5
	– Verify 12V at pin 2 of electric fan Q1	 ➔	Restore wiring between pin 2 of Q1 and the terminal block G56 , across fuses Q43 and Q39 and pin B of connector G313 (RED, RED-BLK and RED)

(continues)

CHECK ELECTRIC FAN WITH RELATIVE SPEED REGULATOR





TEST H

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
H5	CHECK VOLTAGE	 ➔	Carry out step H6
– With ignition key engaged, verify 12V at pin BC of regulator Q31		 ➔	Restore wiring between pin H6 of G1 and pin BC of Q31 , across pin A6 of connector G38 and the solder (ORN)
H6	CHECK GROUND	 ➔	Carry out step H7
– Check that pin BA of regulator Q31 is grounded (0V)		 ➔	Restore wiring between pin BA of Q31 and ground G148a (BLK)
H7	CHECK VOLTAGE	 ➔	Carry out step H9
– Engage the electric fan and check for voltage (between 0 and 5 V) at pin A3 of regulator Q31		 ➔	Carry out step H8
H8	CHECK VOLTAGE	 ➔	Restore wiring between pin A3 of Q31 and pin C3 of Q21a (LTB-BLK)
– Engage the electric fan and check for voltage (between 0 and 5 V) in output from pin C3 of control unit Q21a		 ➔	Check and if necessary replace control unit Q21a

(continues)





CHECK ELECTRIC FAN WITH RELATIVE SPEED REGULATOR

TEST H

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
H9	CHECK GROUND SIGNAL	 ➔	Carry out step H10
	– Engage the electric fan and check that the output signal decreases when the speed increases (0V at max speed) from pin BB of regulator Q31	 ➔	Replace regulator Q31
H10	CHECK GROUND SIGNAL	 ➔	Replace electric fan Q1
	– Engage the electric fan and check that the output signal decreases when the speed increases (0V at max speed) at pin 1 of electric fan Q1	 ➔	Restore wiring between pin BB of Q31 and pin 1 of Q1 (LTB)







CHECK COMPRESSOR ACTUATING SIGNAL

TEST I

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
I1	CHECK GROUND SIGNAL		Carry out step I2
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Actuating the compressor (e.g. requesting a very cold temperature... - N.B. the "ECON" key must not be pressed) check for a ground signal (0V) in output from pin C2 of control unit Q21a 		Check and if necessary replace control unit Q21a
I2	CHECK GROUND SIGNAL		Refer to test A of following troubleshooting ("Compressor does not cut in")
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Actuating the compressor (e.g. requesting a very cold temperature) check for and ground signal (0V) at pin 85 of relay Q32, contained in group Q41 		Restore wiring between pin C2 of Q21a and pin 85 of Q32 , across pin A2 of connector G313 (BLK-PPL)





CHECK AIR DISTRIBUTION MOTOR

TEST J

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
J1	CHECK VOLTAGE		Carry out step J3
<p>– Actuate the motor (e.g. requesting air directed towards feet - "FLOOR" key) and verify 12 V between pins 1 and 2 of motor Q30a</p> <p>N.B.: the voltage is inverted when the motor changes direction</p>			Carry out step J2
J2	CHECK VOLTAGE		Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 1 of Q30a and pin A5 of Q21a (WHT) • pin 2 of Q30a and pin A6 of Q21a (WHT-BLU)
<p>– Actuate the motor (e.g. requesting air directed towards feet - "FLOOR" key) and verify 12 V between pins A5 and A6 of control unit Q21a</p>			Check and if necessary replace control unit Q21a
J3	CHECK GROUND		Carry out step J4
<p>– Check that pin 3 of motor Q30a is grounded (0V)</p>			Restore wiring between pin 3 of Q30a and ground Q36 (ORN)

(continues)

CHECK AIR DISTRIBUTION MOTOR	TEST J
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TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
J4	CHECK VOLTAGE	 ➔	Carry out step J5
	– Actuate the motor (e.g. requesting air directed towards feet - "FLOOR" key) and check that the voltage between pins 4 and 5 of the motor Q30a , varies when the vent moves	 ➔	Replace motor Q30a
J5	CHECK VOLTAGE	 ➔	Check and if necessary replace control unit Q21a
	– Actuate the motor (e.g. requesting air directed towards feet - "FLOOR" key) and check that the voltage between pins A7 and A8 of control unit Q21a , varies when the distribution vent moves	 ➔	Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 4 of Q30a and pin A8 of Q21a (GRN) • pin 5 of Q30a and pin A7 of Q21a (LTB)



CHECK AIR MIXING MOTOR	TEST K
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TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
K1	CHECK VOLTAGE	OK →	Carry out step K3
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Actuate the motor (e.g. requesting very cold or very hot air) and verify 12 V between pins 1 and 2 of the motor Q30b N.B.: voltage is inverted when the motor changes direction 	OK →	Carry out step K2
K2	CHECK VOLTAGE	OK →	Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 1 of Q30b and pin A3 of Q21a (YEL) • pin 2 of Q30b and pin A4 of Q21a (BLU)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Actuate the motor (e.g. requesting very cold or very hot air) and verify 12 V between pins A5 and A6 of control unit Q21a 	OK →	Check and if necessary replace control unit Q21a
K3	CHECK GROUND	OK →	Carry out step K4
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Check that pin 3 of motor Q30b is grounded (0V) 	OK →	Restore wiring between pin 3 of Q30b and ground Q36 (RED- BLK)
K4	CHECK VOLTAGE	OK →	Carry out step K5
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Actuate the motor (e.g. requesting very cold or very hot air) and check that the voltage between pins 4 and 5 of motor Q30b, varies when the air mixing vents move 	OK →	Replace motor Q30b

(continues)





CHECK AIR MIXING MOTOR

TEST K

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
K5	CHECK VOLTAGE	 ➔	Check and if necessary replace control unit Q21a
<p>– Actuate the motor (e.g. requesting very cold or very hot air) and check that the voltage between pins A7 and A2 of control unit Q21a, varies when the air mixing vents move</p>		 ➔	Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 4 of Q30b and pin A2 of Q21a (GRY-BLK) • pin 5 of Q30b and pin A7 of Q21a, across pin 5 of Q30a (LTB)

CHECK AIR RECIRCULATION MOTOR

TEST L

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
L1	CHECK VOLTAGE	 →	Replace motor Q27
<p>– Operate the motor (opening or closing the recirculation function) and verify 12 V between pins 1 and 2 of motor Q27</p> <p>N.B.: voltage is inverted when the motor changes direction</p>		 →	Carry out step L2
L2	CHECK VOLTAGE	 →	Restore wiring between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 1 of Q27 and pin A10 of Q21a (BRN-YEL) • pin 2 of Q27 and pin A9 of Q21a (LTB-RED)
<p>– Operate the motor (opening or closing the recirculation function) and verify 12 V between pins A9 and A10 of control unit Q21a</p>		 →	Check and if necessary replace control unit Q21a

3 - ELECTRIC FAN AND COMPRESSOR CONTROLS

TROUBLESHOOTING TABLE

Malfunction	Component									Test
	Q11	F15	Q40	Q43	Q22	Q32	Q9	Q20	S11	
Compressor does not cut in	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	A
Compressor pulley slips	•									B

Malfunction	Component										Test
	G254	P2	I1	Q42	Q35	Q14	Q43	L33	Q20	O22	
Electric fan does not cut in	•	•	•	•						•	C*
		•		•	•	•	•			•	D**
Electric fan does not cut in for high engine water temperatures			•	•				•			E*
			•	•		•		•			F**
Electric fan does not cut in when the vehicle is stationary and with compressor engaged			•	•					•		G*
				•		•			•		H**

* T. SPARK

** 6V

AIR CONDITIONING COMPRESSOR DOES NOT CUT IN

TEST A

NB: Before carrying out this test perform the automatic check using the self-diagnosis of the control unit **Q21a**, and particularly **step 4 of phase 4**.

NOTE: if the cooling fluid (FREON) in the system is found to be at a **low pressure** (below 1.72 bars) due to leakage for example, **the electromagnetic coupling Q11 will not start the compressor**, as the minimum pressure switch **Q9** prevents its activation: above all check that the freon system is not empty (see "REPAIR MANUAL - BODY" - Group 80: Air conditioning")

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
A1	CHECK FUSE	OK →	Carry out step A2
	– Check for damage of wander fuse Q43	OK →	Substitute fuse (50A)
A2	CHECK FUSE	OK →	Carry out step A3
	– Check for damage of fuse Q40 , located in group Q41	OK →	Substitute fuse (15A)
A3	CHECK FUSE	OK →	Carry out step A4
	– Check for damage of fuse F15 in fusebox G1	OK →	Substitute fuse (10A)
A4	CHECK RELAYS	OK →	Carry out step A5
	– Check functioning of relays Q22 and Q32 , located in group Q41	OK →	Substitute faulty relays

(continues)

AIR CONDITIONING COMPRESSOR DOES NOT CUT IN	TEST A
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TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
A5	CHECK GROUND SIGNAL	OK →	Carry out step A6
	- Operating the compressor (e.g. requesting a very cold temperature - N.B. the "ECON" button should not be pressed) check for an ground signal (0V) at pin 85 of relay Q32 , located in group Q41	OK →	Restore wiring between pin C2 of Q21a and pin 85 of Q32 , across pin A2 of connector G313 (BLK-PPL)
A6	CHECK VOLTAGE	OK →	Carry out step A7
	- Operating the compressor (e.g. requesting a very cold temperature) verify 12 V at pin 87 of relay Q22	OK →	Carry out step A8
A7	CHECK VOLTAGE	OK →	Check for correct functioning of compressor engagement coupling Q11 (refer also to following test B)
	- Operating the compressor (e.g. requesting a very cold temperature) verify 12 V at electromagnetic coupling Q11	OK →	Restore wiring between pin 87 of Q22 and Q11 (BRN)

(continues)









AIR CONDITIONING COMPRESSOR DOES NOT CUT IN	TEST A
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TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
A8	CHECK VOLTAGE	<div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; align-items: center; gap: 10px;"> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px 5px;">OK</div> <div style="margin: 0 5px;">➔</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px 5px; opacity: 0.5;">OK</div> <div style="margin: 0 5px;">➔</div> </div> </div>	Carry out step A9 Restore wiring between pin 86 of Q32 and ignition switch B1 , across pin A1 of connector G313 , pin B2 of connector G38 and the solder (ORN, LTB-RED and LTB)
- With ignition key engaged, verify 12 V at pin 86 of relay Q32			
A9	CHECK VOLTAGE	<div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; align-items: center; gap: 10px;"> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px 5px;">OK</div> <div style="margin: 0 5px;">➔</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px 5px; opacity: 0.5;">OK</div> <div style="margin: 0 5px;">➔</div> </div> </div>	Carry out step A10 Restore wiring between pin 30 of Q32 and terminal board G56 , across fuses Q39 and Q40 , located in Q41 , and wander fuse Q43 (YEL-RED and RED)
- Verify 12 V at pin 30 of relay Q32			
A10	CHECK VOLTAGE	<div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; align-items: center; gap: 10px;"> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px 5px;">OK</div> <div style="margin: 0 5px;">➔</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px 5px; opacity: 0.5;">OK</div> <div style="margin: 0 5px;">➔</div> </div> </div>	Carry out step A11 Restore wiring between pin 87 of Q32 and pin 86 of S11 , across pin B of connector G133b (GRN-WHT)
- Operating the compressor (e.g. requesting a very cold temperature) verify 12 V at pin 86 of Motronic control unit S11			

(continues)

AIR CONDITIONING COMPRESSOR DOES NOT CUT IN

TEST A

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
A11	CHECK VOLTAGE		Carry out step A16
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Operating the compressor (e.g. requesting a very cold temperature) verify 12 V at pin 85 of Motronic control unit S11 <p>N.B.: ensure that the operating pressure of the freon circuit is between 1.72 and 25 bars: if not check the circuit (see "REPAIR MANUAL-BODY" - Group 80 - Air conditioning)</p>			Carry out step A12
A12	CHECK VOLTAGE		Carry out step A13
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Operating the compressor (e.g. requesting a very cold temperature) verify 12 V at pin with GRY wire of pressure switch Q9 			Restore wiring between pin 87 of Q32 and Q9 (GRY)
A13	VERIFICA PRESSOSTATO		Carry out step A14
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Check that the minimum pressure switch Q9 is set correctly: when the pressure exceeds 1.72 bars the circuit between the two terminals closes; at low pressures the circuit opens 			Substitute pressure switch Q9
A14	CHECK VOLTAGE		Carry out step A15
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Operating the compressor (e.g. requesting a very cold temperature) verify 12 V at pin 4 of pressure switch Q20 			Restore wiring between pin 4 of Q20 and Q9 (BLU)

(continues)



AIR CONDITIONING COMPRESSOR DOES NOT CUT IN	TEST A
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TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
A15	<p>CHECK TRINARY PRESSURE SWITCH</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Check for correct setting of minimum and maximum pressure switch (Trinary) Q20: when the pressure is between 2.5 and 25 bars the circuit between pins 3 and 4 is closed; the circuit opens at pressures below 2.5 bars or above 25 bars 	<p style="text-align: center;">(OK) →</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(OK) →</p>	<p>Restore wiring between pin 3 of Q20 and pin 85 of S11, across pin C of connector G133b (GRY-YEL)</p> <p>Substitute trinary pressure switch Q20</p>
A16	<p>CHECK VOLTAGE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - With ignition key engaged, verify 12 V at pin 85 of relay Q22 	<p style="text-align: center;">(OK) →</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(OK) →</p>	<p>Carry out step A17</p> <p>Restore wiring between pin 85 of Q22 and pin B8 of G1, across connector G314b (TS: pin B), pin B1 of connector G99 and the solder (LTB-RED)</p>
A17	<p>CHECK VOLTAGE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Verify 12 V at pin 30 of relay Q22 	<p style="text-align: center;">(OK) →</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(OK) →</p>	<p>Carry out step A18</p> <p>Restore wiring between pin 30 of Q22 and pin 30 of Q32 (YEL- RED)</p>

(continues)





AIR CONDITIONING COMPRESSOR DOES NOT CUT IN

TEST A

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
A18	CHECK GROUND SIGNAL	 →	Restore wiring between pin 48 of S11 and pin 86 of relay Q22 , across pin A of connector G133b (TS: GRY and GRY-BLU; 6V: HZL and GRY-BLU)
<p>– Operating the compressor (e.g. requesting a very cold temperature) verify 0 V at pin 48 of Motronic control unit S11.</p> <p>N.B.: check that the pressure is correct (see previous step A11)</p>		 →	Check and if necessary replace control unit S11

AIR CONDITIONING COMPRESSOR PULLEY SLIPS

TEST B

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
B1	CHECK VOLTAGE		Carry out step B2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Operating the compressor (e.g. requesting a very cold temperature) verify 12 V at electromagnetic coupling Q11 			Check power line of electromagnetic coupling (see also previous test A)
B2	CHECK POWER SUPPLY		Check the condition of the drive belt and of the compressor pulley (see "REPAIR MANUAL-BODY"-Group 80 - Air conditioning)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Operate the compressor (e.g. requesting a very cold temperature): attaching a snap-on ammeter on the power line check for an absorption current of approximately 4A 			Substitute electromagnetic coupling Q11 , if the coil is interrupted (reading of 0A) or if the coils are short circuiting (in excess of 4A)

ELECTRIC COOLING FAN DOES NOT CUT IN (T.SPARK)

TEST C









N.B.: it does not cut in under any circumstances

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
C1	CHECK FUSE	OK →	Carry out step C2
	- Check for damage of wander fuse G254	OK →	Substitute fuse (40A)
C2	CHECK RELAY	OK →	Carry out step C3
	- Check functioning of relay I1	OK →	Substitute relay I1
C3	CHECK DELAY DEVICE	OK →	Carry out step C4
	- Check for correct functioning of delay device Q42 , located in Q41 : supplying pin 85 with 12 V and grounding pin P, the circuit between pins 30 and 87 closes; there will be a ground signal at pin 86, delayed by 8-12 sec. in relation to the activation of the coil	OK →	Substitute delay device Q42
C4	CHECK ELECTRIC FAN	OK →	Carry out step C6
	- Paying particular attention, ground pin B of electric fan P2 , and check that the fan starts	OK →	Carry out step C5

(continues)







ELECTRIC COOLING FAN DOES NOT CUT IN (T.SPARK)

TEST C

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
C5	CHECK VOLTAGE	 ➔	Substitute fan motor P2
	– Verify 12 V at pin A of electric fan P2	 ➔	Restore wiring between pin A of P2 and terminal board G56 , across fuse G254 (LTB-WHT and RED)
C6	CHECK CONTINUITY	 ➔	Carry out step C7
	– Check continuity between pin B of P2 and pin 30 of I1	 ➔	Restore wiring between pin B of P2 and pin 30 of I1 (WHT)
C7	CHECK GROUND	 ➔	Carry out step C8
	– Check that pin 87 of I1 is grounded (0V)	 ➔	Restore wiring between pin 87 of I1 and ground G53b (BLK)
C8	CHECK VOLTAGE	 ➔	Carry out step C9
	– With ignition key engaged, verify 12 V at pin 86 of relay I1	 ➔	Restore wiring between pin 86 of I1 and ignition switch B1 , across pin A5 of connector G99 and the solder (LTB-RED and LTB)

(continues)

ELECTRIC COOLING FAN DOES NOT CUT IN (T.SPARK)	TEST C
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TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
C9	CHECK VOLTAGE		Carry out step C10
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - With ignition key engaged, verify 12 V at pin 85 of delay device Q42 			Restore wiring between pin 85 of Q42 and ignition switch B1 , across pin 86 of relay Q32 , pin A1 of connector G313 , pin B2 of connector G38 and the solder (ORN, LTB-RED and LTB)
C10	CHECK GROUND		Carry out step C11
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Check that pin 87 of Q42 is grounded (0V) 			Restore wiring between pin 87 of Q42 and ground G53a (BLK)
C11	CHECK CONTINUITY		Carry out step C12
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Check continuity between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 30 of Q42 and pin 1 of resistance O22 • pin 2 of O22 and pin 30 of I1 			Restore wiring between : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 30 of Q42 and pin 1 of resistance O22 (BLK) • pin 2 of O22 and pin 30 of I1, across pin A of connector G314b (BLK)

(continues)

ELECTRIC COOLING FAN DOES NOT CUT IN (T.SPARK)

TEST C

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
C12	CHECK RESISTANCE	OK →	Restore wiring between pin 86 of Q42 and pin 85 of I1, across pin B of connector G314a (PPL-BLK)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Check for a resistance of 0.23 Ω between pins 1 and 2 of supplementary resistance O22 	OK →	Substitute resistance O22

ELECTRIC COOLING FAN DOES NOT CUT IN (6V)









TEST D

N.B.: it does not cut in under any circumstances

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
D1	CHECK FUSE	OK →	Carry out step D2
	– Check for damage of wander fuse Q43	OK →	Substitute fuse (50A)
D2	CHECK FUSE	OK →	Carry out step D3
	– Check for damage of fuse Q35 , located in group Q41	OK →	Substitute fuse (40A)
D3	CHECK RELAY	OK →	Carry out step D4
	– Check functioning of relay Q14 , located in group Q41	OK →	Substitute relay Q14
D4	CHECK DELAY DEVICE	OK →	Carry out step D5
	– Check for correct functioning of delay device Q42 , located in Q41 : supplying pin 85 with 12 V and grounding pin P, the circuit between pins 30 and 87 closes; there will be a ground signal at pin 86, delayed by 8-12 sec. in relation to the activation of the coil	OK →	Substitute delay device Q42







(continues)

ELECTRIC COOLING FAN DOES NOT CUT IN (6V)	TEST D
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TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
D5	CHECK ELECTRIC FAN	 ➔	Carry out step D7
	– Paying particular attention, ground pin B of electric fan P2 , and check that the fan starts	 ➔	Carry out step D6
D6	CHECK VOLTAGE	 ➔	Substitute the fan motor P2
	– Verify 12 V at pin A of electric fan P2	 ➔	Restore wiring between pin A of P2 and terminal board G56 , across fuses Q35 and Q43 (RED)
D7	CHECK CONTINUITY	 ➔	Carry out step D8
	– Check continuity between pin B of P2 and pin 30 of Q14	 ➔	Restore wiring between pin B of P2 and pin 30 of Q14 (LTB)
D8	CHECK GROUND	 ➔	Carry out step D9
	– Check that pin 87 of Q14 is grounded (0V)	 ➔	Restore wiring between pin 87 of Q14 and ground G53a (BLK)

(continues)





ELECTRIC COOLING FAN DOES NOT CUT IN (6V)	TEST D
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TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
D9	CHECK VOLTAGE		Carry out step D10
– With ignition key engaged, verify 12 V at pin 85 of relay Q14			Restore wiring between pin 85 of Q14 and ignition switch B1 , across pin 86 of Q32 , pin A1 of connector G313 , pin B2 of connector G38 and the solder (ORN, LTB-RED and LTB)
D10	CHECK VOLTAGE		Carry out step D11
– With ignition key engaged, verify 12 V at pin 85 of delay device Q42			Restore wiring between pin 85 of Q42 and pin 85 of Q14 (ORN)
D11	CHECK GROUND		Carry out step D12
– Check that pin 87 of Q42 is grounded (0V)			Restore wiring between pin 87 of Q42 and ground G53a , across pin 87 of Q14 (BLK)

(continues)

ELECTRIC COOLING FAN DOES NOT CUT IN (6V)









TEST D

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
D12	CHECK CONTINUITY	 ➔	Carry out step D13
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Check continuity between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 30 of Q42 and pin 1 of resistance O22 • pin 2 of O22 and pin 30 of Q14 		 ➔	Restore wiring between : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin 30 of Q42 and pin 1 of resistance O22 (BLK) • pin 2 of O22 and pin 30 of Q14 (LTB)
D13	CHECK RESISTANCE	 ➔	Restore wiring between pin 86 of Q42 and pin 86 of Q14 (BLK)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Check for a resistance of 0.23 Ω between pins 1 and 2 of supplementary resistance O22 		 ➔	Replace resistance O22

THE ELECTRIC FAN DOES NOT CUT-IN AT HIGH ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURES (T.SPARK)	TEST E
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TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
E1	CHECK THERMOCONTACT		Carry out step E2
	- Check for correct setting of thermocontact L33 : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • when the bulb reaches 87°C the contact between pins A and B of connector A closes • when it reaches 92°C the contact between pin A of connector A and connector B closes 		Substitute thermocontact L33
E2	CHECK GROUND		Carry out step E3
	- Check that pin AA of L33 is grounded (0V)		Restore wiring between pin AA of L33 and ground G53a , across pin 2 of Q20 and pin 87 of Q42 (BLK)
E3	CHECK CONTINUITY		Check for correct functioning of delay device Q42 and of relay I1 (see previous test C)
	- Check continuity between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin AB of L33 and pin P of delay device Q42 • pin B of L33 and pin 86 of delay device Q42 		Restore wiring between : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin AB of L33 and pin P of delay device Q42, across pin 1 of Q20 (WHT) • pin B of L33 and pin 86 of delay device Q42 (RED)

THE ELECTRIC FAN DOES NOT CUT-IN AT HIGH ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURES (6V)
TEST F

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
F1	CHECK THERMOCONTACT		Carry out step F2
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Check for correct setting of thermocontact L33: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • when the bulb reaches 87°C the contact between pins A and B of connector A closes • when it reaches 92°C the contact between pin A of connector A and connector B closes 		Substitute thermocontact L33
F2	CHECK RELAY		Carry out step F3
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Check functioning of relay I1 		Substitute relay I1
F3	CHECK GROUND		Carry out step F4
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Check that pin AA of L33 is grounded (0V) 		Restore wiring between pin AA of L33 and ground G53b (BLK)
F4	CHECK CONTINUITY		Carry out step F5
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Check continuity between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin AB of L33 and pin 86 of relay I1 • pin B of L33 and pin 86 of relay Q14 		Restore wiring between : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pin AB of L33 and pin 86 of relay I1 (PPL-BLK) • pin B of L33 and pin 86 of relay Q14 (RED)







(continues)

THE ELECTRIC FAN DOES NOT CUT-IN AT HIGH ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURES (6V)
TEST F

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
F5	CHECK GROUND	 ➔	Carry out step F6
	– Check that pin 30 of I1 is grounded (0V)	 ➔	Restore wiring between pin 30 of I1 and ground G53b (BLK)
F6	CHECK VOLTAGE	 ➔	Carry out step F7
	– With ignition key engaged, verify 12 V at pin 85 of relay I1	 ➔	Restore wiring between pin 85 of I1 and ignition switch B1 , across pin A5 of connector G99 and the solder (LTB-RED and LTB)
F7	CHECK CONTINUITY	 ➔	Check for correct functioning of delay device Q42 and of relay Q14 (see previous test D)
	– Check continuity between pin 87 of I1 and pin 30 of delay device Q42	 ➔	Restore wiring between pin 87 of I1 and pin 30 of delay device Q42 , across pin A of connector G314a (LTB and BLK)







THE ELECTRIC FAN DOES NOT CUT-IN WHEN THE VEHICLE IS STATIONARY WITH THE COMPRESSOR IS ENGAGED (i.e. WHEN CONDITIONER FLUID PRESSURE IS HIGH) (T.SPARK)

TEST G

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
G1	CHECK TRINARY PRESSURE SWITCH		Carry out step G2
	– Check for correct setting of minimum and maximum pressure switch (Trinary) Q20 : when the pressure exceeds 15.5 bars the circuit between pins 1 and 2 closes		Substitute Trinary pressure switch Q20
G2	CHECK GROUND		Carry out step G3
	– Check that pin 2 of Q20 is grounded (0V)		Restore wiring between pin 2 of Q20 and ground G53a , across pin 87 of Q42 (BLK)
G3	CHECK CONTINUITY		Check for correct functioning of delay device Q42 and of relay I1 (see previous test C)
	– Check continuity between pin 1 of Q20 and pin P of delay device Q42		Restore wiring between pin 1 of Q20 and pin P of delay device Q42 (WHT)

THE ELECTRIC FAN DOES NOT CUT-IN WHEN THE VEHICLE IS STATIONARY WITH THE COMPRESSOR IS ENGAGED (i.e. WHEN CONDITIONER FLUID PRESSURE IS HIGH) (6V)

TEST H

TEST PROCEDURE		RESULT	CORRECTIVE ACTION
H1	CHECK TRINARY PRESSURE SWITCH		Carry out step H2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Check for correct setting of minimum and maximum pressure switch (Trinary) Q20: when the pressure exceeds 15.5 bars the circuit between pins 1 and 2 closes 			Substitute Trinary pressure switch Q20
H2	CHECK GROUND		Carry out step H3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Check that pin 2 of Q20 is grounded (0V) 			Restore wiring between pin 2 of Q20 and ground G53a , across pin 87 of Q42 and pin 87 of Q14 (BLK)
H3	CHECK CONTINUITY		Check for correct functioning of delay device Q42 and of relay Q14 (see previous test D)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Check continuity between pin 1 of Q20 and pin P of delay device Q42 			Restore wiring between pin 1 of Q20 and pin P of delay device Q42 (WHT)